- 1 SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA, SEPTEMBER 22, 1999 10:00 A.M.
- 2 *****
- 3 CHAIRMAN EATON: Good morning, everyone,
- 4 and welcome to the second day of the September 21st-22nd
- 5 California Integrated Waste Management Board meeting.
- 6 Today we have six items on the agenda, but before we do
- 7 so, the Secretary will reestablish a quorum.
- 8 Madam Secretary, please call the roll.
- 9 BOARD SECRETARY: Board Members Jones.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Here.
- BOARD SECRETARY: Moulton-Patterson.
- BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Here.
- BOARD SECRETARY: Roberti.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Here.
- BOARD SECRETARY: Pennington.
- BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Here.
- 17 BOARD SECRETARY: Chairman Eaton.
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Here.
- 19 Quorum has been established.
- Before we go to individual Members' ex
- 21 parte communications, as I had done yesterday and will do

- 22 today, a number of letters we have received subsequent to
- 23 our ex parte disclosures yesterday. Members, if you'll
- 24 just listen and I will read them into the record, and at
- 25 the appropriate time that you're called upon to disclose

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- 1 any, if any, ex parte communications, if you have received
- 2 any of these letters, simply say, "The same letters that
- 3 the Chairman read off."
- 4 The first letter is from Larry Nurokomi
- 5 from Larry Nurokomi Contracting regarding C&D regulations;
- 6 John Robertson from Chandler Sand and Gravel, also
- 7 regarding C&D regs; Linda Falasco from CMAC regarding C&D
- 8 regs; Miguel Vasquez, individual, regarding Lionudakis
- 9 Composting Facility; Joseph Clark regarding ADC; and
- 10 Patricia Shanks from the law firm of McCutcheon, Doyle,
- 11 Brown and Anderson, also regarding C&D regs.
- With that, Mr. Pennington, any other ex
- 13 parte communications to report?
- 14 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Mr. Chairman, I
- 15 have no additional. I have the ones that you called off.
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you.
- Mr. Jones.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Miguel Vasquez on the
- 19 Lionudakis, Ken Stoddard and Chuck White on captives,
- 20 Yvonne Hunter on AB 939 enforcement yesterday, Evan Edgar
- 21 and Michael Gross and Matt Cotton on compost.

- 22 CHAIRMAN EATON: Okay.
- Ms. Moulton-Patterson.
- 24 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you,
- 25 Mr. Chair. Laurie Hanson said hello to me and introduced

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- 1 herself to me, and George Larson and Evan Edgar introduced
- 2 himself to me.
- Thank you.
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: Senator Roberti.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: No ex partes over
- 6 and above about the 50 I just signed about five minutes
- 7 ago.
- 8 CHAIRMAN EATON: All right.
- 9 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Mr. Chairman, if
- 10 you'll excuse me.
- 11 CHAIRMAN EATON: Sure. Mr. Pennington.
- 12 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: I forgot to
- 13 mention I did speak with Chuck White yesterday afternoon
- 14 on captive insurance.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: All right. Ladies and
- 16 gentlemen, sorry for the delay, but to those of you who
- 17 haven't heard, the Oxford tire pile has gone up in flames.
- 18 Various reports have been circulating around, so I thought
- 19 it would be beneficial -- normally on the second day
- 20 there's not much to report from the Executive Director.
- So Mr. Chandler, if you'll kindly give a

- 22 short update before we begin our regular business, it
- 23 would be greatly appreciated from both the public
- 24 perspective and the Board Members.
- MR. CHANDLER: Mr. Chairman, I will be

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- 1 brief, but for those in the audience and to those Members
- 2 that have just arrived and I have not had a chance to
- 3 speak directly to, correct, we did get the report that
- 4 early this morning, being attributed to lightning strikes,
- 5 although we will investigate that, that the Oxford tire
- 6 pile, now known as the Filbin tire pile on Neman Road west
- 7 of California is nearly fully engulfed in flames. The
- 8 latest assessment that I got, that apparently eight
- 9 percent of the pile is now potentially engulfed and that
- 10 the energy plant, however, is at this time not impacted by
- 11 the fire.
- 12 CDF is on the scene with a number of other
- 13 emergency response teams including the Stanislaus County
- 14 Fire Department. Fire breaks have been set and back fires
- 15 have been set to try to save the energy plant.
- I will be leaving you at 11:30. There will
- 17 be a press conference upstairs. Numerous press calls have
- 18 come in and we've invited the press, with this Board's
- 19 Cleanup and Abatement Order that was issued last week, my
- 20 letter to Richard Dycer of September 13th, expressing our
- 21 concerns again that no fire suppression equipment was on

- 22 site, and the 1990 consent judgment against the Filbins,
- 23 requiring the reduction of the size of the tire pile.
- So a sad day for the Board. Obviously
- 25 we've put many hours and millions of dollars into trying

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- 1 to address this site, and I'm particularly disappointed
- 2 that we now have the fire situation on our hands.
- But that's the latest, and if I get any
- 4 more information, I'll certainly provide the Board with
- 5 the latest updates.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you. All right.
- We have a couple of items that were
- 8 continuation items that we'll begin with. Before I begin,
- 9 if I could also remind individuals that we have a number
- 10 of speakers who want to speak on the first item, which is
- 11 Item A, which is the Lionudakis Wood and Green Waste
- 12 Recycling and Compost Facility. If you would kindly keep
- 13 your comments pertinent to the permit as well as try not
- 14 to repeat what the previous speaker may have said, unless
- 15 you disagree with that speaker, and if you could just
- 16 kindly explain the reasons for the disagreement. And
- 17 that would be helpful. Even though it looks like we have
- 18 a small agenda, the items that are on the agenda are quite
- 19 long from the perspective in terms of complexity and
- 20 deliberation.
- 21 So without any further adieu, Item A

- 22 scheduled, the compost permit for Lionudakis Wood and
- 23 Green Waste Recycling and Compost Facility.
- Ms. Nauman.
- MS. NAUMAN: Mr. Chairman, Members, Julie

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- 1 Nauman, Deputy Director of the Permitting and Enforcement
- 2 Division. Jon Whitehill of our staff will be making the
- 3 presentation this morning, and Jim Cermak from Sacramento
- 4 County is also present.
- 5 MR. WHITEHILL: Good morning, Chairman
- 6 Eaton, Members of the Board. Again, for the record my
- 7 name is Jon Whitehill of the Board's Permitting and
- 8 Inspection Branch.
- 9 This item is for the consideration of a
- 10 standardized compost permit for Lionudakis Wood and Green
- 11 Waste Recycling and Compost facility. This facility is
- 12 located in Sacramento County, about five miles southeast
- 13 of our offices here, near the intersections of Jackson
- 14 Road and Mayhew Road. The 30-acre compost area is 30 feet
- 15 below grade in a former gravel quarry. Although adjacent
- 16 land use is zoned agricultural or industrial, there are
- 17 several residences within a half mile of the site. One of
- 18 the neighborhoods of eight residences is approximately a
- 19 guarter mile west of the facility boundary on Newton Drive
- 20 near Fruitridge Road.
- The operator uses the windrow method to

- 22 compost municipal and yard waste such as grass clippings,
- 23 tree trimmings and leaves. This facility is not open to
- 24 the general public as most of the material is collected
- 25 and delivered by county vehicles as part of the County's

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- 1 curbside green waste collection program which picks up
- 2 cans of green waste from residences every other week.
- The LEA issued a registration permit for
- 4 this facility in July of this year. The registration
- 5 permit allows a maximum of 10,000 cubic yards of compost
- 6 and feed stock material on-site at any one time. A
- 7 registration permit does not require Board concurrence but
- 8 is issued by the LEA once the application is deemed
- 9 complete.
- The operator has since applied for a
- 11 standardized permit which would allow up to 100,000 cubic
- 12 yards of compost and feed stock material on-site at any
- 13 one time. The applicant is not asking for an increase in
- 14 the daily tonnage of incoming material, which is limited
- 15 by the county use permit at an average of 350 tons per
- 16 day. If the standardized permit were denied today, the
- 17 facility could continue to operate under the current
- 18 registration permit.
- The Board has 30 days to consider a
- 20 standardized permit, and because agenda items are
- 21 typically prepared 30 days prior to a Board meeting, the

- 22 staff report did not contain a review of the proposed
- 23 permit nor recommendation. We have since reviewed the
- 24 proposed permit and have information on the following
- 25 required findings: Conformance with the County Integrated

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- 1 Waste Management Plan, compliance with the California
- 2 Environmental Quality Act, and consistency with state
- 3 minimum standards for compost facilities and operations
- 4 including odors.
- 5 First the County's Integrated Waste
- 6 Management Plan. The Board approved the County's Waste
- 7 Management Plan on May 27th, 1998, and this proposed
- 8 project is described in the non-disposal facility element
- 9 of the Waste Management Plan as the Good Earth Brand Soil
- 10 Center. The NDFE and the proposed permit use different
- 11 units of measurement. One uses tons per day, the other
- 12 uses cubic vards on-site, and therefore, the Board's
- 13 Office of Local Assistance was unable to make the finding
- 14 that the permit is specifically consistent with the NDFE.
- Second is the CEQA document. The County of
- 16 Sacramento, which is a lead agency for CEQA, prepared an
- 17 initial study and negative declaration for the project,
- 18 and Board staff commented on the negative declaration on
- 19 July 1st, 1996. The County of Sacramento Project Planning
- 20 Commission accepted the negative declaration and adopted
- 21 the mitigation monitoring and reporting program on July

- 22 22nd, 1996.
- Some nearby residents of the project have
- 24 complained that they were not notified that this facility
- 25 was being proposed in the area and that they did not get a

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- 1 chance to comment on the negative declaration prepared
- 2 during the 1996 CEQA process. I have checked into that,
- 3 and it's my understanding that County Planning Department
- 4 required -- or notified all property owners within 500
- 5 feet of the facility. However, as I mentioned earlier,
- 6 one of the neighborhoods where the LEA has received odor
- 7 complaints is located approximately 1200 feet west of the
- 8 facility boundary, and this seems to -- however, the
- 9 500-foot notification seems to technically comply with the
- 10 minimum notification requirements of the California
- 11 Environmental Quality Act.
- The daily tonnage feed stock and the
- 13 described use of the site are consistent with the negative
- 14 declaration which addresses the potential noise, odor,
- 15 vector, traffic nuisance, air quality, and water quality
- 16 impacts of the site. However, although the County has
- 17 always apparently picked up green material on a biweekly
- 18 schedule since 1996, at the time that the negative
- 19 declaration was prepared, the County was considering a
- 20 weekly pickup of curbside green material. However, the
- 21 county green waste collection program that was a separate

- 22 project and is neither under the operator's control nor
- 23 the jurisdiction of the LEA, is part of this permit
- 24 action.
- Third, state minimum standards, state

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- 1 minimum operating standards. Operators of compost
- 2 facilities are required to ensure that all composting
- 3 activities are conducted in a manner that minimized odor
- 4 impacts. The LEA received four odor complaints between
- 5 August 9th and August 12th of this year from residents at
- 6 the Rosemont area, north of the site. LEA also received
- 7 three odor complaints on August 19th from residents of the
- 8 Newton Drive area, which as I mentioned is 1200 feet west
- 9 of the site.
- The LEA was able to confirm that all seven
- 11 complaints were likely a result of one large stockpile of
- 12 green waste which had been stored too long before being
- 13 processed into windrows. The LEA has not been able to
- 14 confirm any complaints since August 19th. However, some
- 15 complaints were received during a September 14th meeting
- 16 with neighbors at the site. The complaints ranged from
- 17 telling us that it smells bad all the time, or that they
- 18 don't smell it from their home anymore but they smell an
- 19 odor when driving on Jackson or Bradshaw, or that they
- 20 smell an odor at night at that facility. And as you
- 21 probably know, some of the neighbors are here and will

- 22 probably give you an update on conditions in their
- 23 neighborhood.
- I also received phone calls yesterday from
- 25 three nearby residents who were not able to be here today.

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- 1 Janice Wesie and Lorraine Picolais (phonetic) asked me to
- 2 relay their objections to the permit because of foul
- 3 odors, especially in the evenings and at night. Alisa
- 4 Menchaca also called and followed up with a letter which
- 5 has forwarded to Board Members and entered into the
- 6 record.
- 7 The LEA has diligently followed up on all
- 8 odor complaints, reporting and mapping each complaint and
- 9 visiting the site nearly every day since the initial
- 10 complaints were received and making sure that the operator
- 11 is responding to complaints and improving operations as
- 12 necessary.
- 13 Again, the state standard states that all
- 14 composting activities shall be conducted in a manner that
- 15 minimizes odor and nuisance impacts. The operator
- 16 currently takes the following steps to minimize odor
- 17 impacts at the facility: All incoming material on
- 18 composted windrows are now sprayed with an odor
- 19 neutralizing agent; incoming material is processed within
- 20 48 hours of delivery and immediately placed in windrows
- 21 and also sprayed with an odor neutralizing agent;

- 22 temperatures are monitored and recorded daily to ensure
- 23 that there's an aerobic process taking place; and active
- 24 windrows are now turned nearly daily with a new windrow
- 25 turning machine that was delivered to the site on

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- 1 September 1st.
- 2 In addition, the operator has ordered a
- 3 backup turner and has available other backup equipment
- 4 from nearby facilities. Site attendants monitor and
- 5 record wind speed and direction at the facility. The
- 6 operator has adjusted and improved odor control methods in
- 7 processing procedures in response to recent odor
- 8 complaints. The operator met with neighbors on September
- 9 14th to discuss odor issues and has scheduled a follow-up
- 10 meeting with neighbors for October 14th. The operator has
- 11 submitted to the LEA an emergency green waste removal
- 12 plan.
- Also, the joint LEA board inspection noted
- 14 some violations of record keeping requirements, but the
- 15 record keeping has since been improved to meet or beat
- 16 state standards, and the inspection also noted that the
- 17 volume of material has now exceeded the permitted volume
- 18 that was allowed by the registration permit issued in
- 19 July.
- In summary, the LEA and Board staff have
- 21 reviewed the proposed permit and supporting documentation

- 22 and made the following findings: That the lead agency has
- 23 complied with the requirements of CEQA and the proposed
- 24 permit is consistent with the adopted negative
- 25 declaration; the design and operation is currently in

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- 1 compliance with the state minimum operating standards for
- 2 compost facilities; the facility is consistent with the
- 3 intent of the County's Integrated Waste Management Plan;
- 4 and the permit is consistent with other standards adopted
- 5 by the Board; also, staff trusts that the operator will
- 6 continue to make improvements in response to neighborhood
- 7 input, and if not, staff trusts that the LEA will take
- 8 appropriate enforcement actions at this facility.
- 9 In conclusion, staff recommend that the
- 10 Board adopt Resolution 99-480, concurring in the issuance
- 11 of Standardized Compost Permit Number 34-AA-0200.
- That concludes my presentation. The LEA
- 13 and operator are here to answer questions, and the public
- 14 also.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: Before I ask any Members,
- 16 for those of you who may be here for the first time, I was
- 17 remiss in failing to remind each other on the second day
- 18 there are these white slips in the back of the room. If
- 19 you desire to speak on any issue, if you'll kindly fill
- 20 them out and bring them up here, we'll make sure you get
- 21 on. Appreciate It.

- Members, any questions of staff or
- 23 Mr. Cermak from the County? Okay.
- We have a number of speaker slips. I'm
- 25 going to start with the proponents' public testimony, and

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- 1 to begin with, Evan Edgar, Loren Jessop, and Doug Kobel.
- 2 Any particular order you want to go in, I'll leave that up
- 3 to the three of you.
- 4 MR. EDGAR: Hello. Evan Edgar, Edgar and
- 5 Associates, on behalf of Phil Lionudakis. I'm here to
- 6 represent and promote this compost facility.
- First of all, I want to talk about the
- 8 sizing of the facility, the capacity, and a little
- 9 history, and then turn it over to Doug Kobel of Total
- 10 Compliance Management. He's the engineer of record for
- 11 the site. And we have Loren Jessop in the crowd who is
- 12 the operations manager, as well as, if necessary, John
- 13 Febbo from the County of Sacramento with regards to the
- 14 collection issue, who is here today to talk about the
- 15 frequency and what issues they're going to be doing at
- 16 rinsing out the trucks, the collection trucks.
- 17 First of all, this permit is for about a
- 18 thousand cubic yards a day at the gate. There is no more
- 19 gate tonnage that is being promoted here than is already
- 20 approved in the CUP. It takes about a hundred days to
- 21 compost. So you take a thousand cubic yards a day, 100

- 22 days, that's a hundred thousand cubic yards. So this
- 23 permit does nothing with regards to adding additional
- 24 tonnage across the gate. What it does is it allows the
- 25 operator to take additional compost in from another zone

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- 1 to store it a little longer in order to have a full
- 2 compost process.
- 3 Mr. Lionudakis historically has been
- 4 another site in Sacramento called Outfall Circle. That
- 5 site was a chip and ship facility --
- 6 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Mr. Edgar, my staff
- 7 has tried to explain this to me, too, and I'm still at a
- 8 loss. How can you not take in more at the gate if you're
- 9 going to be stockpiling more on-site?
- MR. EDGAR: Good question. At the gate,
- 11 the conditional use permit allows about a thousand cubic
- 12 yards per day and that's what crosses the gate, but in
- 13 order to have -- make a full compost as to opposed a clean
- 14 green mulch or alternative daily cover, other people make
- 15 that type of product which is a lower value product, but
- 16 when you have a value product, it takes about a hundred
- 17 days in order to make the quality compost product. So if
- 18 you have a thousand cubic yards at the gate each and every
- 19 day and then you store it for a hundred days in order to
- 20 make the compost, that's 100,000 cubic yards. And the
- 21 original intent of this plan for the Lionudakis business

- 22 plan was to move beyond just making a mulch but moving to
- 23 a valued compost.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: So earlier what the
- 25 site was doing was making a -- more aptly be making mulch

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- 1 than compost?
- 2 MR. EDGAR: Correct, Senator. The other
- 3 facility out of town, which is Outfall Circle south of
- 4 town, at that facility they were making a mulch, a clean,
- 5 green product to be shipped down to a permitted facility
- 6 in Stockton and over in -- Hyponex. Those markets are
- 7 still available and he's still hauling some material down
- 8 there as a backup plan. If there's too much storage going
- 9 on, he always has those other outlets.
- But as part of the permitted compost
- 11 facility, instead of the haul cost all the way down to
- 12 Stockton, Mr. Lionudakis decided to have a compost
- 13 facility in the Sacramento County area to service
- 14 Sacramento's AB 939 needs.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Why in the original
- 16 permit wasn't the request made for a larger -- for
- 17 essentially this larger on-site if the original intent was
- 18 to create a composting facility rather than a mulching
- 19 facility?
- MR. EDGAR: Good question, Senator. The
- 21 original CUP did cover that back in 1995 and 1996. The

- 22 whole intent was to have a compost facility in this
- 23 abandoned mine area due to the restoration with a compost
- 24 facility. So the original intent of the CUP and the
- 25 negative dec was to do a full compost.

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- 1 He took the site over in July and August
- 2 and has been upgrading ever since with a lot of
- 3 infrastructure improvements in order to manage the compost
- 4 facility. In order to get started with the LEA and to get
- 5 started with a new zone in Sacramento County coming
- 6 online, we went in with a registration permit, which is a
- 7 10,000 cubic yard site, just to get started in order to
- 8 address the new zone that was being addressed. The whole
- 9 intention of the compost operator was to come back later
- 10 with a standardized permit as part of a phase development
- 11 plan in accordance with the original CUP and the negative
- 12 declaration that was approved after 1995 and '96 and to
- 13 change his operation from a mulching operation into a
- 14 compost operation.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: So it's safe to say
- 16 the reason for this request is in order to allow what is
- 17 essentially a mulching operation now to become a
- 18 composting operation and to develop, in your words, a
- 19 higher quality product.
- MR. EDGAR: Exactly, and to move to a new
- 21 location. He was an undersized location at Outfall

- 22 Circle. He moved over in July to consolidate his
- 23 operation in order to have the space and area needed
- 24 within the conditional use permit in order to do this very
- 25 project.

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- 1 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Okay.
- 2 MR. EDGAR: Thank you.
- 3 MR. CERMAK: Can I add something?
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Cermak.
- 5 MR. CERMAK: Jim Cermak with the LEA.
- 6 Going back through the records, our first
- 7 meeting with Mr. Lionudakis was in May when he presented
- 8 to us his proposal, and his initial proposal was to go for
- 9 a full Solid Waste Facility Permit for a composting
- 10 facility at this site, so we were alerted to this back in
- 11 May. And because of what Mr. Edgar said, because of the
- 12 County contracts, they opened up another zone, his
- 13 particular facility on Outfall Circle, which was a chip
- 14 and ship facility. He didn't have enough capacity there,
- 15 so he had to move to the Mayhew facility and he was going
- 16 to start with the registration permit, but right from the
- 17 beginning, he had indicated to us his intent was to get a
- 18 full composting permit at that facility.
- MR. EDGAR: Thank you.
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: Continue, Mr. Edgar.
- MR. EDGAR: Doug Kobel has been our site

- 22 engineer, and he'll give a little history and some support
- 23 letters from neighbors and operational background.
- MR. KOBEL: Good morning, Mr. Chairman and
- 25 Members of the Board. My name is Doug Kobel with Total

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- 1 Compliance Management. I represent Mr. Phil Lionudakis on
- 2 this item.
- I would like to briefly go over some of the
- 4 key points that Mr. Jon Whitehill brought up. The
- 5 increase in the volume, as Mr. Edgar alluded to,
- 6 Mr. Roberti, was fully Intended to allow Mr. Lionudakis to
- 7 compost the entire feed stock material coming from the
- 8 Sacramento County green waste collection program, thereby
- 9 avoiding having that material go to lesser uses, as
- 10 Mr. Edgar had indicated, such as ADC or mulch.
- The -- another item that he had touched on
- 12 was the notice of negative declaration and the 500 feet.
- 13 The neighbors, we seem -- they should be right around 1200
- 14 to 2,000 feet away from the site, so yes, they were not
- 15 notified of this pursuant to the state regulations for
- 16 noticing.
- 17 In regards to odors, the operator has made
- 18 extensive efforts to keep in contact with the residents in
- 19 the local neighborhood area.
- 20 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Not even.
- 21 CHAIRMAN EATON: Excuse me. If you could

- 22 just be courteous to the speaker, it would be greatly
- 23 appreciated. It also not only affects courtesy, but we
- 24 have a court reporter here, and any kind of unnecessary
- 25 noise also prohibits her ability to have an accurate

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- 1 record. So if you would kindly wait until your time, it
- 2 would be greatly appreciated.
- 3 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Could you repeat
- 4 your statement? I kind of missed it.
- 5 MR. KOBEL: Yes. As far as the odors were
- 6 concerned, Mr. Lionudakis has made extensive efforts to
- 7 keep in contact with the local residents who may be
- 8 impacted by the odors that were initially found at the
- 9 site during the startup operations.
- 10 CHAIRMAN EATON: Ms. Moulton-Patterson.
- BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'm sorry.
- 12 I just have a clarification. Did you say the neighbors
- 13 were not formally noticed?
- MR. KOBEL: They were not noticed in the
- 15 1996. Outside the 500-foot perimeter were not noticed
- 16 during the 1996 CUP hearings.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: We have a rule against
- 19 acronyms.
- MR. KOBEL: I'm sorry.
- 21 CHAIRMAN EATON: We know what it is, but

- 22 for the record.
- MR. KOBEL: Thank you. To continue with
- 24 the odor concerns, Mr. Lionudakis was in contact with
- 25 specific residents at the site right from the beginning

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- 1 when one of the neighbors actually came to the site to
- 2 express his concern. This was in early July, and when
- 3 that neighbor came to the site, saw the site, he saw the
- 4 infrastructure that Mr. Lionudakis had put into the
- 5 facility at that point in time, realized -- and this is in
- 6 his words, and there is a letter in that package that you
- 7 have been handed from Mr. Sands, James Sands, this letter
- 8 here, where he comments that yes, there was problems early
- 9 on, but that now, two months later, in his own words, "The
- 10 odor has been cut down over 90 percent of what it was
- 11 around the first of July. The owner has done what he said
- 12 he would do and has gone a long way to help out the people
- 13 in the area."
- 14 There are several other letters in here.
- 15 Another one that is a key one is a neighbor that is
- 16 directly to the north of the facility. She actually sits
- 17 basically almost on top of the facility, and her name is
- 18 Lucy Barmby, and if anybody is going to be impacted by the
- 19 odors, she certainly would be one that would be
- 20 significantly impacted by this being in such close
- 21 proximity. She states that she also found there to be a

- 22 problem early on, but that the odors were reduced and she
- 23 has no complaints at this time. She said, as a matter of
- 24 fact in her own words, "The problem has diminished greatly
- 25 and I have no complaints. I support Phil's operation."

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- 1 This is a residence right there.
- 2 You do have this in the packet. You also
- 3 have a map that precedes the notes, and it's the second
- 4 page, the first page after the cover, and that shows the
- 5 location of each of these letters that are attached so you
- 6 can get an idea as to exactly where these people are in
- 7 relation to the facility.
- 8 Another item that Mr. Whitehill brought up
- 9 was in the windrow turners. Mr. Lionudakis has gone to
- 10 great expense to purchase brand-new windrow turners. The
- 11 first one arrived on September 1st and began turning
- 12 immediately. Prior to that, Mr. Lionudakis was turning
- 13 with loaders and with what they call a "rake." It's a big
- 14 fork that you put on the front of a bucket, on the front
- 15 of a tractor to turn the windrows. Mr. Lionudakis's
- 16 second windrow turner is on the road as we speak and
- 17 should be here within the next couple of days.
- There have also been contingency plans set
- 19 up with the City of Sacramento to rent their windrow
- 20 turner, and as a matter of fact, they're in the process of
- 21 bringing that one on-site as well to have another backup

- 22 until that second one Mr. Lionudakis purchased does arrive
- 23 on the site.
- Mr. Whitehill commented on the meeting that
- 25 we had with the residents on September 14th. Many of

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- 1 those residents are here today, or several of them are
- 2 here today, that will be speaking to you as well. During
- 3 that meeting, which was called by Mr. Lionudakis to
- 4 address any of the concerns that the residents may have
- 5 had for the facility, in my opinion the meeting was
- 6 positive. We let the residents know of all the mitigation
- 7 measures we are taking, the odor neutralizers that we are
- 8 implementing in order to try to resolve the significant --
- 9 the odor impact that was perceived in early July.
- 10 As the letters that I referenced to you
- 11 earlier stated, there has been a significant decrease in
- 12 the odor. As Mr. Cermak commented, the odor complaints
- 13 have also reduced significantly, as he commented.
- 14 That is my presentation, and I would be
- 15 happy to answer any questions.
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: Since you mention the
- 17 conditional use permit, what is the requirement in terms
- 18 of distance from residences within the permit?
- MR. KOBEL: According to County Planning,
- 20 it's 500 feet, any landowner within 500 feet.
- 21 CHAIRMAN EATON: Okay.

- MR. EDGAR: Evan Edgar, Edgar and
- 23 Associates. That's 500 feet for noticing. In the state
- 24 of California, there are no buffer zones for landfills or
- 25 compost facilities statewide. The only thing that is

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- 1 within state law is 1200 feet for hazardous waste
- 2 facilities. You have to have some type of buffer zone for
- 3 sensitive land uses. That's the only known buffer zone
- 4 throughout the state of California.
- 5 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Mr. Chairman.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Pennington.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: I'm just curious.
- 9 You did meet with these people, but then you used the law
- 10 saying that it only was 500 feet and you didn't notice
- 11 them about the hearings. It would seem that if you were
- 12 concerned enough to talk to them, that you would have
- 13 notified them.
- MR. EDGAR: The hearings for the
- 15 conditional use permit were back in 1995 and 1996. At
- 16 that time, within 500 feet following the County planning
- 17 process, that occurred. But since that time with the
- 18 startup operation in July and August, Lionudakis did reach
- 19 out to the people who were complaining outside the 500
- 20 feet, and that map provides some of the people he has
- 21 spoken to.

- With respect to today's hearing, I think
- 23 that was on the press about -- in the media about three or
- 24 four weeks ago, the market zone for Channel 3 goes all the
- 25 way from Plumas County down to Modesto and a lot of

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- 1 overmilling people heard that media on the news and since
- 2 that time we didn't have a firestone of complaints. As a
- 3 matter of fact, very few people have phoned in since that
- 4 time.
- 5 There has been an extended reach out to
- 6 different people in the community. In fact, we met with a
- 7 school district, in the letters in the package there, with
- 8 respect to having school tours with respect to working
- 9 with school districts on some compost implementation
- 10 program, and there's some tentative support there, some
- 11 initial support to work with the school district that
- 12 would be in that region.
- So there has been extended effort by the
- 14 operator to inform and work with the public prior to
- 15 today's hearing.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: The original CUP was
- 19 not by the operator. It was, in fact, by Dave Vaccarezza.
- MR. EDGAR: Correct. Back in 1995 and
- 21 1996 the CUP was for another operator.

- BOARD MEMBER JONES: And they never went
- 23 forward with the project or whatever. Did they go forward
- 24 with that project?
- MR. KOBEL: No, they did not, because the

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- 1 compost facility was basically to be there for Zone 1 of
- 2 the three zones for Sacramento County. The CUP was not
- 3 initiated at that stage. And to elaborate a little bit
- 4 further on the 10,000 to 100,000 cubic yards and getting
- 5 the registration to you first, the CUP permit was going to
- 6 be -- excuse me. The conditional use permit was to be
- 7 expired on July 22nd, so it was necessary also to trigger
- 8 the CUP prior to its expiration. So that's hence why we
- 9 applied for the registration tier permit, to get the
- 10 facility operating, and as has been stated, the full
- 11 intent all along was to go to a standardized permit.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: And I think that's
- 13 important, that the original CUP was with another operator
- 14 that probably didn't get the contracts, and to activate --
- 15 to be able to get in within that, usually there are
- 16 three-year windows that you can operate in. I don't know
- 17 what this one was, but to start the operation.
- MR. KOBEL: That's correct.
- 19 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Okay.
- MR. KOBEL: And Mr. Lionudakis has gone
- 21 through extensive efforts to go outside that 500-foot

- 22 notice.
- 23 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Understood. And I
- 24 think that's important.
- 25 CHAIRMAN EATON: Senator Roberti.

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- 1 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Mr. Chairman, in
- 2 hearing this, we have a 500-foot notice requirement, but I
- 3 understand it's a County notice requirement. And maybe I
- 4 would like to hear from the opposition, but I tend to
- 5 think there's not much we can do about a County notice
- 6 requirement. In my mind, a 500-foot notice requirement on
- 7 a composting facility is utterly incredible, but if the
- 8 Board of Supervisors wants to do that to its voters, that
- 9 is not our jurisdiction, and I think you should take it up
- 10 with your supervisor because I don't know of any other
- 11 County which would ever dream of permitting such a thing.
- I have one within two miles of my house a
- 13 composting facility, which we affectionately know as "zoo
- 14 doo," the L.A. Zoo.
- 15 (Laughter)
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: And no one in the
- 17 neighborhood would want that within 500 feet, and it's
- 18 pretty well run. So I think composting is terribly
- 19 important. I think everybody recognizes that, but I would
- 20 like to hear from the opposition because I think maybe,
- 21 without hearing you yet, your quarrel is with your own

- 22 county, which I think has given a very, very lax zone of
- 23 notice. Why not even notify people and fight it out
- 24 there. I don't think they want to have the agony.
- But what we can do within the parameters of

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- 1 state regulations, it may be more limited. I want to
- 2 throw that out, and interject it, and we'll talk about it.
- 3 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you. Mr. Jessop, do
- 4 you want to say anything or save until response time, or
- 5 anything to add before we get to the opponents?
- 6 MR. JESSOP: Just basically here to answer
- 7 questions concerning the operation.
- 8 CHAIRMAN EATON: Great. Thank you. All
- 9 right.
- What has been marked on the slips, and I
- 11 will call them opponents, if that is not correct, when you
- 12 get to the microphone, if you could just say that you're
- 13 in support or opposition when I call your name. It looks
- 14 like you've all filled out the opposition slip.
- Ms. Colleen O'Brien. Is she here?
- MS. O'BRIEN: Did you say we could come up
- 17 and speak?
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Absolutely.
- 19 MS. O'BRIEN: I am in opposition --
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: If you could wait until
- 21 you get to the microphone and kindly state your name for

- 22 the record.
- MS. O'BRIEN: Colleen O'Brien, and I'm in
- 24 opposition.
- 25 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you.

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- 1 MS. O'BRIEN: Thank you, Senator Roberti,
- 2 for your comment about the 500 feet from the plant, that
- 3 is my opinion, that that -- for people who live even
- 4 within a quarter of a mile of the plant, which I do, when
- 5 we hear from 500 feet is all that's required for this type
- 6 of a business to go into operation in our living area,
- 7 it's just hard to accept.
- 8 I -- about early in July, I believe this
- 9 was, could have even been the latter part of June,
- 10 starting noticing this smell, my eyes were burning, I have
- 11 a sore throat that still hasn't gone away, on and off.
- 12 Headaches, a lot of physical complaints I was having, and
- 13 also being awakened in the middle of the night with this
- 14 smell that would come in through my windows.
- I decided to go out in the neighborhood and
- 16 look around and see where this smell was coming from, and
- 17 as I did, I noticed the Lionudakis Green Waste Recycling
- 18 plant, and I could smell the same smell that was at my
- 19 house in -- actually permeated the inside of my living
- 20 quarters so that my clothes all smell of this, my carpet
- 21 smells of it. Even in the daytime when the smell may

- 22 dissipate, then I walk into my house and I can smell this
- 23 green waste recycling. It's a heavy smell. It's very
- 24 difficult to take a breath, even to take a deep breath.
- 25 You can breathe little short breaths, but to really inhale

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- 1 it makes you want to gag.
- I could go on about that, but I want to say
- 3 that this smell, I've been tracing it and I've been
- 4 keeping a record. And I was just -- a little over a week
- 5 ago, about two weeks ago, I contacted -- finally contacted
- 6 the county because I had been into see Mr. Lionudakis
- 7 numerous times about letting him know about the smell and
- 8 what was going on. I had been on the phone with him and
- 9 into his business site, and he kept telling me just to be
- 10 patient, that things would be under control, he was
- 11 getting them under control, and always asked me to be
- 12 patient and sent me away with a box of peaches in the back
- 13 of my truck.
- I tried to be as patient as I could, but
- 15 I'm still having these physical complaints. The smell,
- 16 which I've been keeping a record of now for more than a
- 17 month, and in my own mind, I knew what was going on before
- 18 that, but I thought I've got to start keeping a record.
- And when I called the County, they told me
- 20 to get in touch with Carrie Cochimba (phonetic), and she's
- 21 an environmental health specialist with the County. She

- 22 asked if I would call her every day and let her know where
- 23 I smell the smell and at what time, and I've been doing
- 24 that regularly, and I also have a record here. Sometimes
- 25 it's over in my yard, not all the time, but too much to

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- 1 mention and to be acceptable. And every night it is
- 2 someplace in the area, and I think -- I don't know if it
- 3 depends on the wind direction or if there's no wind and
- 4 that's when it tends to just stay around in the area and
- 5 permeate our yards. I'm not sure exactly what the problem
- 6 is there.
- 7 But I'm very concerned then about the air
- 8 quality, the physical repercussions on my own self. Also,
- 9 I have followed this. I decided to take a little drive
- 10 around the community and I thought well, I'm going to stop
- 11 at the Sierra Enterprise School here. I walked into the
- 12 office and asked them about -- had they noticed any odor,
- 13 and both of the secretaries who worked in there said to
- 14 me, "That's what that smell is." They had been noticing a
- 15 smell, and I asked if I could maybe have some flyers
- 16 printed up and leave them for parents or people who would
- 17 be interested in attending this meeting. And she said
- 18 that they couldn't take any flyers unless it was okayed by
- 19 the school district first, so -- but they said they smell
- 20 it every morning.
- I would think that probably parents would

- 22 be concerned with their children going to school there and
- 23 having that smell, and I'm not sure, but I would think so.
- Also, the ground water was another concern
- 25 of mine because this is -- all this operation is being

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- 1 done down in a pit which is already close to our ground
- 2 water level. That's our drinking water, and I know what
- 3 people put on green waste. Some of it is very clean, but
- 4 you know that a lot of it isn't. There's -- people change
- 5 their car oil on their lawns. There's waste from their
- 6 cats that are on the lawns, and I don't think there's
- 7 really any way of ensuring that some laborers that are
- 8 supposed to be down at the bottom of this pit, sifting
- 9 through this green waste grass are actually getting to
- 10 some of this material. Maybe some of it, but certainly
- 11 not a lot of it. And I fear that this is leeching into
- 12 our drinking water supply.
- 13 As far as I understand, there's -- that
- 14 ground down there is supposed to be compacted to a certain
- 15 density, and I question whether it has actually been
- 16 compacted to the density that it is supposed to be
- 17 compacted to. That's to prevent leeching into our ground
- 18 water.
- 19 I'm also concerned about my property
- 20 values. There's the fact that now everything has to be
- 21 disclosed. Noxious odors need to be disclosed. If I were

- 22 to try and sell my house, I would have to disclose that.
- 23 Who's going to want to buy my house? These are all just
- 24 really --
- 25 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: In other words, the

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- 1 notice requirement on you is greater than the notice
- 2 requirement on Mr. Lionudakis.
- 3 MS. O'BRIEN: Pardon me.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: The notice
- 5 requirement on you, your rhetorical statement on our laws,
- 6 is greater than the notice requirement on Mr. Lionudakis
- 7 if he wants to expand his facility.
- 8 MS. O'BRIEN: You know, there was no notice
- 9 whatsoever, and this just appalls me, to any residents.
- 10 The only reason that anybody knows anything about what's
- 11 going on here today is because myself, and maybe a couple
- 12 other people that it had really been bothering, were in
- 13 contact with the County. And finally we were told by the
- 14 County there was going to be a meeting last week at the
- 15 Lionudakis facility. We missed any other meetings that
- 16 preceded these. We've known nothing.
- 17 So there were a few people who, in the last
- 18 minute, were told of this by word of mouth. And so for
- 19 this meeting, I kind of decided I was going to walk around
- 20 the community and talk to people, and I did. And there
- 21 are people as far west -- as I say, I didn't go further

- 22 west than Sierra Enterprise School. It could be further
- 23 west.
- I've gone down to the Albertson's
- 25 supermarket and talked to people coming out of the store

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- 1 there and asked, "Do you smell the smell?" This is two
- 2 miles to the north, and they have stated, "Yes. What is
- 3 that? We've been noticing that as we come here shopping
- 4 over the past month."
- 5 I've also -- I went into the people who
- 6 live between Jackson Highway and Kieffer Boulevard. They
- 7 live in houses there and I talked to numerous people
- 8 there, just walking the streets, people who are out in
- 9 their yards and that's what that smell is. We've noticed
- 10 it the past month or two that didn't know where it was
- 11 coming from. It's just making us sick. We can't sleep at
- 12 night. My husband's having problems. So I let them know
- 13 about this meeting today, and nobody would know anything
- 14 otherwise.
- So I -- well, I just would think that there
- 16 would be some way of delaying acceptance of this
- 17 standardized permit until either Mr. Lionudakis can prove
- 18 that this is not going to be a water problem or an air --
- 19 just a breathing problem. It hasn't diminished. It's
- 20 diminished -- if it's one or two days, but then it's back
- 21 to where it was a few days later. So the problem is still

- 22 there.
- Yesterday morning and last night it totally
- 24 was -- my whole house was full of the smell until 10:00
- 25 in the morning. I could still walk out in my backyard and

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- 1 it was in my backyard. And then my whole house reeks of
- 2 it for the rest of the day because when it's hot, I leave
- 3 a window open or so, and the smell gets in.
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: Ms. O'Brien.
- 5 MS. O'BRIEN: Yes.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: You've fully explained the
- 7 permeation, and we have a large number of slips. So that
- 8 we can get to others who may want to speak, if you could
- 9 kindly wrap it up and others come up we would greatly
- 10 appreciate if you have the same comments, just say I feel
- 11 the same as Ms. O'Brien, or if there's something different
- 12 that's in there.
- With regard to the water quality while
- 14 you're still up there, or any of the odors, has the County
- 15 been notified of this, Mr. Cermak, and has anything sort
- 16 of been -- I think the three issues, as I heard you just
- 17 quickly was the compaction, the water quality and some of
- 18 the air issues, if I'm not mistaken. And I understand
- 19 that the smell permeates, so I'm not trying to downplay
- 20 that, but in terms of the three issues that you've asked
- 21 us to look into.

- MR. CERMAK: Jim Cermak with the LEA. As
- 23 far as the water quality issue, this facility has been
- 24 issued blanket waste discharge requirements which is under
- 25 the purview of the Regional Water Quality Control Board.

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- 1 There are two retention basins there for the wintertime,
- 2 for the drainage issue. There is no requirement to my
- 3 knowledge that they have to put in monitoring wells
- 4 because of the nature of the process. The material that
- 5 could potentially be contaminated is dumped on a concrete
- 6 pad that's gone through, picked -- the contaminants are
- 7 picked out of that, and the material is then ground and
- 8 either shipped off site or put into windrows.
- 9 So the issue of contamination is minimized.
- 10 At that particular point, the material in the windrows
- 11 goes under a biological and a chemical process which, if
- 12 there was any types of contaminants, there's a chance that
- 13 that would be taken care of in the biological, the heating
- 14 process, et cetera.
- So to be brief about this, we are not
- 16 familiar with any ground water contamination problems, and
- 17 that really doesn't come directly under the jurisdiction
- 18 of the LEA. It's a Regional Water Quality Control Board
- 19 issue, as it would be for any other landfills and that
- 20 type of thing, and there are discharge requirements that
- 21 the operator has to comply with.

- 22 CHAIRMAN EATON: Okay. Thank you,
- 23 Ms. O'Brien.
- MS. O'BRIEN: Thank you.
- 25 CHAIRMAN EATON: Ms. Kathy Franklin. Okay.

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- 1 Miguel Vasquez.
- 2 MR. VASQUEZ: My name is Miguel Vasquez
- 3 and I'm also a resident of Newton Drive. I oppose the
- 4 issuance of the permit. I voice the same concerns as she
- 5 does -- air quality, water, and also the property values
- 6 in the area.
- 7 I live approximately -- oh, a couple
- 8 football fields from the entrance, and there are times
- 9 when you go out in the morning and you do not take a deep
- 10 breath for fear of coughing. We're just concerned that
- 11 this can get out of hand at a later date and be faced with
- 12 a situation where you probably can't move out of your own
- 13 house because you won't be able to sell it. So that's it.
- 14 The letter, you have the letter that is
- 15 signed by both me and my wife.
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: I believe so, Mr. Vasquez.
- MR. VASQUEZ: And that states our concerns.
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Any questions of
- 19 Mr. Vasquez? Thank you for being concise and to the
- 20 point.
- 21 MR. VASQUEZ: Thank you.

- 22 CHAIRMAN EATON: Richard Lee, I believe.
- Mr. Lee.
- MR. LEE: Chairman and Members of the
- 25 Board, ladies and gentlemen. My name is Richard Lee. I'm

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- 1 a resident at Newton Drive. According to the report and
- 2 the previous speakers had well addressed the issue. I
- 3 would like to make one point. That is, according to the
- 4 report, the 500 feet zone, and because 500 feet zone only
- 5 is comprised of business around the area and just blank
- 6 field, no wonder there's no notices to neighbors like
- 7 myself. I've never noticed -- never received any kind of
- 8 notices or anything.
- 9 And one word to the company, I do -- I
- 10 fully respect the business that they do, the recycling
- 11 business, because it's one way to preserve our natural
- 12 resources and everything, but please put the community
- 13 first. We're here to improve -- we're here to preserve
- 14 the natural resources, but we also should be aware of the
- 15 community in which we all live and make it a better place
- 16 for us all.
- Thank you.
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you. Questions for
- 19 Mr. Lee? Thank you, Mr. Lee.
- Okay. I apologize in advance if I butcher
- 21 the name, but I believe it's either Elvis or Elias Amaral.

- 22 Do you live at 5501 Newton Drive, anyone? Okay.
- Robert Meline.
- MR. MELINE: Hi. My name is Robert
- 25 Meline, and I agree with the other opponents and really

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- 1 appreciate what Ms. O'Brien did. She brought around to
- 2 our neighborhood all the announcements of where the smell
- 3 potentially was coming from. And I live about -- I'm not
- 4 sure how far exactly it is north of the facility, but I
- 5 would guess it's probably a mile and a half, two miles
- 6 north, and we didn't receive any notification. This is
- 7 the first time we heard about a potential facility like
- 8 this in the area. I've been smelling the smell for a long
- 9 time and had no idea where it was coming from, but
- 10 honestly, I didn't know who to complain to. I thought
- 11 everyone in the whole Rosemont area was smelling it. I
- 12 didn't realize it was localized.
- So I guess my first thing would be to agree
- 14 with the previous people that we definitely need
- 15 notification, and a lot farther than what's being done.
- 16 500 feet is ridiculous in this case.
- I would like to reiterate what Mrs. O'Brien
- 18 said. It's an intense smell and it's extremely
- 19 nauseating. You have to close up all your windows. Your
- 20 house is completely closed. Beginning of September, I
- 21 purchased -- it was like a \$300 air purifier, and that was

- 22 because of the air quality in the area. And Sacramento
- 23 has really lousy air quality in the first place.
- As far as -- this is -- since I just found
- 25 out about this yesterday, I don't know. I haven't been

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- 1 following it. I don't understand what's gone on so far,
- 2 but it sounds like they're going to want to increase the
- 3 volume of material they're going to use at this facility,
- 4 and I would have to oppose that based on the track record.
- 5 They have a business and they should know
- 6 how to run it, and I appreciate they're trying to get it
- 7 to meet all the residents' concerns and everything. I
- 8 hope they're able to do it. But as far as approving
- 9 allowing additional material on the basis of just in the
- 10 last couple of months so many complaints, and I don't
- 11 believe that it's very -- that you have received as many
- 12 complaints as you really would have if people would have
- 13 known what was going on. You would have a lot more
- 14 complaints.
- So I would have to say no to the additional
- 16 volume and I would have to request that we have some kind
- 17 of extensive notification, much larger radius. I don't
- 18 know how far the smell has gone. Now I'll go out and
- 19 drive around and try to find where it's strong, but I
- 20 would say at least two to four miles of the location. I
- 21 know that would be very difficult to do, but I think it's

- 22 important.
- And that's pretty much all I have except I
- 24 agree with the previous speakers.
- 25 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Mr. Meline. I

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- 1 know you have another family member here. I believe it's
- 2 Lisa.
- 3 MR. MELINE: Yes.
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: Would she care to speak or
- 5 just echo your --
- 6 MR. MELINE: I'm not sure.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: While we're doing that, I
- 8 think it should be pointed out, as the Senator pointed
- 9 out, that the notice requirement, even though we feel --
- 10 at least I personally, I won't speak for my other
- 11 colleagues -- saying that the notice requirement,
- 12 unfortunately, that is not something we can resolve here
- 13 today or base it on, but I think some of the other
- 14 comments are there.
- 15 I'm sorry.
- MRS. MELINE: That's okay. Basically my
- 17 husband addressed most of the issues. My only other
- 18 concern that wasn't really mentioned was my son has been
- 19 diagnosed with RAD, which is asthma-like in its symptoms,
- 20 and I'm not sure if this is maybe contributing to that
- 21 problem. But my concern would be that when there are

- 22 releases from this site -- and I am opposed to this,
- 23 although I'm not opposed to composting. It's a good
- 24 thing. Are there going to be any bacterial discharges
- 25 into the air and the community that would be affecting the

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- 1 community? I'm an engineer by degree and profession, but
- 2 not a chemical engineer, and I would just ask that that be
- 3 looked into as a byproduct of this site.
- 4 Thank you.
- 5 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Mr. Chairman.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Roberti.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: I have a question of
- 9 counsel on the grounds on which we approve or disapprove,
- 10 and Section 17867, that all composting activity shall be
- 11 conducted in a manner that minimizes vector, odor impacts,
- 12 litter hazards, nuisances and noise impacts and minimizes
- 13 human contact with inhalation, ingestion, and
- 14 transportation of dust particulates and pathogenic
- 15 organisms.
- I guess it is said that that means that we
- 17 have to -- well, that opposition has to show some kind of
- 18 lack of effort on the part of the permittee to use all the
- 19 latest available methods to reduce odor, in this case,
- 20 odor and other vectors. And I understand that. My
- 21 question, however, is, and I'm not talking about this

- 22 specific spot, but any composting facility.
- What would happen if you had an LEA who
- 24 just decided they were going to approve almost anything --
- 25 and I'm not saying that here -- and the person seeking the

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- 1 permit wants to increase ten-fold the amount of composting
- 2 material that comes in and says well, I'm going to use all
- 3 the modern techniques to control odor and vector. At some
- 4 point doesn't quantity itself, given the parameters of the
- 5 spot, possibly pose a violation of the section,
- 6 irrespective of how many modern techniques the permit
- 7 seeker wants; and therefore, isn't that something that we
- 8 should take into consideration, without saying that my
- 9 extreme example is something that's happening at this
- 10 site?
- 11 CHAIRMAN EATON: I think what you're asking
- 12 is at what point -- I don't want to rephrase -- but at
- 13 what point, at least under statute, does the efforts to
- 14 increase negate any minimization efforts.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: That's right.
- 16 Another way to put it.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: I think. The kind of
- 18 intersection there.
- 19 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Yeah. Yeah.
- 20 Frankly I don't think the statute gives us too much help.
- MR. WHITEHILL: I can try to answer it.

- 22 If we were to step away from the permit
- 23 issue for a second and take a look at a compost facility
- 24 that's currently operating, you're right. At some point
- 25 in time, no matter what they do, there are still

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- 1 numerous -- I don't know how many -- confirmed odor
- 2 complaints that are logged by the LEA. But you're right,
- 3 at some point that would at some point become impossible
- 4 to make that finding, that they are taking all steps to
- 5 minimize odor impacts.
- 6 So you're right, even if they were to do
- 7 everything, and of course we're not saying that they
- 8 haven't tried everything there is to try at this point,
- 9 but the LEA would eventually have to make that finding,
- 10 that there's nothing that can be done to minimize, to
- 11 further minimize the odor impacts, and then would be
- 12 required to take enforcement action at that point.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Thank you.
- MS. TOBIAS: I would like to add to that.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: Ms. Tobias.
- MS. TOBIAS: I think where I would also
- 17 draw the line is between the permitting function and the
- 18 enforcement function. When the Board is called upon to
- 19 issue a permit, what you have to assure yourselves is that
- 20 you are confident, based on the information that staff has
- 21 provided you, that the LEA has provided you, and that the

- 22 outcome has provided you, that they can meet the state
- 23 minimum standards that we have established. And that has
- 24 to be based on, in all fairness, the existing situation.
- So although you can take into account if

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- 1 you have an operator -- if you have an operator who has,
- 2 in the past, not met the standards and then wants to
- 3 increase the size of their facility, that's something you
- 4 could take into account. If you have an operator, for
- 5 instance, who comes in, takes over an existing facility or
- 6 buys a facility and wants to increase it, then you would
- 7 have to look at the new owner, the present owner, and
- 8 again assure yourselves they can meet those kinds of
- 9 standards. Then if they get the permit and they don't
- 10 meet the standards, then we would be looking at
- 11 enforcement actions against them.
- In all cases what you need to be looking at
- 13 is substantial evidence in the record that would be the
- 14 basis for either your permit issuance or for your
- 15 enforcement. So you would want substantial evidence in
- 16 the record of why you are approving the permit, which is
- 17 normally provided by the proponent. If you are either not
- 18 going to approve a permit or if you're looking at
- 19 enforcement action, you're going to want substantial
- 20 evidence that shows that they are not meeting those
- 21 standards and that there's a violation there.

- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Question. Are you
- 23 saying that Article 6 -- what code is this, Public
- 24 Resources Code?
- MS. TOBIAS: No. These are regulations.

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- 1 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Regs. Okay.
- 2 Article 6 of the California Code of Regulations. Are you
- 3 saying that Article 6 applies only to enforcement and not
- 4 to permitting, or -- it seems to be kind of unclear.
- 5 MS. TOBIAS: I don't know if --
- 6 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: My quick reading
- 7 and, I'm only reading the article itself.
- 8 MS. TOBIAS: I don't know if the P and E
- 9 stuff --
- MR. WHITEHILL: I would say that standard
- 11 applies regardless of whether there's a permit being
- 12 applied for. If we were able to determine prior to a
- 13 permit coming forward that they definitely aren't taking
- 14 steps to minimize odor impacts, then yes, that would be a
- 15 violation of that standard regardless.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: For both enforcement
- 17 purposes or expanding a permit.
- MR. WHITEHILL: Right. We're required to
- 19 make a finding that they're operating consistent with
- 20 state minimum standards before granting a permit.
- MS. TOBIAS: Mr. Chairman.

- 22 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Are you saying
- 23 that -- now, most of the language has been, as far as
- 24 past actions -- are you saying that in view of -- what we
- 25 may be hearing, and I haven't made my mind up absolutely,

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- 1 where we may be -- and I'm trying to figure this out -- is
- 2 that based on what is there right now, we have a
- 3 borderline situation in which the seeker of the permit is
- 4 within current regulations, we may have a situation in
- 5 which his request for an expansion, which I understand
- 6 because we have a need for composting. I want to say
- 7 that, although the notice not taking consideration is
- 8 horrible, but that's nothing I can concern myself with.
- 9 This request for an expansion, however, could put him in
- 10 a position of -- based on my best judgment, because that's
- 11 all I can operate on -- beyond the restrictions of the law
- 12 based on his expansion.
- Can I take into consideration the fact that
- 14 right now, and maybe counsel and also what our past
- 15 practices have been, but I want to know what our past
- 16 practices have been as well. Can I take into
- 17 consideration that under the current status of the law,
- 18 they're at borderline, and the expansion that they're
- 19 requesting, in my best judgment, will push them beyond
- 20 borderline, even within the understanding they're making
- 21 every attempt that they can to contain the odor and

- 22 whatever else?
- MS. TOBIAS: If this is -- if you have a
- 24 current operator who has been there long enough to show
- 25 you what the record is of their compliance with the law,

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- 1 including these minimum standards, and they're asking for
- 2 a permit in your hypothetical and you're not convinced
- 3 that they can deal with the increase, then yes, that could
- 4 be a basis for you to say that you don't believe that they
- 5 can meet 17867(a)(2), but you need to -- you will need to
- 6 put that --
- 7 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: In the record.
- 8 MS. TOBIAS: -- evidence in the record.
- 9 And by evidence, you'll basically be going on what you
- 10 heard today. And in a motion you would be making the
- 11 finding that you think that they cannot operate within
- 12 compliance of that standard.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Could I -- and once
- 14 again I'm hypothesizing because I'm trying to think this
- 15 one out. Could I vote against a motion to grant the
- 16 permit and yet say I need more time to make an affirmative
- 17 finding on my own to deny the permit? You see what I'm
- 18 saying?
- MS. TOBIAS: If you deny the permit, and if
- 20 there are four votes to deny the permit, then the permit
- 21 is denied. They can come back again. And we don't have

- 22 ordinances here, such as the County has, where you either
- 23 deny with prejudice or without prejudice which controls
- 24 how soon they can come back in. So they can go back out
- 25 and reapply tomorrow if they want, with more evidence to

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- 1 show you what's going on in six months or whatever they
- 2 choose to do.
- 3 So if you had four votes, or if there were
- 4 four votes to deny the permit, which is what would be
- 5 required, then they could reapply whenever.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Thank you.
- 7 Mr. Chairman if I might say to the
- 8 audience, many of whom may be new here, for myself and
- 9 maybe for the other Board Members, I'm trying to find out
- 10 what my parameters are as far as what I can and cannot do
- 11 as a Member of the Board, and to say that I especially am
- 12 trying to be very careful because I am not a legislator.
- 13 If I were a legislator, I would have an entirely different
- 14 feel for this. And that doesn't mean we don't have any
- 15 movement, but I'm trying to figure out what my
- 16 restrictions are here.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman, just two
- 19 things along that line.
- First one is, as I read this where it says
- 21 all composting activities shall be conducted in a manner

- 22 to minimize vectors, odor, I think it's been documented
- 23 that they've brought scarabs on site. Scarabs are one of
- 24 the ways that you minimize odors. Are they operating in a
- 25 way that could minimize odors? Obviously, if you bring

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- 1 that equipment on site, in my view, you are making an
- 2 attempt to operate and minimize and doing the things to
- 3 bring them in.
- 4 The other thing I think something needs to
- 5 address is that right now, they're permitted to bring this
- 6 a 1,000 yards a day into the gate. The 100,000 yards --
- 7 at one point the way composting works is there are
- 8 odors -- there are some odors associated with the
- 9 grinding. There are some odors with the association in
- 10 that first window of opportunity when you are turning it
- 11 as it is starting to break down. But then in the next
- 12 stages, odor goes away because it's now becoming dirt, or
- 13 the odor is minimal.
- So the 100,000 tons has absolutely nothing
- 15 to do with the odor because that last stage, that last
- 16 30,000 tons or yards, has gone through the two stages of
- 17 the process where it's killed pathogens, it's killed the
- 18 weed seed, it's done all the things that it needs to do to
- 19 become a good compost. And now it is just -- it's done
- 20 fermenting, and now it is in a place where it is reaching
- 21 it's final anaerobic stage and becomes a product to be

- 22 taken.
- So to minimize the amount of material that
- 24 goes into storage doesn't minimize any of those first two
- 25 steps, which is where any odors could be associated with.

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- 1 All it does is it takes it when it becomes less of a
- 2 problem and says we don't want the best product available.
- 3 Sell it as something less.
- 4 And I think that we need to understand
- 5 that, and I think the other thing, I agree with Senator
- 6 Roberti on the zoning issues. But having come from this
- 7 industry and having to deal with these types of issues all
- 8 the time, the zoning requirement, the noticing
- 9 requirements are conditioned on what is the applicable
- 10 zoning for the facility. If it's in a residential area,
- 11 it is different than if it is in an industrial or
- 12 agricultural area. So every one of these zoning
- 13 requirements, while we're hearing from people two miles
- 14 away -- believe me, I did a facility one time where people
- 15 came from three miles away who didn't know where the
- 16 facility was, but they were coming from three miles away.
- 17 I believe everybody here knows where the facility is, but
- 18 it's a condition of what is the zoning. And the zoning in
- 19 this, I'm assuming, is agricultural and industrial, not
- 20 residential. And this is a use that fits into those --
- 21 that zoning.

- So I just bring that up because the scarabs
- 23 are going to minimize the issue, the sprayers are going to
- 24 minimize the issue, they're operating pieces that are
- 25 going help to minimize a problem, but that the storage is

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- 1 strictly -- once you get past that first 60, you're just
- 2 getting a good quality product that has a higher value.
- 3 CHAIRMAN EATON: Okay. Ladies and
- 4 gentlemen, our court reporter needs a much needed break.
- 5 She's been going for some hour and a half or so, perhaps
- 6 an hour and 20 minutes. So we'll take a ten-minute break,
- 7 but I do want to make one other announcement.
- 8 With regard to this item, when we come back
- 9 from break, I intend to wrap this up within a half hour,
- 10 so somewhere between 12:00 and 12:15, thereafter take a
- 11 break. For those in the audience who are here on the
- 12 other remaining items, whether it be RPPC, captive
- 13 insurance, C&D regs, so if you are here for those items,
- 14 if you want to go and take an early lunch or return phone
- 15 calls, or what have you, please do so at this time. I
- 16 will assure you that we will not take up your items until
- 17 after the lunch break. But I do have still many, many,
- 18 many slips, and we intend to move through them quickly.
- 19 Not to guell public testimony, but really to sort of move
- 20 along and as a courtesy to others. So right now if we
- 21 could take a ten-minute break with the court reporter,

- 22 we'll resume about 20 to 12:00 and finish up.
- Thank you very much.
- 24 (Brief recess taken.)
- 25 CHAIRMAN EATON: Welcome back, everyone.

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- 1 All right. While we're waiting for a couple of Members
- 2 who will be here shortly, returning calls and taking care
- 3 of some other business, I have numerous slips. So I would
- 4 ask your cooperation and your testimony again not to be
- 5 repetitive, but to move quickly and so that we can have a
- 6 discussion and dialogue among the Members based upon the
- 7 testimony.
- 8 With that, Ms. Donna Wilcox, is she still
- 9 here? Welcome.
- MS. WILCOX: Thank you. Hi. My name is
- 11 Donna Wilcox and the live in the Biezer homes (phonetic).
- 12 CHAIRMAN EATON: I'm sorry.
- Senator Roberti.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: I had two ex partes.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: Yes. I should probably do
- 16 that. Two ex parte communications, I'll ask if there are
- 17 any ex parte communications.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Yes. I had ex parte
- 19 communication with Mr. Bob Houston regarding the
- 20 construction and demolition regulations, and with Mr. Jim
- 21 Cermak regarding Lionudakis.

- 22 CHAIRMAN EATON: Okay.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman, one with
- 24 Mr. Bob Houston on the C&D, and then unfortunately I
- 25 didn't get their names. They're probably going to

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- 1 testify. Two gentlemen from the neighborhood came up and
- 2 met or talked to me about the issues. They're sitting out
- 3 in the audience. I think they're both still going to
- 4 testify.
- 5 CHAIRMAN EATON: And I had some
- 6 conversation with Mr. Bob Houston regarding C&D regs.
- 7 Ms. Wilcox.
- 8 MS. WILCOX: I live in the Biezer Homes
- 9 just off Jackson, as far as -- I want to reiterate what
- 10 the previous people said, the smells and everything and
- 11 affect on our homes. The only reason I didn't complain is
- 12 I didn't know who to complain to, and now I know who to
- 13 complain to.
- 14 They were talking that as of September 14th
- 15 that the smells have improved. No, they haven't. It's
- 16 exactly the same as it was from the very beginning. I
- 17 didn't know how to document. I'm going to start
- 18 documenting. It has not gotten any better. It's just as
- 19 bad as it was before. If they've improved it, it's sure
- 20 not noticeable.
- That's all I have to say.

- 22 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Ms. Wilcox.
- One of the questions that I would have for
- 24 any of the speakers to come up has there been any
- 25 complaints to the Air District, and if so, are any of

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- 1 those documented? I would like to know if there has been
- 2 any evidence of that as well.
- 3 Mr. Cermak.
- 4 MR. CERMAK: Mr. Chairman, compost
- 5 facilities are under the jurisdiction of the LEA, and the
- 6 Air District is really dealt out of them. That's one
- 7 specific. And what I would like to say here now is that
- 8 we had attempted to put the word out, and obviously we
- 9 weren't successful in covering as big an area as we should
- 10 have, but what we're trying to do as the LEA is we're
- 11 trying to get the complaints funneled to us, and what
- 12 we're attempting to do is put together -- we're plotting
- 13 those on a map to see if there's any kind of correlation
- 14 between time of day and things of that nature.
- So I would suggest if anyone has an odor
- 16 complaint, that they phone in the LEA. If we're not
- 17 there, there's voice message, and we have and we will
- 18 continue to follow up on any complaints we receive, and
- 19 our whole intent in this is to ensure that the operator is
- 20 using the best available technology, doing what they're
- 21 supposed to do by their operations plan, and if not, then

- 22 our intent would be to take the appropriate enforcement
- 23 action.
- So if anyone has an odor complaint, I would
- 25 suggest they phone. 875-8504 is the number they should

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- 1 call. We also put that number out at the operator-called
- 2 meeting and still understand that a lot of people did not
- 3 attend that. That's the way that we're involved directly
- 4 in odor complaints. And again, what we're attempting to
- 5 do is respond to all of these and to see if there's a
- 6 cause for it; and if there is a cause, some type of
- 7 solution. And if the operator is not cooperative, then
- 8 our intent would be to take the appropriate enforcement
- 9 action.
- 10 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Mr. Cermak.
- Next, Mr. George R. Smith. Mr. Smith,
- 12 while you're walking up, two individuals who had to leave.
- 13 Lana Erickson and Anna Damien echoed similar comments in
- 14 opposition and had to leave. So just for the record, they
- 15 can both be recorded in opposition to it. Unfortunately
- 16 they had to leave.
- 17 Mr. Smith, sorry.
- MR. SMITH: No problem. I live in the
- 19 first home west of the facility on Fruitridge Road there,
- 20 on the south side in the first home. And like everybody
- 21 else, had no previous knowledge to this with notice. And

- 22 also, the smells there are at times, with the wind and the
- 23 atmospheric conditions, quite noticeable.
- We also, as property owners, do worry about
- 25 our ground water because in that area, we have our own

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- 1 wells.
- 2 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you.
- 3 Senator Roberti.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: If I could ask to
- 5 speak to the speaker.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Smith, could you come
- 7 back one second? Senator Roberti has a question.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Your home is zoned
- 9 how?
- MR. SMITH: How? Industrial, commercial.
- 11 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Industrial
- 12 commercial? All right. Thank you.
- 13 CHAIRMAN EATON: John Weimer. I'm sorry.
- MR. WEIMER: My name is John Weimer and I
- 15 am opposed.
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: The J and I.
- MR. WEIMER: Yeah.
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Absolutely. Okay. Tells
- 19 me something.
- MR. WEIMER: I didn't know where this was
- 21 coming from, actually, until I got this notice somebody

- 22 bothered to put in our door. I live in what they call New
- 23 Rosemont, and all summer long it's been frequent noxious
- 24 odors, can't sleep with your windows open and have to run
- 25 your air conditioning.

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- 1 I happen to work three miles west, leave in
- 2 the evening. You get smell there, so certainly a lot
- 3 larger area than what we're talking about here. I would
- 4 say three or four miles. Just a horrible odor. And I
- 5 think people have complaints I imagine if you call animal
- 6 control, they've got complaints because I thought it was
- 7 skunks. Didn't dawn on me we would have something like
- 8 that going. I just assumed being close to the fields over
- 9 there and everything, that we were having problems with
- 10 skunks. Anyway --
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Are you -- excuse
- 12 me, Mr. Chairman. How are you zoned?
- MR. WEIMER: Residential.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Are you zoned
- 15 residential?
- MR. WEIMER: Uh-huh. I've been in this
- 17 neighborhood for 19 years and --
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Has your home always
- 19 been residential?
- MR. WEIMER: Absolutely.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Let me ask staff.

- 22 Are the majority of the complainants zoned residential or
- 23 are they zoned industrial-commercial?
- MR. CERMAK: It appears by the map that
- 25 we've started to update -- again, I didn't hear -- there's

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- 1 a lot of folks we didn't know, but the ones that we have,
- 2 it started off we got complaints from across Jackson
- 3 Highway and that was back in July. Those have gone down
- 4 considerably. The majority of the complaints that we've
- 5 received up until the first part of September came from, I
- 6 think, one of the speakers, a couple of the speakers here.
- 7 I'm not sure. Newton Drive, which is south-southwest or
- 8 mostly west of the facility, in looking at the map, that's
- 9 ag-residential. I believe those are larger lots and are
- 10 zoned ag-residential.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Ag-residential.
- 12 What are the various types of zoning of the general area?
- MR. CERMAK: Where this particular property
- 14 is, that was zoned mining and industrial.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: The property itself,
- 16 but I mean the area within the ambience.
- 17 MR. CERMAK: To my knowledge, within I
- 18 would say a half mile, I don't think there's anything
- 19 that's zoned residential. There is a gentleman here --
- 20 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: This gentleman says
- 21 he's zoned residential.

- MR. CERMAK: But I think he said he's three
- 23 miles from it.
- MR. WEIMER: I'm probably a mile and a
- 25 half, two miles.

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- 1 MR. CERMAK: There is a gentleman here, if
- 2 he would be willing to get up and speak, who is
- 3 representing the owner, and I think he could answer that
- 4 question better than I can.
- 5 CHAIRMAN EATON: Just for the record, the
- 6 individual who was speaking was Mr. Cermak who is with the
- 7 LEA.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Yes. Thank you.
- 9 MR. WEIMER: And I'm not experiencing the
- 10 problems of the folks that live closer. My eyes aren't
- 11 watering, and I don't wake up, coughing. It's just really
- 12 irritating. I can't leave the windows open, and it
- 13 stinks.
- 14 CHAIRMAN EATON: Jerry Scott.
- MR. CERMAK: Did you want to hear from --
- 16 Senator Roberti, did you need more clarification?
- 17 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: I'm trying to --
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Maybe Mr. Scott can help
- 19 us.
- 20 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Maybe Mr. Scott can
- 21 help us a little.

- 22 CHAIRMAN EATON: And the other gentleman,
- 23 welcome.
- MR. SCOTT: My name is Jerry Scott. I'm
- 25 the President of the Rosemont Community Association. Our

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- 1 south boundary is Jackson Highway. A big part of our area
- 2 is residential. Let's say north of the golf course, there
- 3 is all residential there, and probably the majority of
- 4 west of Mayhew is all residential. There is some
- 5 industrial-commercial there on Jackson. There is some on
- 6 Bradshaw.
- 7 Basically the Rosemont community, we have
- 8 approximately 6,500 homes in Rosemont. We have about
- 9 2,500 apartments in the community. We have a voice mail
- 10 in our community. We do receive complaints. It wasn't
- 11 until about three to four weeks ago that we actually
- 12 determined where this was coming from. And since then, we
- 13 had called the nuisance line from the County. They said
- 14 they had gotten numerous complaints. We have in turn sent
- 15 a letter to Don Notolli, the Supervisor for this district,
- 16 for the County. Haven't heard back from you yet.
- But back when this originally started, the
- 18 County came to us as an association to ask our blessing on
- 19 putting it there. One of our board members went and
- 20 visited another facility and could not smell anything at
- 21 that facility, and we're not sure exactly how after

- 22 hearing some of the comments today if it was the same type
- 23 or if it was this chip deal that somebody mentioned. But
- 24 we're very concerned with it.
- One of the areas there, of course we've got

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- 1 the golf course that's in the Rosemont community there.
- 2 After playing golf and you've got a south wind going, it
- 3 is really obnoxious. Sitting outside the snack bar to eat
- 4 at the tables there, you just can't do it. But I've had
- 5 complaints as close as one block south of Folsom, right
- 6 here on New Dawn Drive saying they were smelling, which is
- 7 quite a ways away. We've had people over on Mayhew.
- 8 These are all residential areas, not zoned anything else,
- 9 that I'm mentioning.
- But there has been a lot of complaints for
- 11 this smell, and we're just trying to see if we can't get
- 12 something done about it. It would be great if you could
- 13 delay giving them a permit to do this until they've got
- 14 the current situation under control and that odor greatly
- 15 decreased. We would sure appreciate any effort that could
- 16 be done in that area.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: Questions of Mr. Scott?
- 18 Thank you.
- 19 Benjamin Macias. Did I get it?
- MR. MACIAS: Yes, you did. Thank you.
- Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen of the

- 22 Board, Mr. Chairman. I'm a homeowner in the Biezer Homes
- 23 also, about a mile and a half north-northwest of where
- 24 this site is. We had no idea of it either until last
- 25 night exactly where the smell was coming from.

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- 1 Until I heard a lady here, speaking earlier
- 2 about her symptoms, her eyes watering and such like that,
- 3 I have noticed -- I have four children, and I notice that
- 4 a lot of -- three of my children, eyes watering, runny
- 5 noses at various different times. I don't know if it's a
- 6 product of this. I thought maybe summer colds. It comes
- 7 and it goes. This is something that I wish we could delay
- 8 action on until we can find out if this is the cause of
- 9 this. It could be an environmental issue.
- The other thing I wanted to say, other than
- 11 going for walks at night, playing in the park -- I live in
- 12 a cul-de-sac. Right across the street is a park. Playing
- 13 in the park with my children, smelling this odor is pretty
- 14 terrible, plus I saved a lot of years to buy a home and
- 15 property values, who knows what's going to happen with
- 16 that.
- 17 A couple of things that was said -- this
- 18 gentleman, I'm not sure what your name, Mr. Cermak?
- MR. CERMAK: Yes.
- MR. MACIAS: You talk about picking out the
- 21 contaminants and such like that. I'm not sure exactly how

- 22 you could pick out spray, fertilizer, weed killers, things
- 23 like that, that people put into their green waste
- 24 containers and get taken to these sites. I don't know
- 25 exactly how they pick this out.

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- 1 What they're spraying this with, I don't
- 2 think anybody has really addressed that. I don't know.
- 3 Is that an organic matter? Is this environmentally safe?
- 4 I know the contaminants are put on a concrete pad, so when
- 5 it rains and it drains through this stuff and goes into
- 6 the ground, what happens then?
- 7 I know that in our area in Biezer homes, in
- 8 the covenants and restrictions, we're not even allowed to
- 9 use steer manure or have compost piles. And I could
- 10 pretty much guarantee all of you that my two bags of steer
- 11 manure wouldn't touch the smell that this place sets off.
- 12 And I haven't noticed any difference, any smelling any
- 13 better, either.
- Mr. Lionudakis got off pretty cheap with
- 15 having to mail out any notices to us. He probably spent a
- 16 whole 99 cents to let people within 500 feet of him know
- 17 what was going on. I know that I work downtown, and we
- 18 have -- at the music circus during the summertime, I
- 19 manage that. I know that we're regulated by noise levels
- 20 and such like that as part of the senses, and I don't know
- 21 if there's anything that's relating to this as bound by

- 22 smell or something like that. But if there was, it would
- 23 definitely be an issue here also.
- I think I pretty much covered everything,
- 25 other than the fact that if any of you lived in this area,

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- 1 you would be standing on this side of the podium and
- 2 opposing this also.
- 3 So I thank you for your time.
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Mr. Macias.
- 5 Any questions of Mr. Macias?
- 6 Maureen -- it looks like Walker.
- For the record, Anthony Vasquez.
- 8 I think he was one of the gentleman
- 9 Mr. Jones had referred to in his ex partes.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: As was Mr. Smith.
- MR. VASQUEZ: Thank you very much. My name
- 12 is Anthony Vasquez and I am a homeowner on Fruitridge
- 13 Road, approximately a half mile west from the Lionudakis
- 14 Wood and Green Waste Recycling pit.
- 15 And you know, his pit has been a nuisance
- 16 ever since he's opened up, the odors coming out of that
- 17 pit. I know I'm reiterating what a lot of people have
- 18 said already, but it's very much a real issue, and as a
- 19 homeowner I'm very concerned about my property values.
- We have met with Mr. Lionudakis back on the
- 21 14th, and he's tried to address some of these issues. I

- 22 truly believe that he is trying to address these issues,
- 23 but the bottom line is the smell is not going away. You
- 24 can bring in turners, you can bring in suppressors, but
- 25 the odor is going to be there.

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- I hope you guys are going to delay until he
- 2 can prove that he can eliminate these odors in increasing
- 3 his holding capacity. Back on the 14th, he had
- 4 mentioned -- his attorneys had mentioned that he's been
- 5 reaching out into the community.
- 6 I had not met Mr. Lionudakis until the
- 7 14th. Then on that day, he came back and visited me at my
- 8 home and tried to reassure me everything was going to be
- 9 taken care of, and he stopped by again about two days ago
- 10 just to pop in and be neighborly. I appreciate all that,
- 11 but the bottom line is I'm a homeowner and a resident of
- 12 the area and I'm very concerned.
- I have two small children. Twice this
- 14 summer they've had eye infections during the peak time of
- 15 this smell and odor. They had goo coming out of their
- 16 eyes and we had to get them drops. I don't know if it's
- 17 in direct relation to this pit, if air spores are coming
- 18 out and causing infections, but I'm concerned. I have
- 19 children, and I'm also on a well, and he addressed the
- 20 matter of his not contaminating the ground water. But
- 21 when he wets down this material, he has some basins or

- 22 retaining pits that trap all his water. Where is all that
- 23 water leeching into that's going into these holding ponds?
- 24 They're going right into my aquifer and back into my well
- 25 potentially, and I have great concerns.

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- 1 That's all I have to add. If anybody has
- 2 any questions.
- 3 CHAIRMAN EATON: Any questions?
- 4 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Mr. Vasquez, how are
- 5 you zoned?
- 6 MR. VASQUEZ: I'm zoned, I believe I'm an
- 7 agriculture resident. I'm on a half acre.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: You're agricultural
- 9 residential?
- 10 MR. VASQUEZ: I believe so.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Thank you.
- 12 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you.
- Mr. Johnson.
- MR. JOHNSON: My name is Tuffy Harold
- 15 Johnson, and I'm resident in the area. I'm 82 years old
- 16 now. I'm going to make it as short as I can.
- 17 I've lived on the corner of Jackson and
- 18 Bradshaw Road. You'll have to pardon me. Since 1927,
- 19 that area out there was all agricultural at one time, and
- 20 the corner that I own at one time was commercial. It was
- 21 the original Wall Station, which was the name of the area

- 22 at that time.
- Right now, the reason I'm having trouble
- 24 speaking is because last night the odor was so strong that
- 25 my eyes, my throat, my nose -- I have a headache and I

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- 1 have pain in my chest here from the fact that I smelled
- 2 this odor all night. It is terrible. If you don't
- 3 believe me, come out and smell it.
- 4 You know, I lived in the country where
- 5 there were cows and sheep and cattle and so forth. I know
- 6 what manure smells like. Believe me, this is a lot worse.
- 7 I know some of the folks here have got their mind pretty
- 8 well all made up. There's rules and regulations. Might
- 9 tell you, I was an elected county official myself. I was
- 10 the Director of the Fire Protection District for over 16
- 11 years, and I appreciate the fact that I get the
- 12 opportunity to talk to you.
- I know that it's pretty hard to change
- 14 zoning and so forth. As an elected official, I was always
- 15 glad to see new business and new communities come in,
- 16 helped everybody that we could, but this is private
- 17 enterprise. The County has bought part of my property for
- 18 expansion of roads and so forth. Not happy to see that
- 19 happen. But here's a situation where it's for profit
- 20 only. These people are big money people. They've got
- 21 other plants. They've mentioned it to you.

- They also mentioned Lucille Barmby. I've
- 23 known since generations the Barmbys. She's one of my
- 24 oldest and dearest friends. She's my nearest neighbor.
- 25 She's easily mislead. She's old, she's under stress, she

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- 1 has a lot of problems in her family right now.
- 2 So -- I know that this gentleman put down
- 3 that we talk about how much notification we got. I'm
- 4 pretty aware of what's going on. I'm pretty well known in
- 5 that district. I never got any notification. I never
- 6 attended any of the meetings. I haven't met this
- 7 gentleman yet. He did come to Lucille Barmby's place
- 8 because she went down and confronted him and he came with
- 9 oranges and was a nice person, and I'm sure he is.
- But the point that I'm trying to make is
- 11 please, do not let him expand or do anything more than is
- 12 necessary until he gets this situation under control. The
- 13 odor is terrible. Come over and just like driving into a
- 14 wall. Try it. See what it's like, especially when the
- 15 gentle breeze is blowing. It's affecting a lot of people.
- 16 I thank you for your time.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Mr. Johnson.
- 18 Any questions of Mr. Johnson?
- 19 Reverend Daryl Shelly, I believe it is.
- 20 Robert Louis. Moving quicker than I had
- 21 expected.

- Rebecca Porter. Welcome.
- MS. PORTER: Good morning. I'm Rebecca
- 24 Porter, and I'm a parent of two children at Sierra
- 25 Enterprise Elementary School. It's at the corner of Hedge

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- 1 and Fruitridge, and it is the northernmost elementary
- 2 school in the Elk Grove School District.
- 3 It was stated earlier that the schools had
- 4 been notified. I spoke to the principal this morning when
- 5 I found out about this meeting. As of 9:00 this morning,
- 6 she had no idea there was a waste facility anywhere
- 7 nearby. I spoke with other parents as they were dropping
- 8 off children. They have been smelling the smell, the kids
- 9 have been smelling the smell. I am at school at least two
- 10 times a week, volunteering. My husband and I are very
- 11 active in our school district.
- 12 And I smell it. It comes, it goes. Some
- 13 days you can't smell it, some days you can. This morning
- 14 I definitely could smell it.
- So I would ask that you please delay or
- 16 postpone this permit until the smell is taken care of.
- Thank you.
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Ms. Porter.
- 19 Any questions?
- 20 Jim Marta, Cordova Golf Course.
- MR. MARTA: Thank you, Senator and Board.

- 22 CHAIRMAN EATON: He's the Senator.
- 23 (Laughter)
- MR. MARTA: I'm the golf pro at the Cordova
- 25 Golf Course, which is operated by the Cordova Recreation

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- 1 Park District and we have 150,000 to 200,000 golfers each
- 2 year, visiting our facility. Some of them spending as
- 3 much as four to five hours on the golf course, and you can
- 4 imagine the amount of complaints that we get on that. And
- 5 I wonder how many do not complain, but just don't show up
- 6 anymore and that is what my concern is.
- 7 Also I would like to have one question
- 8 here. Are you masking the smell or the odor, or is the
- 9 toxic still there? I'm sorry if I missed that earlier.
- 10 Is there somebody that could answer that?
- 11 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Cermak.
- MR. CERMAK: Jim Cermak with the LEA.
- What we have discovered is the primary
- 14 source of the odor at that facility is the incoming loads,
- 15 and the reason for that is that if you have green waste
- 16 that has not started decomposing before it gets to the
- 17 facility, you generally don't have odors.
- What we've discovered is that the waste
- 19 that's coming, the green waste that's coming to that
- 20 facility has already started the decomposition process
- 21 before it gets to the facility. And what's happened is

- 22 that essentially is coming from the two-week, every
- 23 two-week pick-up of green waste from the citizens of
- 24 Sacramento County. And when that's delivered to the
- 25 facility, it compounds the problem because you've

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- 1 concentrated it.
- What the operator has instituted is a
- 3 deodorant, so to speak, so when that waste comes into the
- 4 facility, it is spread out and a deodorant is applied to
- 5 it. And from what we've learned, the secret to having a
- 6 compost facility where you minimize the odors as much as
- 7 you possibly can is you deal with that problem up front,
- 8 not only by -- deodorizing is just a temporary solution.
- 9 In addition what they have to do is they
- 10 have to process that in an expeditious fashion.
- 11 Processing means it's put through a grinder so it gets to
- 12 the -- you start putting oxygen into the material. When
- 13 you put oxygen in, the reason you're getting odors is
- 14 because the material is decomposing in an oxygen-free
- 15 environment and it off-gases the objectionable odors.
- So if you can get that process and put into
- 17 the windrows or put into some type of storage, you're
- 18 going to have odors initially, but it shouldn't be a
- 19 continuous thing.
- And that's what we've learned. We're
- 21 learning as we go on this, too. That the chemical that

- 22 they use to do that is a safe chemical.
- MR. MARTA: A few years ago, about seven
- 24 years ago, Hastings was having a compost pile out there
- 25 and he masked his with peppermint so it smelled like

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- 1 peppermint, which was just as bad.
- 2 (Laughter)
- 3 CHAIRMAN EATON: Sounds like a car wash
- 4 when you go in and --
- 5 MR. MARTA: Glad spray.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: Senator Roberti.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: My map doesn't
- 8 indicate. You're north of Jackson?
- 9 MR. MARTA: Yes. We're three quarters of a
- 10 mile east of Jackson.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Three quarters of a
- 12 mile east of Jackson.
- MR. MARTA: Excuse me. From the site. On
- 14 Jackson Highway, three quarters of a mile from the site.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Oh, you're on
- 16 Jackson Highway, three quarters of a mile --
- 17 MR. MARTA: From the site.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: From the site.
- 19 Okay. I got it. And then a number of the homes are north
- 20 of you or north of the golf course?
- MR. MARTA: Yes. Thank you.

- 22 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Mr. Marta.
- Rachel -- oh, boy.
- MS. CACHARELIS: My name is Rachel
- 25 Cacharelis.

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- 1 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you.
- 2 MS. CACHARELIS: I, too, live in the Biezer
- 3 development, and I wasn't informed until last night with
- 4 this yellow flyer. And I consequently didn't have time to
- 5 go out in my car and drive and see how far I live from the
- 6 plant. So I can only tell you that I live probably within
- 7 two miles of it.
- 8 And the smell, it's terrible. It's
- 9 disgusting and it's waking me up at night. I also wanted
- 10 to tell you that I'm a student at City College, and I
- 11 drive home every night from there. I take night classes,
- 12 and when I get to the intersection of Power Inn and
- 13 Folsom, I can smell the smell there, and that is many
- 14 miles away from this plant. It is not just a problem
- 15 locally. It is miles away.
- And I -- I can't believe that somebody
- 17 would only notify people within 500 feet of the plant.
- 18 It's ridiculous. And now that I do know that I can call
- 19 somewhere and complain, I guarantee you guys that many
- 20 people will be calling. I plan to notify my community and
- 21 I plan to give them the number, and I guarantee you that

- 22 you will be getting more phone calls.
- I had a question about the chemicals that
- 24 you're going to be putting in the deodorizers, I guess,
- 25 there. How can you prove that they are safe? How have

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- 1 they been proven to be safe?
- 2 MR. CERMAK: I'll let the consultant answer
- 3 that.
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Edgar.
- 5 MR. EDGAR: Evan Edgar, Edgar and
- 6 Associates.
- 7 It's not really a deodorizer. It's an
- 8 enzyme called Ecosorb. So it doesn't really mask or
- 9 deodorize the chemicals like any other type of masking or
- 10 scent. It's an enzyme that neutralizes the smell. And
- 11 Ecosorb is being used down south in other locations where
- 12 they've got multi-collection in Ventura and Orange County.
- 13 We're finding out there's a trend within the industry
- 14 where green waste was collected in carts and automation is
- 15 every two weeks. So other locations who were having the
- 16 same type of problems statewide were bringing in a
- 17 neutralizer called Ecosorb in order to manage the smells
- 18 coming off the trucks.
- 19 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you.
- 20 Layne Tinskey?
- MS. TINSLEY: Hi. My name is Layne

- 22 Tinsley.
- 23 CHAIRMAN EATON: Tinsley. I'm sorry.
- MS. TINSLEY: That's okay. I'm really kind
- 25 of relatively new in the Sacramento area. I've only lived

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- 1 here about three and a half years. So I had bought a
- 2 home, a beautiful house that's brand-new, in a nice new
- 3 development which is developing really nice. It's kind of
- 4 neat to see the community, you know, of people who really
- 5 care. And I think that's what we want to see, is a
- 6 community that continues to grow and is beneficial to not
- 7 only our health, but our children and pregnant women and
- 8 the health factors and my kids.
- 9 And you know, that's kind of what I thought
- 10 I was moving into. And to be uninformed about, you know,
- 11 an investment that you've made, that for me is a real big
- 12 deal, I've got a lot to lose. A lot of people who bought
- 13 these brand-new homes, they have a lot to lose. We want
- 14 to live in a nice area, where our kids can grow up and
- 15 they're safe. And that's why I moved to Rosemont. And
- 16 people are great, and the smells are just -- it's really
- 17 obnoxious.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: How is your home
- 19 zoned?
- MS. TINSLEY: I'm in the new Biezer
- 21 development, so we're all residential -- and which is not

- 22 far from the golf course. And I love to golf, so I can
- 23 understand his understanding. There's so many things that
- 24 are offered in our community. I've been watching it grow.
- 25 And the smell, it's a deterrent. It's a deterrent to want

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- 1 to live in an area that could possibly affect your health
- 2 or your children or just the entire atmosphere of living
- 3 in your home, just the quality of life.
- 4 These are people with concerns of -- they
- 5 live in homes, they live for the quality of life. And
- 6 Rosemont is a really lovely community and really
- 7 developing nice. So I'm real happy with that and I would
- 8 like to think that the place I live cares enough about the
- 9 people who are coming in and the people who are moving in
- 10 and the businesses that want to move in as well.
- So that's all I wanted to say.
- You had mentioned what the name of the
- 13 particular product was that's used on --
- 14 CHAIRMAN EATON: The neutralizer?
- MS. TINSLEY: Yeah, the product name.
- MR. EDGAR: Ecosorb.
- MS. TINSLEY: That's it. Thanks.
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Ms. Tinsley.
- 19 Brent Mikesel?
- MR. MIKESEL: Mikesel.
- 21 CHAIRMAN EATON: I don't want to use a pun

- 22 here, but I sure am not making this place smell any better
- 23 with the way I'm pronouncing some of these names.
- MR. MIKESEL: No problem. Call me anything
- 25 but late for lunch.

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- 1 My concerns and so forth I think have been
- 2 very well reflected by each of the last dozen or so
- 3 neighbors that have spoken. I think Mr. Jones brought up
- 4 a valid comment earlier about the appropriate uses --
- 5 usage of property related to the areas and how it's zoned
- 6 and so forth.
- 7 I think the central point that I have here
- 8 in response to that is that the impact and so -- the
- 9 impact of the odors and so forth coming off of the
- 10 processing plant are spread throughout areas that are
- 11 literally zoned residential and/or commercial and so
- 12 forth. But as far as other things are concerned, I think
- 13 just simply say ditto to what my neighbors have just
- 14 stated.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you. Any questions?
- Last slip that I have is Mr. John Collins,
- 17 if he's still here. Mr. Collins. I notice you have
- 18 attached a couple of -- a one-page document as well. So
- 19 if there's any additional information, it would be greatly
- 20 appreciated.
- MR. COLLINS: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I

- 22 appreciate the opportunity to speak today.
- In a way I'm kind of glad I'm last because
- 24 I don't think there can be any doubt in your mind here
- 25 about the impact of this plant in this area, and it's not

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1 a neighborhood how you term neighborhood. This is an area

- 2 problem.
- 3 You heard the president of Rosemont
- 4 Community Association, 3,500 homes, 15,000 people, 150,000
- 5 golfers affected by this plant's inability to control its
- 6 own operation, and you have a permit before you today to
- 7 increase that. You talked about your limited scope of
- 8 duties. You are all people that are appointed, we hope,
- 9 to represent the best interests of the citizens of the
- 10 state of California, not the citizens of the recycling
- 11 community or the for-profit community.
- Your mandate here under 17867(1)(2) says
- 13 that all composting activities shall be conducted in a
- 14 manner that minimize odor, minimize human contact with
- 15 inhalation, transportation of dust or particulates. This
- 16 is clearly within your scope of authority here, and if you
- 17 are saying that you are limited in your actions and you
- 18 cannot deny this permit because of the County issue or
- 19 passing the buck like we see everybody doing around here
- 20 every time we try to contact somebody, I think with all
- 21 due respect, you are derelict in your duties if you take

- 22 that position.
- I'm here at a public hearing today, and I'm
- 24 going to testify publicly that this operation is in
- 25 violation of its use permit, in violation of the law. You

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- 1 cannot approve a continuation for this operation if it's
- 2 in violation of the law, and I'll be specific about that.
- They have a requirement under the use
- 4 permit that they compact 90 percent, dense compacting.
- 5 Here's an engineering report from the very respected
- 6 people, Wallace, Coole and Associates, that says, and I
- 7 quote, "Upon completion of the laboratory curve calculated
- 8 the test results, both areas failed to meet the projected
- 9 specs of 90 percent." They failed the compaction tests,
- 10 which is a condition of their use permit, and we're going
- 11 to allow them to now double and triple their operation
- 12 when they're not complying with their use permit?
- Here's a report from the California
- 14 Regional Quality Management Control Board that says that
- 15 they're applying for a waiver for their report of waste
- 16 discharge, and it says that they have not completed the
- 17 proper paperwork to do that and they are not in
- 18 compliance. And we checked with these people yesterday,
- 19 and as of yesterday they're not in compliance.
- So how can you go ahead and approve these
- 21 people when they're not in compliance with the use permit,

- 22 which is a violation of the law? You can't give them
- 23 permission to go ahead and continue violating the law,
- 24 and when your own code here says that very clearly, that
- 25 the odor impacts and particulate matters and inhalation

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- 1 are clearly within your jurisdiction.
- 2 Ladies and gentlemen, thanks very much. I
- 3 hope you will do your civic duty and at least, at the very
- 4 minimum, postpone the granting of the permit until we show
- 5 these people can get this operation under control. Do I
- 6 have any questions?
- 7 Thank you very much.
- 8 CHAIRMAN EATON: Any questions of
- 9 Mr. Collins? Okay. I think -- I'm sorry.
- 10 Ms. Moulton-Patterson.
- BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you,
- 12 Mr. Chair.
- 13 As the staff certainly knows, that many of
- 14 you people might not know, I've only been on this Board
- 15 for three weeks, so I certainly don't know all the
- 16 answers, but until I can have staff assure me that there
- 17 aren't any health problems here, I couldn't vote to -- for
- 18 this permit. I'm not saying that I would want to vote
- 19 against it, but I would like to see for myself and go out
- 20 and visit the site because I think a lot of good points
- 21 were made here today.

- And I know staff has worked really hard on
- 23 this and I appreciate that, but just in good conscience, I
- 24 can't vote to expand this operation until I know that
- 25 there are no health problems. I would be concerned also,

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- 1 as a mother and grandmother, and I really want to know for
- 2 myself. And so is there a way, staff? And I'm just one
- 3 person on this Board, but what would be the problem in
- 4 postponing until a later date?
- 5 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Whitehill.
- 6 MR. WHITEHILL: Well, the problem is that
- 7 the Board only has 30 days to concur or object in a
- 8 proposed standardized permit and our 30 days expires, I
- 9 believe, tomorrow. The alternative would be that if the
- 10 operator and the LEA were willing to wave time for a
- 11 determinate period of time until the Board Members can
- 12 feel comfortable, perhaps, or for a certain number of days
- 13 and they could come back with a proposed permit, perhaps
- 14 next month or the month after, but that would only be
- 15 with permission from the LEA and from the operator.
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: Ms. Moulton-Patterson,
- 17 your timing is impeccable.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: I think part of that
- 19 description is we have 30 days to act. If we don't act,
- 20 the permit is deemed approved. There is one part of that
- 21 that I don't think got --

- MS. NAUMAN: Right. And the other course
- 23 of action could be to not concur and then allow him to
- 24 come back at a later date with a new application.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: And that takes four

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- 1 votes not to concur.
- 2 MS. NAUMAN: Correct.
- 3 CHAIRMAN EATON: Senator Roberti.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: This is a
- 5 controversial issue, and I can't understand, for the life
- 6 of me, why it comes up before us with one day to go. I
- 7 mean -- I just can't understand it. That's worse than the
- 8 notice requirement Sacramento County imposes -- or the
- 9 lack of notice requirement. We have one day, one Member
- 10 who's only been here for less than two months -- three
- 11 weeks. Excuse me.
- 12 CHAIRMAN EATON: She hasn't even gotten to
- 13 30 days yet.
- 14 (Laughter)
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: And frankly, I
- 16 haven't been briefed on this that extensively we're so
- 17 swamped. And one day to go, yes or no, up or down.
- 18 That's not the fault of the permit seeker. That's
- 19 something in our own operations that has to be controlled.
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: I could turn on my
- 21 recording. As you well know, I've been one that's led the

- 22 fight both on permits, as well as others. 60 days -- 30
- 23 days is just inadequate for us.
- 24 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: And for myself, I
- 25 want to echo what Member Moulton-Patterson has said.

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- 1 First, one of the most exciting things in the whole
- 2 business of waste management is composting. That's my
- 3 point of view. But there is something that's more
- 4 important than that, and that's public health. And I
- 5 think the statutes indicate we have to take that into
- 6 consideration, and voting on this up or down with 24 hours
- 7 to go, I will not be doing my duty by our own statutes and
- 8 the opposition has made a compelling case. I'm not saying
- 9 they've made a convincing case, but they have certainly
- 10 made a compelling case and I cannot vote myself for the
- 11 permit this afternoon.
- 12 CHAIRMAN EATON: I was just about to say
- 13 before you spoke that your timing was impeccable,
- 14 Ms. Moulton-Patterson, because I think Mr. Edgar was going
- 15 to talk rebuttal, but perhaps now having heard what
- 16 options there are, the non-concurrence or a waiving of the
- 17 time limit may be most appropriate, Perhaps.
- 18 As representative, he also asked for a few
- 19 minutes of rebuttal.
- MR. EDGAR: Thank you, Chairman and Board
- 21 Members.

- I want to focus on two issues, and the time
- 23 issue. I want to talk about odors and land use. First of
- 24 all, this is a new operation. We all know that. It's
- 25 here to address the community's AB 939 recycling. It's a

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- 1 new compost facility, and part of the County decision to
- 2 go composting was to make it cost effective with biweekly
- 3 collection, and that's part of the main source of odors.
- 4 But with relocating it to this new site, the operator had
- 5 to do a lot of improvements, had to get some equipment.
- 6 The equipment was backlot and scarab.
- Now we're up and running. We have the
- 8 equipment, we have the concrete pad, we have the
- 9 infrastructure and we are minimizing odors.
- First of all, let's talk about the odors.
- 11 I believe there's a lot of multiple sources within that
- 12 community. In between the facility and Newton Road.
- 13 there's an unmanned public septic disposal facility. They
- 14 have had a lot of nuisances and a lot of spillage
- 15 recently. That's a source of --
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Where is that at?
- MR. EDGAR: There's a lot of livestock in
- 18 that community.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Where is that septic?
- MR. EDGAR: In between Newton and the
- 21 facility, about halfway I understand.

- Another issue is the location. Right now,
- 23 we're about two and a half miles away from the facility.
- 24 A lot of people come there early morning and leave late at
- 25 night.

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- 1 If you go out to Power Inn and Folsom which
- 2 is about four miles from here, it's only a half mile away
- 3 from K and M. K and M is one of those chipping and
- 4 grinding facilities that processes green waste. That's
- 5 another source of odor that is out there, which is a half
- 6 mile away from Folsom and Power Inn. So within --
- 7 AUDIENCE MEMBER: The breeze doesn't blow
- 8 in that direction.
- 9 CHAIRMAN EATON: If we could just hold
- 10 comments and let him go.
- 11 AUDIENCE MEMBER: This is bullshit.
- 12 CHAIRMAN EATON: If one of you would like
- 13 to be rebuttal, I'm happy to provide that opportunity.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman, I have
- 15 one thing to say. That kind of language doesn't work
- 16 here. You've got women, you've got people here. It
- 17 doesn't work. I don't want to hear it.
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Edgar.
- 19 MR. EDGAR: Thank you, Mr. Chairman and
- 20 Board Members. So multiple sources within the community.
- 21 The on-site sources are three different on-site sources.

- 22 One is collection, number two is processing, and three is
- 23 windrows.
- Initially, on the part of the collection,
- 25 that has been a problem and will continue to be a problem,

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- 1 and we are doing everything possible to minimize that odor
- 2 with respect to not only using best management practices,
- 3 but a neutralizer. We're working with the County, with
- 4 Mr. John Febbo who is here today, on different collection
- 5 techniques like rinsing out the trucks with neutralizers
- 6 at the end of each day. And that was a commitment from
- 7 the County in order to take a look at that and in order to
- 8 actually rinse out the trucks, which is a source of odor.

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- 10 At the point of collection when it's dumped
- 11 on the concrete pad, we have problems. We're mitigating
- 12 it. We're using available technologies.
- On the part of the processing, we process
- 14 that material within 48 days. We add water, we add
- 15 neutralizers --
- MR. CERMAK: 48 hours.
- MR. EDGAR: Within 48 hours, we process the
- 18 material before it goes to windrow.
- 19 As part of this permit, by having a scarab,
- 20 by introducing air and water into the windrow, them
- 21 themselves do not emit odors if you do it right. The

- 22 operator has vast experience on Austin Road in Stockton
- 23 with operating a compost facility, and he knows how to do
- 24 that. That is not the source. So I think we identified
- 25 the source from on-site and there's opportunity there in

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1 order to neutralize that in working with the County.

- 2 I believe the operator has made a lot of
- 3 good faith effort. He has reached out to the community
- 4 many times, has a follow-up meeting with them Don Notolli,
- 5 the County Supervisor. We do have complaint forms on-site
- 6 for documentation, for anybody to come on-site following
- 7 LEA advisory on the odor complaint form.
- 8 As part of our progressive odor management
- 9 plan, as well as we have a contingency plan, that should
- 10 this not be solved and should the on-site stuff making at
- 11 the point of collection, we can transfer it down to two
- 12 other facilities. One is in Stockton and the other one is
- 13 called Hyponex. So we are using best available practices
- 14 in order to do so.
- With regards to the land use, the County
- 16 has made a decision following all the processes that it's
- 17 compatible with local decision making process. We have
- 18 adopted a conditional use permit and CEQA document, plus
- 19 two different community planning groups back in 1996 voted
- 20 on this. The Vineyard Community Planning Group voted
- 21 seven to zero approving this facility, as well as the

- 22 adjacent community group to the east of it called -- let
- 23 me get it correct here in written comments, resolved as
- 24 part of the CUP finding, the adjacent community voted on
- 25 May 9th, 1996 to approve 15 to zero that this was -- is

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- 1 compatible with the local zoning.
- Now, what is the zoning and the surrounding
- 3 zoning? It is IRSM. That means Industrial Reserve
- 4 Surface Mining. It has been that way for 10 to 15 years.
- 5 All the adjacent property around there is IRSM, and the
- 6 map I have included in our handout shows all the different
- 7 acronyms, for lack of a better word to describe it. So if
- 8 you look at the handout we did provide, on page 2 it shows
- 9 all the local land use, and you can see it's surrounded by
- 10 IRSM to the north, to the west. To the east is M-1, which
- 11 is a manufacturing zone, and to the south is IR,
- 12 industrial reserve. As well as the adjacent property
- 13 owners who have to live and work there, we have letters of
- 14 support.
- 15 I think that the operator has made that
- 16 good faith effort. He's using best management practices,
- 17 and I believe that this permit is a good permit and is
- 18 going to make a valued compost in order to meet the AB 939
- 19 needs of Sacramento County.
- With me today is Thad Johnson. He's a
- 21 lawyer for Lionudakis with regard to land use questions

- 22 that he tracked as acquiring the CUP for the previous
- 23 owner.
- We urge your support today.
- 25 CHAIRMAN EATON: Is there anyone who would

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- 1 like to be the representative and make comments in the
- 2 audience when Mr. Edgar spoke on the other issue? I'll
- 3 entertain a one-time.
- 4 Mr. Collins, if I'm not mistaken.
- 5 MR. COLLINS: Thank you for the opportunity
- 6 to respond.
- 7 The last point that this gentleman made was
- 8 that they have letters of approval from the adjacent
- 9 landowners. Well, one of the adjacent landowners,
- 10 Mr. Sands, as I'm sure you've read, is an employee of
- 11 Mr. Lionudakis. And you've heard this gentleman who's
- 12 lived in the area all his life tell you about the other
- 13 lady. When we went to talk to her, she was too sick to
- 14 talk to us, if that tells you anything, the one that lives
- 15 right on the edge of the plant.
- 16 I'm appreciative of the mitigation efforts
- 17 they've made. I think they stretched it when they said
- 18 they've outreached to the community. They outreached when
- 19 Ms. O'Brien started her campaign here about two weeks ago.
- 20 That's the extent of the outreach, and they sure didn't
- 21 tell anybody about this meeting except those that showed

- 22 up. Nobody in the Rosemont area, the immediately affected
- 23 residential area to the north and west, was invited to any
- 24 meetings.
- The bottom line on this is they're not

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- 1 doing the job. They're not doing the job with what they
- 2 got in all their mitigation so far, and now they're asking
- 3 your Board to let them increase their potential to not do
- 4 the job. They should be required to prove that they can
- 5 do the job before they're allowed to expand.
- 6 Thanks very much.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: For those of you who have
- 8 been here since early this morning, you may have seen
- 9 Mr. Pennington came back in. Please believe that he was
- 10 not disinterested. He was given the assignment to handle
- 11 the other emergency that we have come before us, which is
- 12 the tire fire. So it's surely not a disinterest on his
- 13 part. He was handling that issue, and he was doing it on
- 14 behalf of the Board. And we thank you, Mr. Pennington.
- 15 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Thank you for
- 16 making that statement, Mr. Chairman. It's true I am very
- 17 interested.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman.
- 19 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones.
- 20 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I have a couple of
- 21 statements to make because -- in fact, you know there's

- 22 been a lot talked about that this operator has to prove
- 23 it. I think one thing this operator has proved in three
- 24 other locations is that he is a good operator. In fact,
- 25 this Board helped fund a recycling project through our

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- 1 RMDZ loans. This operator has got a long history of doing
- 2 a class job in composting.
- Being the industry seat on this Board and
- 4 having permitted over probably 40 facilities, I'm
- 5 accustomed to sitting in the audience for these kinds of
- 6 events, and it's tough for neighbors. It's called "not in
- 7 my backyard." People want to live in a certain community.
- 8 They generate waste, they generate yard waste, they
- 9 generate household hazardous waste, but they don't want --
- 10 they want it to disappear. They want to put it in the can
- 11 and it disappears and it goes somewhere else out of their
- 12 community, into another neighborhood, and it's dealt with.
- 13 And that's okay because that's environmentally sound, but
- 14 they don't want it in their neighborhood.
- I heard testimony from eight people that
- 16 talked about odor but also talked about property values.
- 17 We understand that, but this operator, who I don't know
- 18 personally, I just know him by reputation, has a
- 19 reputation of doing the job. The scarabs that he's
- 20 brought on-site are going to help do the job.
- But if this Board, every time it is faced

- 22 with citizens coming forward that don't want to see a
- 23 facility anywhere around them, we will never meet the
- 24 mandates of AB 939. We will never be able to put in the
- 25 infrastructure that is going to let this Board deal with

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- 1 source reduction, deal with recycling.
- 2 I'm going to make a motion to adopt
- 3 Resolution 1999-480, which is the consideration of a new
- 4 standardized composting permit for Lionudakis Wood and
- 5 Green Waste Recycling Compost Facility.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: Before you do that, I
- 7 would like to ask if any Members would have any comments
- 8 before any motions are made.
- 9 CHAIRMAN EATON: Ms. Moulton-Patterson.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Just
- 11 again, I really don't think I have much of a decision here
- 12 because I'm not necessarily opposed. I just need more
- 13 time, and since there's just 24 hours and Mr. Edgar hasn't
- 14 talked about waiving it, I am forced to vote no. I have
- 15 been faced both on the Coastal Commission and on the
- 16 Huntington Beach City Council with many angry audiences,
- 17 and many times I've had to take the -- make the choice to
- 18 face that and vote an unpopular decision. But in this
- 19 case I just haven't had time to see for myself, and so
- 20 that's why I'm voting no, Mr. Jones.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Mr. Chairman.

- 22 CHAIRMAN EATON: Senator Roberti.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: I want to regale the
- 24 Members as to one more indication why I'm voting the way
- 25 I'm going to vote. I think it's a close case. If I have

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- 1 to vote today based on the record before us, I would vote
- 2 against the permit. I think that the regulations which
- 3 guides our action clearly indicate that the inability of
- 4 the composter, and in this case from everything I gather,
- 5 a very decent businessman, to regulate what he currently
- 6 has from being a nuisance, if not something against the
- 7 regulation, certainly indicates his inability in the
- 8 future to deal with something which would increase the
- 9 amount of composting material.
- I do not agree with those who say that it's
- 11 the early composting that counts, not the later
- 12 composting. I once sniff-tested a composting plant, and
- 13 it certainly does indicate that the early composting is
- 14 the worst, but if you increase up to the amount that the
- 15 composter here wants for material you have continuously
- 16 on-site, that's an awful lot. That's an awful lot of
- 17 stink, and that will have an effect. And the inability to
- 18 control what's there now I think indicates a future
- 19 inability to do so with the composting that's required.
- Having said that, I don't want this to
- 21 reflect on anything I feel toward composting or toward the

- 22 request of Mr. Lionudakis who, from everything I gather,
- 23 is trying to do his best, but sometimes doing your best
- 24 isn't good enough, and I think we may have that situation
- 25 here.

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- 1 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Pennington, anything?
- 2 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Yes,
- 3 Mr. Chairman. Just a question.
- 4 I understand from the discussion here real
- 5 quick that the operator was asked to waive time frame.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: I don't think it's been
- 7 formally asked. I think it was sort of discussed as in
- 8 terms of what options there are with regard to vote
- 9 requirements or some way. Ms. Moulton-Patterson raised
- 10 the issue of what is that, so I don't think that's ever
- 11 been formally requested, but --
- 12 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Maybe I can
- 13 formally request that, then. If the operator would waive
- 14 the time frame so that we could have a little better --
- 15 like Ms. Moulton-Patterson can have a better look at it,
- 16 and I'd like to go look at the facility and that sort of
- 17 thing. I feel squeezed here because I am pro business,
- 18 but I also see a lot of complaints here that I would like
- 19 to evaluate myself. And since I haven't been through all
- 20 the testimony, I guess I would ask you if the operator
- 21 would give us a chance to take that extra time to look at

- 22 it.
- MR. EDGAR: Chairman and Board Members, I
- 24 can answer that question on behalf of Phil Lionudakis.
- Right now, because he's allowed to take

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- 1 1,000 cubic yards across the gate he likes to store
- 2 on-site for 100,000 cubic yards to make the compost as
- 3 what he's doing. Because of the limitations of the
- 4 registration permit, he's forced with hauling the material
- 5 down to Stockton from Hyponex, which is quite the
- 6 long-haul distance. That expense that he has right now
- 7 was on billing due to the bid for Sacramento County zone
- 8 in order to recoop that transportation cost to Stockton
- 9 over the next 30, 60, 90 days, whatever that extension is.
- 10 So on behalf of the operator, before today we did talk
- 11 about that extensively, about waiving the clock and the
- 12 pros and cons, to give adequate time and effort in order
- 13 to give the Board Members the site visits that you talk
- 14 about. We did have a few advisors out.
- But Lionudakis, because of transportation
- 16 costs and the contract we have with the County, has
- 17 declined to extend the time.
- 18 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: All right.
- 19 CHAIRMAN EATON: Well, I guess to add my
- 20 two cents as somewhat disappointing in the sense that I
- 21 think there are substantial issues that have been raised.

- 22 There's a public policy here that we have as a Board to
- 23 promote composting and recycling. On the other hand,
- 24 there is a very, very large doubt raised, and I
- 25 think even by the admission of the proponent, that they

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1 have been experiencing problems in the current operation.

- 2 As such, that's evidence to me that we
- 3 haven't solved everything and I do know -- and I don't
- 4 know Mr. Lionudakis as the owner -- I just can't believe
- 5 that we can't sit and try and figure out in 45 days -- it
- 6 may not come up with the same result, the permit may go
- 7 forward, but if we have these problems, maybe there is a
- 8 way we can minimize and document some of the things we
- 9 haven't had here. Because by your own admission, there
- 10 have been problems, and if there are problems with that
- 11 limited amount, do they increase or not increase? I would
- 12 rather be able to know prior to than thereafter.
- So I would ask on behalf of the Board and
- 14 really the public, because obviously you can continue to
- 15 operate, that the contract extend for a period of time;
- 16 that surely it would seem to me that a reasonable period
- 17 of time in which not only Board Members, but really what
- 18 we can do to isolate and see if really the assertions
- 19 about where the odors are coming from. Mr. Cermak has
- 20 indicated that he has a number, a telephone number where
- 21 that can be so that we can look at those items. I

- 22 wouldn't ask for a duration of time to extend beyond
- 23 probably 45 days, but that would surely be enough for any
- 24 or all who want it. And I would also invite the public as
- 25 well to be able to go in.

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- 1 I have not heard anything with regard to
- 2 compaction rebuttal. Do we know about that, staff, just
- 3 out of curiosity? Is that within our purview, I guess I
- 4 should ask first and foremost.
- 5 MR. CERMAK: That was part of the RFI and I
- 6 think the operator could probably answer that question.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: Those were open questions
- 8 that haven't been responded to, and I would just ask if
- 9 you could just sort of confer and reconsider before we
- 10 take the vote on Mr. Jones's motion.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman, can I
- 12 ask a question?
- 13 CHAIRMAN EATON: Sure, Mr. Jones.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: We've got a
- 15 notification here. The neighborhood has been contacted.
- 16 We had testimony that people were contacted yesterday. I
- 17 don't know what that flyer looks like, but I want to ask.
- 18 Does anybody think there isn't going to be 50 calls a day
- 19 on odors between now and whenever the delay is? That's a
- 20 subjective term.
- It is -- you know, I understand the issues.

- 22 I understand the need of the Board Members to go out and
- 23 see the site. I understand that. I honor that, and all I
- 24 can say is I went out to that site and looked at that site
- 25 and didn't -- I know there are some odor issues, but I

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- 1 also know in the operation of a composting facility that
- 2 the equipment that has been brought on-site is going to
- 3 mitigate that.
- 4 This thing doesn't say that -- the statute
- 5 or the regs don't say there will be no odor. What it says
- 6 is they will do everything in their power to minimize the
- 7 operation and the odor. I feel strongly that we are going
- 8 to see a response put together in 45 days that's going to
- 9 make it even that much tougher to vote on this thing than
- 10 it is today. And that only I bring to you from past
- 11 experience.
- 12 If -- you know, there are some options
- 13 here. If this facility continues to be a problem, then
- 14 the LEA is charged with fixing that problem. The LEA is
- 15 charged with bringing an enforcement action against them.
- 16 And if the enforcement actions go unheeded, then he can
- 17 bring that back to this Board to pull the permit.
- We have options. What we don't have, what
- 19 we need to be aware of is this is a facility that's been
- 20 going on for a while. I don't know if we give 45 days, do
- 21 we say keep it at 10,000 or do we waive the tonnage and

- 22 let him operate at 100,000? I don't know that. We're
- 23 definitely not going to get to the bottom of the issue if
- 24 we say you can't bring in 100,000 because that will never
- 25 answer the question, but we have a mechanism. And the

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- 1 mechanism is the LEA that can -- that if they don't
- 2 operate to state minimum standards and they continue and
- 3 they refuse to do the mitigation that's necessary to deal
- 4 with these, with any complaints or violations of state
- 5 minimum standards, then he's forced to bring that permit
- 6 back to us.
- 7 This isn't like we're giving a permit and
- 8 washing our hands. It's only the first step. But I think
- 9 we walk down a very dangerous road not to make a decision
- 10 today because we -- I know what I would do if I was
- 11 opposed and I have been opposed to things before. I've
- 12 been opposed to different facilities that could have had a
- 13 competitive edge against me. I know how to put the troops
- 14 together to kill something. But boy, if we postpone this
- 15 for 45 days and let the phone calls come in every day for
- 16 45 days, we're never going to get to the bottom of this
- 17 and it doesn't make sense to me.
- MR. EDGAR: Can the operator take two
- 19 minutes in order to caucus and report back?
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: Sure.
- MR. EDGAR: Thank you.

- 22 (Brief recess taken.)
- 23 CHAIRMAN EATON: Can I have your
- 24 attention, please? Thank you. Time of 10:30 in the
- 25 morning have arrived and all testimony -- it's 1:15.

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- 1 Excuse me.
- 2 Mr. Edgar.
- 3 MR. EDGAR: Evan Edgar, Edgar and
- 4 Associates, on behalf of the operator.
- 5 Thank you for the time. We had a lot of
- 6 good testimony today plus a lot of good information. And
- 7 given the fact that the operator has been incurring a lot
- 8 of expenses to haul down to the facility down in Stockton
- 9 and down in Hyponex, we have to kind of weigh that in.
- 10 That's why that original decision was to go forth today
- 11 with the permit because of the extended cost to do that.
- 12 But the operator has acted in good faith the whole time.
- 13 ever since the community was first involved in the initial
- 14 CUP and CEQA. Ever since he moved there and the community
- 15 became aware of it, he again operated in good faith --
- 16 good faith gesture in regards to getting equipment, good
- 17 faith working with the County and Ecosorb, and everything
- 18 possible in order to mitigate and minimize odors.
- With that in mind, the operator will
- 20 continue to operate in good faith. We do have the County
- 21 Supervisor coming out. We have another monthly workshop

- 22 with the citizens coming up. So I think the operator has
- 23 shown good faith and will work with this Board to get the
- 24 site visits that you guys desire, and work with the
- 25 advisors and work with the community. When we come back

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- 1 in 30 to 60 days, I think the community will realize that
- 2 other off-site sources of odors are out there, that
- 3 on-site has been minimized, and work with the Waste Board
- 4 staff and LEA to waive the clock for a 30- to 60-day
- 5 period and come back with Mr. Cermak and the LEA in good
- 6 faith and the community.
- 7 So we take the suggestion wholeheartedly
- 8 and will work with our Sacramento County contract with
- 9 regards to incurring some additional expenses to go to
- 10 other facilities in the meantime.
- Thank you for the opportunity and the time
- 12 to make that decision.
- 13 CHAIRMAN EATON: Just one other thing,
- 14 Mr. Edgar. Between 30 and 60 days, we can do 60 but
- 15 you're allowed to come in earlier if it need be. Would
- 16 that be sufficient so we have a time certain? Because 30
- 17 to 60 is somewhat vague and not really the notice that we,
- 18 as a Board, or the public would --
- MR. EDGAR: Thank you, Chairman. Up to 60
- 20 days would be adequate.
- 21 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Cermak. I'm sorry.

- MR. CERMAK: Jim Cermak with the LEA.
- 23 We're also required to concur and I will do that. I think
- 24 the thing that will help us, though, as an LEA, is first
- 25 of all, we want to cooperate with any of the Board

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- 1 Members. And if we know what the concerns are and that
- 2 kind of thing, obviously odors, but tours and things of
- 3 that nature, we would be more than willing and happy to
- 4 accompany the Members and work with the citizens.
- 5 That's the whole purpose of this, is to try
- 6 to get this so it's a win-win for everybody. And if we
- 7 know what the concerns are, if there's other concerns
- 8 other than odor, we would like to know about it so we can
- 9 perhaps provide answers if we're capable.
- 10 CHAIRMAN EATON: One other thing I should
- 11 mention, and I think that's an excellent suggestion,
- 12 Mr. Cermak. We had done that on at least one other
- 13 occasion, where we, as Board Members, have gone down. And
- 14 I would ask wholeheartedly that if the citizens and the
- 15 other individuals who testified today would perhaps agree
- 16 to it, we -- in Santa Barbara, two or three months ago --
- 17 not dealing with compost -- took a number of Members down
- 18 to visit the site, along with the group of opponents who
- 19 were opposing the project. And we actually toured the
- 20 site. Everyone was able to ask questions about what was
- 21 taking place.

- I would ask that perhaps maybe that same
- 23 mechanism be considered. It was good for the Members. It
- 24 was good for the public. So if there is indeed going to
- 25 be scheduling, that might be one mechanism to be used to

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- 1 solve the problem.
- I also want to assure everyone that this is
- 3 not a delay, but that there is actually an ability to
- 4 bring the permit back within the 60 days therefor.
- 5 MS. TOBIAS: Mr. Chairman, can I --
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: Absolutely.
- 7 MS. TOBIAS: -- can I suggest you continue
- 8 this to the meeting of November 16th and 17th rather than
- 9 a 60-day, which I think --
- 10 CHAIRMAN EATON: Fine.
- MS. TOBIAS: That way we won't -- it gives
- 12 the people here notice. We don't have to renotice it, if
- 13 you continue it, and we won't be quibbling about the days.
- 14 CHAIRMAN EATON: Without objection -- yes,
- 15 Mr. Pennington.
- 16 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Mr. Chairman. If
- 17 we do that, though, if everybody is intending to bring it
- 18 back at the next Board meeting, we would still be able to
- 19 do that; correct?
- MS. TOBIAS: You can renotice it, if you
- 21 want to do that, or you may want -- if that's how you want

- 22 to do it. You may want to continue it. 30 days gets you
- 23 to the San Luis Obispo Board meeting. 45 days gets you to
- 24 the first week in November, and somewhere around 55, 60
- 25 days gets you to the November Board meeting.

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- 1 So you can either continue it to a
- 2 specified meeting, whichever one you would like, and that
- 3 way you don't have to renotice. If you don't want to set
- 4 the meeting but you want to see what happens, then you're
- 5 going to need to renotice it.
- 6 I will point out that the November meeting
- 7 is here. The last meeting in October is in San Luis
- 8 Obispo.
- 9 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Edgar.
- MR. EDGAR: Thank you, Chairman. Would
- 11 this be continued as you have in the past with other
- 12 items, keep on noticing until we're ready with the
- 13 process?
- BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: We can continue
- 15 it to the next meeting. And if everybody isn't ready, we
- 16 can continue it and that will stay within the 30 to 60.
- MS. TOBIAS: If you do that, you have a
- 18 substantial number of the public who are not -- who are
- 19 going to have to appear at every one of those meetings
- 20 until they find out when the item is. With the San Luis
- 21 Obispo meeting, you may not want to continue it.

- 22 CHAIRMAN EATON: We do have an October 20th
- 23 meeting here.
- MS. TOBIAS: You do have an October 20th
- 25 meeting.

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- 1 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: I would be in
- 2 favor of doing that, and then 10 days out or a week out,
- 3 if we see we're not going to make it --
- 4 MS. TOBIAS: We can post on the internet.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: We can post on
- 6 the internet.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: So for all of those in the
- 8 audience and all this Board speak and all the other
- 9 wonderful things, let me see if I can try and simply put
- 10 it.
- We have presently scheduled three Board
- 12 meetings, actually four, but three over the course of 60
- 13 days. One would be October 20th here in Sacramento. We
- 14 have one of our quarterly meetings outside Sacramento,
- 15 which is in late October, and then we come back here in
- 16 November. Part of the discussion is to be able to give
- 17 you the opportunity that you have talked about not having
- 18 sufficient notice, et cetera, in trying to balance those
- 19 needs.
- So with that we will reschedule or continue
- 21 this matter until October 20th, which is a meeting here in

- 22 Sacramento. What I would appreciate is at least -- and
- 23 I'm not sure Ms. Dominguez. Do we have the addresses on
- 24 most of those speaker slips? Just so that if -- I think
- 25 so. If we could add those to our notice requirements so

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- 1 that they would have them.
- 2 But the October 20th meeting which we're
- 3 continuing this to does not necessarily mean it will be
- 4 heard, if there aren't sufficient advances made by both
- 5 the proponents as well as the opponents. But for now, we
- 6 will continue it to October 20th, which will be here in
- 7 Sacramento. That will ease the burden, so that Mr.
- 8 Collins, Ms. O'Brien, Mr. Vasquez and others who have
- 9 spoken will know.
- MS. TOBIAS: Mr. Chairman, I understand
- 11 there might have been names and addresses being collected
- 12 in the back. I'm not certain, but I did hear something
- 13 about that. So that might be a way of collecting a list
- 14 of that as well.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: All right.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Either October 20th or
- 19 November 16th or 17th?
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: That's correct. That's
- 21 correct. Either of those two days. I think it would be

- 22 not in keeping with either any of our own views on public
- 23 participation to take a meeting and move it to San Luis
- 24 Obispo when a decision is being made. I have seen others
- 25 who have done that, but this, I can assure you, these five

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- 1 Members would never consider that.
- 2 Is there any questions that we can clear up
- 3 for those who have taken their time off from today or are
- 4 you fairly clear as to when this may come up next?
- 5 Yes, ma'am.
- 6 AUDIENCE MEMBER: There was an internet
- 7 site that we could get updated information on the
- 8 meetings. Did I hear that correctly?
- 9 CHAIRMAN EATON: Yes, and that is --
- MR. WHITEHILL: The internet address is
- 11 www.ciwmb.ca.gov, and there is a place you can click on to
- 12 see the dates and schedules and agendas for the Board
- 13 meetings.
- 14 AUDIENCE MEMBER: Are these all at 10:00
- 15 a.m.?
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: No. They generally start
- 17 at 9:30. We normally take up matters that have been
- 18 continued first, but that is always subject to change. So
- 19 counsel, I don't believe you have a sufficient record for
- 20 continuing the motion.
- 21 Without objection, the matter will be

- 22 continued to October 20th. Without objection, so shall be
- 23 ordered.
- Thank you, all, and now a well-deserved
- 25 short break until -- lunch until 1:45. That will be 20

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- 1 minutes, and I think that will be fine and we'll take up
- 2 with Item Number C.
- 3 (Lunch recess taken.)
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: Welcome back to the
- 5 September 22nd California Integrated Waste Management
- 6 Board meeting. Recognize there is a quorum present.
- 7 Mr. Pennington, are there any ex parte
- 8 communications that need to be reported?
- 9 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: No, sir.
- 10 CHAIRMAN EATON: Okay.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: None for me,
- 12 Mr. Chairman.
- BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: None.
- 14 CHAIRMAN EATON: Ms. Moulton-Patterson?
- 15 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: No.
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: None for me.
- 17 Item Number C, it should be noted for the
- 18 record that due to previous legal opinions, Mr. Roberti
- 19 will not be participating in this item.
- MS. TRGOVCICH: Good afternoon, Chairman
- 21 Eaton and Members. This item is consideration of approval

- 22 of the 1997 rigid plastic packaging all-container and
- 23 polyethylene terephthalate recycling rates. With me today
- 24 are Elana Yates, who will be operating the computer, and
- 25 Sue Engel in the audience to provide any answers that you

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- 1 may have on questions in terms of the information we will
- 2 be presenting.
- We will be presenting two recycling rates
- 4 for calendar year 1997. This was stated in the title, and
- 5 overall recycling rate for all rigid plastic containers.
- 6 And this is what we call an all-container rate and a
- 7 recycling rate for just those rigid plastic beverage
- 8 containers. The overall recycling rate accounts for a
- 9 variety of containers holding products such as laundry
- 10 detergents, motor oil, soft drink containers, cosmetics,
- 11 food. The other recycling rate includes primarily
- 12 beverage and drink containers made from polyethylene
- 13 terephthalate or what we call PETE.
- 14 As you may recall, RPPC containers are
- 15 generally those containers that are made entirely of
- 16 plastic, hold between eight ounces and five gallons, and
- 17 are capable of multiple closure. This will be the third
- 18 annual calculation for the two RPPC recycling rates which
- 19 are required by statute. The first rates were adopted in
- 20 January of '97 for the 1995 compliance years. In January
- 21 of '98, the Board adopted rates for calendar year 1996.

- 22 And today we are going to recommend that the Board adopt
- 23 rates for calendar year 1997.
- I would like to note that this item is
- 25 solely related to the adoption of the rates themselves.

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- 1 There is a title that's been placed on the October Board
- 2 agenda that will provide the Board Members with options
- 3 for pursuing actions around product manufacturers, if that
- 4 is your desire, with respect to the rates you are adopting
- 5 today.
- What I'm going to do is provide you with a
- 7 very brief overview of the recycling rates as calculated,
- 8 and then if you have any additional questions, I can
- 9 provide further information with respect to the
- 10 methodologies that were used with respect to the actual
- 11 numbers that were derived from the Department of
- 12 Conservation and their numbers, et cetera.
- I would like to point out that this item
- 14 has been on the Board's agenda for many months now, and
- 15 located on our web site there is a trial web, if you want
- 16 to call it, for plastics. And under that is the rigid
- 17 plastic packaging container page, and the rates for both
- 18 the all-container and PETE rates have been posted on that
- 19 web site since April.
- In 1997, the PETE rate was calculated to be
- 21 33.2 percent. According to statute, this rate must be 55

- 22 percent or higher in order for companies to use this as a
- 23 compliance option. Remember the statute assumes that if a
- 24 compliance rate or recycling rate for all-containers, as
- 25 well as for PETE containers, is above a certain threshold

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- 1 percentage, then all product manufacturers are deemed to
- 2 be in compliance, and thus the Board would not pursue any
- 3 additional response on the part of those product
- 4 manufacturers.
- 5 If the compliance rate or recycling rate
- 6 falls below that threshold percentage, then the Board has
- 7 the option to impose a number of requirements on product
- 8 manufacturers to demonstrate individually they have met
- 9 the specified minimum content rates. So for 1997, the
- 10 PETE rate fell below the 55 percent statutory threshold.
- 11 You will see that there is a trend that we have been
- 12 tracking in terms of the PETE recycling rates from 1995 to
- 13 1997. '97 represents once again a continued downward
- 14 trend in the overall rate itself.
- The next slide shows the all-container or
- 16 overall recycling rate for rigid plastic packaging
- 17 containers. That rate was calculated with a midpoint of
- 18 21.9 percent. This is within the range of 20.4 percent on
- 19 the low end and 23.5 percent on the high end. According
- 20 to statute once again, the threshold, in terms of the
- 21 recycling rate for the all-containers, for all rigid

- 22 plastic packaging containers, must be 25 percent or
- 23 higher. So even given the range that's presented on the
- 24 right-hand side of this slide up on the monitor, you will
- 25 see that that rate falls below the 25 percent statutory

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- 1 threshold. This again represents a continued downward
- 2 trend in the recycling rate for RPPC.
- 3 CHAIRMAN EATON: Ms. Trgovcich, if I could
- 4 interrupt you for one second. Senator Roberti has an
- 5 item, as I mentioned earlier, with regard to this item.
- 6 And he's been able to get back from making several phone
- 7 calls, so he has an expanded statement, I believe.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Actually, it's not
- 9 too terribly long. Thank you Mr. Chairman. At the
- 10 present time -- I would like to enter into the record at
- 11 the present time my wife owns stock in several companies
- 12 that may be subject to the RPPC program.
- While I cannot determine definitively at
- 14 this time whether or not the regulations of the Fair
- 15 Political Practices Commission would prohibit my
- 16 involvement with this decision, it's within the realm of
- 17 possibility that the effect of this decision could result
- 18 in a financial effect on one of those companies.
- Therefore, I am not going to participate in
- 20 the consideration of this matter in order to avoid the
- 21 possibility of a conflict of interest.

- Thank you.
- 23 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Senator.
- Ms. Trgoveich.
- MS. TRGOVCICH: Continuing on, with

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- 1 respect to the all-container recycling rates, as you'll
- 2 recall from my introduction, the Board has seen many of
- 3 the numbers associated with the calculation of the two
- 4 rates from the Department of Conservation's Division of
- 5 Recycling. For calendar year 1997, the Department of
- 6 Conservation conducted a survey of both processors as well
- 7 as reclaimers.
- 8 To take you back for a moment, there was an
- 9 issue raised around the calculation of the 1996 rate that
- 10 wherein the numbers reflected by the reclaimers in the
- 11 industry were significantly different from the numbers
- 12 reported for the processors. Thus, the Board agreed for
- 13 the 1997 rate to benchmark that rate with a survey of
- 14 reclaimers. The Department of Conservation conducted both
- 15 of those surveys.
- 16 Interested parties that have met on a
- 17 periodic ad hoc basis for the last several years
- 18 concluded, prior to the completion of those surveys, that
- 19 if the benchmark number for the reclaimer survey was less
- 20 than 10 percent, then we would accept those numbers and
- 21 assume that the benchmark validated the processor number

- 22 that's the basis of the methodology for the calculation of
- 23 the rate. If that number was anywhere between 10 and 15
- 24 percent different from the processor number, then the
- 25 interested parties who are reflective of government,

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- 1 industry, and environmental organizations agreed that
- 2 those numbers would then have to be further evaluated and
- 3 the discrepancies would need to be identified and
- 4 resolved; and if the benchmark number had a greater than
- 5 15 percent discrepancy from the processor number, then we
- 6 would assume that there was some sort of an error in terms
- 7 of the processor methodology and we would revisit the
- 8 overall approach.
- 9 The benchmark number that the Department of
- 10 Conservation calculated, which I believe is in slide nine
- 11 of the presentation, will show you that the initial
- 12 difference was calculated to be less than a five-percent
- 13 difference between the processor number and the reclaimer
- 14 number. And we feel that that was a very good
- 15 approximation and a very good survey sample.
- 16 At the interested parties' meeting
- 17 subsequent to the calculation of the rates, there was
- 18 significant controversy raised from around that benchmark
- 19 reclaimer number. We spent considerable hours with the
- 20 interested parties as well as the American Plastics
- 21 Councils' contractor R.W. Beck, to try to resolve the

- 22 differences between the reclaimer number that the
- 23 Department of Conservation had calculated and the number
- 24 calculated by R.W. Beck.
- 25 It was determined that there were

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- 1 discrepancies that could not be identified. However,
- 2 taking the worst case, scenario, assuming that all of the
- 3 items identified by R.W. Beck were in fact true, that
- 4 would show a swing in the number, but the number would now
- 5 be six percent greater than the processor number, and thus
- 6 very much within our 10-percent range initially identified
- 7 by interested parties.
- 8 So the item before you today is the
- 9 adoption of the two rates, the PETE recycling rate. And
- 10 if we could take it back to the first couple of slides, we
- 11 can put those numbers on the board for you, which was 33.2
- 12 percent, and the all-container recycling rate at 21.9
- 13 percent with a range of 20.4 percent to 23.5 percent.
- I would be happy to discuss any items
- 15 pertaining to the methodology, prior Board actions on this
- 16 item if you would like.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: Any questions of
- 18 Ms. Trgovcich? Okay.
- I don't believe I have -- do we have any
- 20 speaker slips? Perhaps I should just announce for those
- 21 of you who may have arrived. If you wish to speak on any

- 22 item, if you would fill out one of these white slips that
- 23 Mr. Hastings has kindly decided to show off for purposes
- 24 of example, but also for purposes of actually speaking.
- 25 One slip -- I stand corrected -- Lance

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- 1 Hastings, Grocery Manufacturers of America.
- 2 Mr. Hastings.
- 3 MR. HASTINGS: Thank you, Mr. Chairman and
- 4 Members of the Board, and welcome to the newest Member of
- 5 the Board. I'm Lance Hastings with the Grocery
- 6 Manufacturers of America, and not to comment necessarily
- 7 on the resolution that's before you, as we are a member of
- 8 the interested parties' group referred to by
- 9 Ms. Trgovcich, but to say that the effect of a certified
- 10 rate that is below the statutory floor may have a
- 11 tremendous effect on our members that are the actual
- 12 product manufacturers that are subject to the
- 13 compliance.
- We are concerned about the second year of
- 15 the compliance regimen, and it appears to be likely as a
- 16 result of certifying this rate at a level that you are
- 17 today, and with the 1996 compliance year almost concluded,
- 18 not quite concluded but almost, we would be concerned
- 19 about this Board embarking on a compliance scheme for the
- 20 following year, 1997, without some further review
- 21 regarding how that compliance process went this last year,

- 22 what some feedback from product manufacturers may be to
- 23 help make that process smoother or better for the 1997
- 24 compliance year.
- We share a concern, I think, in that 1997

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- 1 rate, looking at the year 2000 as the compliance year
- 2 where we have to go back and look at our books. Sometimes
- 3 three years in arrears is a difficult task to be sure.
- 4 And I don't want to get too far afield and start talking
- 5 about those compliance issues if they're going to be taken
- 6 up at a later date, but in terms of the cooperative spirit
- 7 between the Waste Board and the regulated community about
- 8 the 1996 recycling rate and compliance requirements, we
- 9 would like to have a similar relationship before we embark
- 10 on future compliance for 1997.
- 11 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Mr. Hastings.
- MR. HASTINGS: Thanks.
- 13 CHAIRMAN EATON: Any questions? Okay.
- 14 Perhaps -- when are we having -- you mentioned in October
- 15 we would be bringing back the '96 items?
- MS. TRGOVCICH: There will be numerous
- 17 items on the October agenda with respect to calendar year
- 18 '96.
- 19 CHAIRMAN EATON: Correct.
- MS. TRGOVCICH: There will be items
- 21 surrounding compliance agreement for those companies that

- 22 were identified to be out of compliance for that calendar
- 23 year. Those compliance agreements will be presented to
- 24 the Board for approval.
- In addition, the Board will consider the

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- 1 other actions that the staff has taken around the other
- 2 categories of certificates for that compliance year, those
- 3 product manufacturers that either submitted incomplete or
- 4 questionable information, those that didn't respond, et
- 5 cetera.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: Do you think that -- Board
- 7 Members, I know we've had some difficult procedural
- 8 problems with some of these items, and staff has worked
- 9 diligently, sometimes almost against the stream basically
- 10 to bring these here, that it might be helpful to have a
- 11 discussion publicly, if not at that October meeting but
- 12 maybe subsequently in October or December, about some of
- 13 the complications we've had with compliance, either the
- 14 staff itself or our own internal -- I know we've had
- 15 proprietary kinds concerns that have been raised and go
- 16 back. If we could perhaps, and subsequent to October, to
- 17 separate that and maybe bring back something in a
- 18 reasonable time, but no later than, let's say, February,
- 19 an agenda item for discussion purposes and maybe work with
- 20 the interested parties to kind of bring that to fruition
- 21 in how we frame those issues.

- MS. TRGOVCICH: We certainly would be very
- 23 happy to do that and would benefit greatly from that. I
- 24 would suggest that perhaps you would like to have that as
- 25 a companion item to the October item, which would be the

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- 1 follow-up to your action today, is now what do we do now
- 2 that the rate is below -- the recycling rates are below
- 3 the 25 percent and 55 percent thresholds.
- 4 There will be an item before you soon
- 5 because, as Mr. Hastings indicated, part of manufacturers
- 6 have a hard time keeping these records on hand for a long
- 7 period of time, and so it would be beneficial to have that
- 8 discussion perhaps prior to you considering your next
- 9 steps around the '97 compliance year. And we would like
- 10 to see that item come to the Board in the October time
- 11 frame in order to make manufacturers -- let manufacturers
- 12 know how long they need to maintain their records.
- 13 CHAIRMAN EATON: I was just trying to be
- 14 reasonable so it wasn't more of a burden on the staff on
- 15 this assignment, but if you think there can be some items
- 16 brought quicker with regard to the problems or hurdles
- 17 that we've had to overcome with regard to the compliance
- 18 mechanism before deciding on the '97 steps, that would be
- 19 fine as well, so if you could do that. You think you can
- 20 do it?
- MS. TRGOVCICH: Yes. That would be my

- 22 preferred approach.
- 23 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman.
- 24 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Just one question on

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- 1 that. We've got two meetings in October.
- 2 CHAIRMAN EATON: October 20th and I think a
- 3 later one, 27th-28th maybe.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I think -- are we
- 5 going to hear this item in Sacramento?
- 6 MS. TRGOVCICH: It was proposed to hear it
- 7 in Sacramento. It could be that you could split the two
- 8 items.
- 9 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I think it's easier to
- 10 hear it in Sacramento rather than make everybody go down
- 11 to San Luis Obispo. So if we're going to do that, let's
- 12 do it here.
- 13 CHAIRMAN EATON: So that would be the 20th
- 14 of October. Was that something -- Mr. Hastings, did you
- 15 hear that? I thought it was similar to the request that
- 16 you had made. Maybe I'm mistaken.
- MR. HASTINGS: To do what on the 20th?
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Do what on the 20th?
- MR. HASTINGS: Yeah.
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: That we would be taking up
- 21 a discussion regarding some of the hurdles, some of the

- 22 complications, some of the problems we've encountered with
- 23 trying to resolve the compliance issues as it relates to
- 24 '96 prior to embarking upon the '97 discussion in terms of
- 25 compliance. But maybe Ms. Trgovcich can sort of set forth

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- 1 some of the other items that she may have also been
- 2 thinking in her mind.
- 3 MR. HASTINGS: I think --
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: Generally.
- 5 MR. HASTINGS: Both at one time, embark on
- 6 a compliance scheme on '97 and have the discussion about
- 7 the problems with 1996.
- 8 MS. TRGOVCICH: I would propose that the
- 9 discussion around 1996 would occur prior to the taking up
- 10 of what to do about '97.
- MR. HASTINGS: And that occurs in the
- 12 October meeting. We would have to do a lot of work before
- 13 then, but thank you.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: I would like to move
- 17 adoption of Resolution 1999-223, the consideration of the
- 18 approval of the 1997 rigid plastic packaging container
- 19 all-container PETE recycling rates at -- on the overall at
- 20 21.9 percent and on the PETE at 33.2 percent.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: I'll

- 22 second.
- 23 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones moves and
- 24 Ms. Moulton-Patterson seconds that we adopt Resolution
- 25 1999-223 regarding consideration of approval of the 1997

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- 1 rigid plastic packaging container (RPPC) all-container and
- 2 polyethylene terephthalate (PETE) recycling rates. I
- 3 haven't had a good time with names today.
- 4 (Laughter)
- 5 CHAIRMAN EATON: I can tell you that.
- 6 Madam Secretary, please call the roll.
- 7 BOARD SECRETARY: Board Members Jones.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
- 9 BOARD SECRETARY: Moulton-Patterson.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- BOARD SECRETARY: Pennington.
- BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Aye.
- BOARD SECRETARY: Chairman Eaton.
- 14 CHAIRMAN EATON: Aye.
- And at the same time, Ms. Trgovcich, we'll
- 16 be clear on the agreement in terms of the parties -- and
- 17 I'm sure the interested parties can be very helpful with
- 18 whatever issues they may also like to have in discussion.
- 19 Okay.
- Thank you. Next item. Item Number 70,
- 21 captive insurance, Ms. Julie Nauman.

- MS. NAUMAN: Mr. Chairman and Members, for
- 23 the record, Julie Nauman, Deputy Director, Permitting and
- 24 Enforcement Division.
- This item is consideration of captive

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- 1 insurance as an acceptable financial assurance
- 2 demonstration. I wanted to offer a few introductory
- 3 comments before Richard Castle of the P and E staff makes
- 4 the presentation. Also with us today is Mr. Kurt Ramey
- 5 from KPMG, who is a partner manager with that firm who has
- 6 been in contract with us to assist us in the analysis of
- 7 this policy item.
- 8 This item addresses a very important policy
- 9 issue regarding financial assurance mechanisms for closure
- 10 and post-closure costs for landfills. Use of insurance as
- 11 an acceptable financial assurance mechanism actually has a
- 12 very long history with this Board, and it's detailed in
- 13 the chronology that is included in your item as Attachment
- 14 A.
- As you'll note from that chronology, the
- 16 legislature has in fact addressed the issue of insurance
- 17 as acceptable financial assurance mechanism. In the past,
- 18 and most recently enacted 8715, which authorizes this
- 19 Board to approve the use of captive insurance as a
- 20 financial assurance mechanism for closure and post-closure
- 21 costs for landfills. In authorizing the Board to approve

- 22 the use of this financial assurance mechanism, the
- 23 legislature, however, gave the Board fairly broad
- 24 discretion with respect to the structure of that program
- 25 and the requirements captive insurers would need to meet

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- 1 in order to be acceptable as financial assurance to the
- 2 Board.
- Following the enactment of the bill, the
- 4 Board did engage the services of KPMG, as I mentioned, in
- 5 order to assist staff in our analysis of the use of
- 6 captive insurance and in determining options for
- 7 structuring a regulatory package to implement the use of
- 8 captive insurance. I want to emphasize that the purpose
- 9 of our analysis was to ensure that the State and our
- 10 agents at the local level are sufficiently insured through
- 11 this mechanism so that there was not, in effect, a shift
- 12 of risk from the operator to local governments through the
- 13 State.
- In meeting with the industry, you will note
- 15 in our packet we point out that we reached out to both
- 16 Waste Management and to Allied, the former BFI. Allied
- 17 indicated that they were not interested at this time in
- 18 pursuing the use of a captive carrier and were therefore
- 19 not interested in engaging in any policy discussions with
- 20 us with respect to structure of the program.
- 21 So our comments today about our discussions

- 22 with the industry really focus on our meetings and
- 23 dialogue, if you will, with Waste Management. During
- 24 those discussions, we identified a number of areas of
- 25 concern, including the need for quarterly financial

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- 1 reports and transition mechanisms in the event that there
- 2 would be a downgrading of the captives and best rating
- 3 below the prescribed A minus rating as provided in the
- 4 statute.
- 5 The primary area of concern has been and
- 6 continues to be our view that it's essential that the
- 7 captive provide a back-up mechanism to ensure that the
- 8 State is not put at risk in the event if the captive's
- 9 rating dips below the prescribed A minus rating, and we
- 10 would like to see this back-up mechanism if that rate
- 11 should drop, and that that mechanism should in fact be in
- 12 place at the time they make their application to use the
- 13 captive and then trigger at that time when the rating is
- 14 down graded.
- 15 As this dialogue continued with the
- 16 industry, I'm sure most of you are aware of other events
- 17 that have occurred within Waste Management that have
- 18 caused the staff a significant amount of concern. These
- 19 changes include changes in the operations of Waste
- 20 Management, the stock prices have fallen, there's been
- 21 considerable change that's occurred in top management of

- 22 Waste Management, Moody's has downgraded their bond
- 23 rating, and just recently A.M. Best placed their captive
- 24 insurer rating on what they call "watch" and are going
- 25 through a review.

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- 1 Because of these changes and circumstances
- 2 surrounding both Waste Management and their captive, NGIC,
- 3 staff at this time is not in a position to recommend to
- 4 the Board that you move forward with the implementation of
- 5 the captive insurance program for Waste Management, and I
- 6 emphasize at this time. In addition, the Board may recall
- 7 that last year you adopted a resolution, which is also
- 8 included in the package, that authorized Waste Management
- 9 to continue to use its captive insurer to provide
- 10 financial assurance mechanisms for its closure and
- 11 post-closure assurances for the facilities within
- 12 California at the time. And in that resolution, you
- 13 indicated that at such time as the legislation was
- 14 enacted, that we would come back and revisit that, but in
- 15 the meantime they would have this kind of extension of
- 16 time during which they could offer another captive.
- 17 It's part of our recommendation that based
- 18 on the circumstances that I've just described that are
- 19 occurring within this company and its captive, that you
- 20 give strong consideration to right now transitioning them
- 21 from that captive to more traditional financial assurance

- 22 mechanisms, and we'll be talking more about that during
- 23 the course of the item.
- With that as background, I'd like to now
- 25 turn it over to Richard Castle to walk you through the

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- 1 highlights of our staff analysis, then we'll ask Kurt
- 2 Ramey from KPMG to summarize for you the work that they
- 3 performed for us. And I assume there will be some public
- 4 testimony, and I would then like an opportunity to be able
- 5 to respond to those comments as you consider action.
- 6 Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Castle.
- 8 MR. CASTLE: Good afternoon. My name is
- 9 Richard Castle. I work in the Board's Financial
- 10 Assurances Section, and if I could just add a little bit
- 11 of meat to what the financial assurances program is.
- The Board allows a number of types of
- 13 financial assurance demonstrations. We have a trust fund
- 14 and an enterprise fund, which are mechanisms wherein the
- 15 operator builds up an actual cash reserve to cover the
- 16 closure and/or post-closure maintenance of the facility.
- 17 That is funded over the life of the facility.
- The Board also allows letters of credit,
- 19 surety bonds, which are very similar except the letters of
- 20 credit are issued through a bank. A surety bond is issued
- 21 through an insurance company. Both of those

- 22 demonstrations basically set out that if the operator
- 23 fails to do something, we have a third party to go to the
- 24 Board to obtain the money that is necessary to perform
- 25 whatever the action is, in this case closure and

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- 1 post-closure maintenance.
- 2 The Board also has a pledge of revenue
- 3 that's allowed to public operators to cover their
- 4 post-closure maintenance costs, and that's where we secure
- 5 from the public operator, cities and counties, a secure
- 6 revenue source that is adequate to cover their annual
- 7 costs for post-closure maintenance. They pledge that
- 8 under contract to the State, that that money will be
- 9 available first for post-closure maintenance costs.
- The next thing we have is termed as a
- 11 financial means test, and that can also be in conjunction
- 12 with the corporate guarantee. And that's where a private
- 13 operator is able to show by their audited financial
- 14 statements that they are definitely capable of performing
- 15 post-closure maintenance at the site, and there's no fund
- 16 that has to be set up upon that mechanism. It's just
- 17 showing their financial ability under this strict
- 18 financial test, and then they present that test to us, as
- 19 the State, and we take that as a financial assurance that
- 20 they are capable of performing post-closure maintenance,
- 21 as they see fit, and the reason we'll take that one,

- 22 although it may sound like it's a little loose, is that it
- 23 is stringent enough that it's been determined by USEPA,
- 24 that developed the test, that should an operator begin to
- 25 fail financially, it will show up on their financial test

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1 well before they are also unable to gain another financial

- 2 mechanism like a letter of credit or a surety bond. So
- 3 they're still secure as far as the state collecting an
- 4 assurance.
- 5 Julie has already gone through the basic
- 6 chronology, so you also have that. It's quite lengthy, as
- 7 you can see in the first attachment to the item. To just
- 8 skip through the high points, back in 1992 we had SB 610,
- 9 which required the Board to accept any federal assurance
- 10 financial mechanism, so we had to consider all the items
- 11 that were listed out in the USEPA Subtitle B requirements.

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- In 1993, about the time that we were
- 14 gearing up to do a regulation package to do just that, the
- 15 Board had AB 1220 come along that said consolidate all
- 16 your financial assurance. Actually, it said consolidate
- 17 all your regulations with the Water Board's regulations,
- 18 and that was the vehicle we used to put in the remaining
- 19 item, which was closure insurance. We had all the other
- 20 types of financial demonstrations already available.
- In '97, in July of '97, we completed that

- 22 process. It was quite lengthy, but once you're into it,
- 23 you've got to get through it to get the closure insurance
- 24 into it. That's what we're concerned about here. That
- 25 was back in '97, July of '97.

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- 1 A year we dealt with Waste Management, who
- 2 was the operator that we had at the time, and tried to get
- 3 them into compliance. They were working with the
- 4 Department of Insurance to bring their insurer into
- 5 compliance with what our regs say currently, which is if
- 6 you have an insurance demonstration, your insurer must be
- 7 approved by the California Department of Insurance. That
- 8 didn't pan out for Waste Management.
- 9 Subsequently, July of last year, July of
- 10 '97, we had AB 715 amended to allow the Board to directly
- 11 accept captive insurers, which was finalized during '98
- 12 and became effective in January of this year. Since its
- 13 effective date, the Board has been working with KPMG, the
- 14 Board and Board staff, to determine how to best modify the
- 15 regulations, to use the new statutory authority that the
- 16 Board has, and we've also dealt with Waste Management
- 17 regarding their concerns, our concerns with captive
- 18 insurance and solicited their input on how we could be
- 19 satisfied that we have an assurance that's equivalent to
- 20 the other financial demonstrations.
- The crux of the 8715 statutory changes is

- 22 that the captive insurer, in order to be acceptable, must
- 23 be in full compliance with federal requirements, must be
- 24 domiciled in the United States or eligible to provide
- 25 coverage in the United States, it only provides coverage

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- 1 to the parent company -- and we'll bring up this issue
- 2 again later in my talk.
- 3 The next thing -- so they have to be in
- 4 full compliance, they have to be domiciled in the United
- 5 States, they can only provide coverage to the parent
- 6 company, they must maintain an A minus rating from A.M.
- 7 Best. A.M. Best is an independent insurance company
- 8 rating organization, and that's what's identified
- 9 specifically in the statute, and the Board can require
- 10 from the insurer an audit report and an actuarial report,
- 11 but then we would have to go through that to see whether
- 12 we're satisfied with that.
- In our process of determining what kind of
- 14 rate package we were going to do, all these things were
- 15 considered. It got to be kind of a question of do we ask
- 16 for something else from them to be ushered, like a backup
- 17 mechanism which was mentioned, or do we ask for a
- 18 regulation package that kind of makes the Board, in
- 19 meeting Department of Insurance, so we can review that
- 20 actuarial report and that audit report from the insurance
- 21 company.

- If I can go ahead and skip now to a minor
- 23 definition here about bonds, letters of credit and
- 24 insurance, we need to understand that the Board and USEPA
- 25 allow surety bonds, and surety bonds say that if an

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- 1 operator fails to perform, then we can draw on that
- 2 insurance coverage. The surety bond is a type of
- 3 insurance coverage.
- 4 A letter of credit is, like I said at the
- 5 very beginning, very similar to the surety bond in the
- 6 fact that the bank says this company is capable of doing
- 7 what it says it's going to do and that they have the money
- 8 to do that. If they fail to do that, we can go to the
- 9 bank and draw on that letter of credit, and then the Board
- 10 can perform that.
- The difference between those two and the
- 12 insurance for closure is that insurance for closure is
- 13 very similar to the insurance on your home in the fact
- 14 that if closure happens, it's insuring the insurance
- 15 company will pay the closure. It doesn't say if the
- 16 operator fails. It says the insurance company is liable,
- 17 and if we want to refer to the reg sections on that in
- 18 Title 40 of the Code of Regulations, the surety bond
- 19 specifically says under the terms of the bond assurity
- 20 will become liable on the bond obligation when the owner
- 21 or operator fails to perform as guaranteed by the bond.

- 22 The difference again being that the insurance coverage
- 23 understand 258.74 says the policy must also guarantee that
- 24 once closure or post-closure care begins, the insurer will
- 25 be responsible for the paying out of funds for the owner

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1 or operator. There's more to that, but that's the crux of

- 2 it. I don't want to read the whole section to you.
- 3 Our bond requirement is the same
- 4 essentially as the federal requirement, so we're in
- 5 compliance there. We have to also keep all of our other
- 6 requirements in compliance to maintain our authority under
- 7 the federal program.
- 8 The next piece here of the discussion is
- 9 that all of our financial assurance demonstrations, the
- 10 ones I mentioned earlier, all of them accepted by the
- 11 Board provide the security of either a third party
- 12 maintaining the financial integrity of the demonstration
- 13 or the use of a stringent audit analysis of the provider
- 14 of the assurance. Both of these reduce the risk to the
- 15 Board of default to an acceptable level, so we can feel
- 16 comfortable that we have a true financial assurance.
- 17 All of the accepted demonstrations also
- 18 provide protection associated with the unlikely
- 19 simultaneous financial failure of at least two independent
- 20 entities or a sensitive trigger of the provider's
- 21 financial downturn.

- The trigger is where I was talking about
- 23 the financial means test. We'll know well before that
- 24 company has any serious financial problems that they can't
- 25 pass the test. They can still go out and get another

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- 1 financial demonstration. It doesn't push them off the
- 2 slope, that they're starting to fail. We don't push them
- 3 over the edge. I think we now want letters of credit or
- 4 assurity bonds. It also doesn't get us in a situation
- 5 where we don't have an actual financial assurance
- 6 demonstration.
- 7 That leads us to Waste Management's captive
- 8 insurer, which is National Guarantee Insurance Company.
- 9 It's the only one we have before us. It's from
- 10 information told to us by representatives of NGIC and
- 11 Waste Management. They have nationwide, because they
- 12 provide this on a national scale, approximately a billion
- 13 dollars in exposure for closure and post-closure. They've
- 14 also told us that that's backed up by the State of Vermont
- 15 by about \$300 million in assets. While of that \$300
- 16 million, we asked them what's that break down to. They
- 17 told us they have approximately \$146 million promissory
- 18 note from Waste Management. Then they said there's
- 19 approximately \$150 million of letters of credit from Waste
- 20 Management that are backing the insurance company. The
- 21 remainder of the \$300 million is in cash and other

- 22 securities that they didn't identify specifically.
- Our concern there, we don't expect an
- 24 insurance company, if they've got a billion in exposures,
- 25 to have a billion in assets. That's not the way insurance

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- 1 works. Our major concern, when we look at what they tell
- 2 us about it and what their statements say about the
- 3 insurance company is that they have zero dollars in claims
- 4 reserves. They say they have zero in claims reserves
- 5 because they have zero claims.
- 6 That gets us back to are we accepting
- 7 insurance for closure insurance or accepting insurance as
- 8 surety bond? Also, we've got a muddy issue there. They
- 9 say they'll never make a claim and they don't ever intend
- 10 to make a claim in the future. In fact, their policy
- 11 language says that the insurance carrier -- insuring
- 12 agreements that they provided to us say that under both
- 13 closure and post-closure maintenance coverage, that the
- 14 insurer will pay on behalf of the insured where claim is
- 15 first made during the effective policy period and the
- 16 insured has failed to itself pay such expenses.
- When we asked our Department of Insurance
- 18 to look at this back in '97, they said under California
- 19 Insurance Law, that's a surety bond. It's not closure
- 20 insurance. We're dealing with this issue about whether
- 21 we're talking about California law or whether we're

- 22 talking about another state's law. It really -- it starts
- 23 getting quite muddy as we go through these things.
- We want to have an assurance that the State
- 25 of California knows what we have to protect the State, the

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- 1 taxpayers, and we also want to make sure that we're not
- 2 putting anybody at undue disadvantage by requiring
- 3 something too stringent of them.
- 4 That -- I'll answer any questions that you
- 5 have on those items, if there are any. I want to go ahead
- 6 and jump into the next thing. It's not the most recent
- 7 thing, but it's rather recent. We found to be a concern
- 8 of the conflict between the federal statute and our new
- 9 8715 changes to the PRC, and that is that the federal
- 10 statute requires that each policy must contain a provision
- 11 allowing assignment of the policy to a successor, owner or
- 12 operator. It's very clear and very distinct in -- that's
- 13 a complete quote from the federal requirements under 40
- 14 CFR for closure insurance.
- The conflict that under 43601, the changes
- 16 to the PRC, it states clearly that the insurance carrier
- 17 only provides financial assurance to the operator that has
- 18 established the insurance as a form of self insurance and
- 19 does not engage in the business of marketing, brokering or
- 20 providing insurance coverage to other parties. The
- 21 federal statute says they have to provide it if they sell

- 22 their facility or it transfers to another owner. They
- 23 have to provide that coverage to the successor owner. Yet
- 24 our statute says you can't do it because you can only
- 25 provide it to yourself, and that's the way captive

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- 1 insurance would work anyway. You can only provide captive
- 2 insurance to yourself.
- We have a conflict there that needs to be
- 4 considered in how we're going to, if we're going to allow
- 5 captive insurance.
- From there we go to the recommendation
- 7 which Julie has already read to you. If you would like me
- 8 to re-read the recommendation.
- 9 CHAIRMAN EATON: I think we would like to
- 10 hear the testimony. I just have one quick question. What
- 11 was it, \$146 out of \$300, and \$150 was from letters of
- 12 credit, \$146 was a promissory --
- MR. CASTLE: \$146 was a promissory note
- 14 from Waste Management, and they clarified that. For some
- 15 reason, we were in error with those numbers.
- MS. NAUMAN: Mr. Chairman, I was wondering
- 17 if you would like to hear from Kurt Ramey (inaudible).
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Yes.
- MR. RAMEY: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I'm
- 20 Kurt Ramey. I'm a partner in KPMG. I'm responsible for
- 21 state and local government consulting in southern

- 22 California, and I've been working in the financial
- 23 advisory capacity with the IWMB for several years.
- We were asked to look through the statute
- 25 of AB 715 and help sort out some of the issues. And the

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- 1 key thing that we looked at was what position was the
- 2 State Waste Board, and more importantly, local governments
- 3 who were sort of on the battle line. If there's ever a
- 4 problem, local governments were impacted first. Where
- 5 were they prior to 715, where could they be post-715, to
- 6 see if there's a transfer risk. Very important part of
- 7 the work that we did.
- 8 It's a very important part because we're
- 9 talking about big numbers and we're talking about long
- 10 periods of time. We're talking about hundreds of millions
- 11 of dollars that could potentially shift from third party
- 12 vehicles into captives, and we're talking about facilities
- 13 that have closure and post-closure responsibilities that
- 14 are out 30, 40, 50, 60 years, and especially the large
- 15 landfills that are being permitted today. So we're
- 16 talking about long periods of time.
- When you look at back to where the major
- 18 corporations were of 30 or 40 years ago, we've seen a lot
- 19 of change. We've seen a lot of change. There's a lot of
- 20 things that happened in the course of generations, and we
- 21 think that's very important in your consideration today.

- The fundamental change in the risk profile
- 23 is that in the general financial assurance vehicles for
- 24 closure that Mr. Castle identified, there is a promise by
- 25 a company to do something, and then there's a third party

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- 1 standing behind that promise. In this case, we've
- 2 effectively moving a captive that is very closely related
- 3 to the parent into the position. There's not an external
- 4 third party. In fact, it is such a close relationship
- 5 that when you talk to A.M. Best, a key criteria for the
- 6 rating and in this case an A minus rating that they're
- 7 granting, is the guarantee of the parent of the
- 8 obligations of the captive.
- 9 In this particular case where the NGIC is
- 10 under watch, it was placed under watch by A.M. Best, we
- 11 could find no action that -- or no event that occurred in
- 12 NGIC that triggered the move to a watch position. We only
- 13 saw events and circumstances that occurred in the parent
- 14 company -- changes in management and several other issues.
- 15 So if the rating -- in our opinion, it's clear that the
- 16 rating agencies, as they grant ratings, very, very, very
- 17 heavily weigh the parent guarantee. And so instead of
- 18 having a standalone entity and a guarantee from a company,
- 19 we have a guarantee from a company and then a guarantee of
- 20 effectively a captive. That's the element of risk that
- 21 we're talking about that changes from pre-715 to post-715.

- An A minus rating from A.M. Best suggests,
- 23 or actually specifies in A.M. Best's view, that the
- 24 captive insurance company has a very, very strong
- 25 likelihood of meeting long-term obligations. An A minus

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- 1 rating is a very strong rating, and it's tremendous that
- 2 that sort of rating is in the statute.
- The real issue that we have determined in
- 4 this piece of statute is what happens on the day that a
- 5 company is no longer A minus, and if you think about the
- 6 length of time we're talking about -- 40, 50, 60 years --
- 7 and the money that we're talking about -- hundreds of
- 8 millions of dollars -- and the fact that an impact, a
- 9 major impact to a parent company can cause such a
- 10 downgrade, we believe that that's an eventuality that the
- 11 Board in the future will face and we would begin to have
- 12 this conversation. And that's when we were brought up to
- 13 Waste Management or the discussion that we participated
- 14 with staff on, and we were interested in their ideas on
- 15 what they would do in that eventuality.
- And it's our recommendation to the Board
- 17 that we don't have a regulation that effectively says
- 18 write them a letter on that day; that we are comfortable
- 19 that there is something in place on that day that triggers
- 20 automatically because we do believe that's a very real
- 21 risk.

- Now, since the time of our conversations
- 23 with Waste Management, we've actually gotten to the point
- 24 where NGIC is under watch. We don't know what will happen
- 25 with the rating. They have only had this rating

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- 1 approximately a year, perhaps less. They're already on
- 2 the watch list. There was several circumstances that I
- 3 don't think any of us could predict, certainly I could not
- 4 have predicted, in Waste Management that caused this. And
- 5 I think that's the risk we're all dealing with, how many
- 6 times will this type of circumstance occur over the life
- 7 of this.
- 8 And then I think it's important to
- 9 recognize that again, the responsibility of the Board is
- 10 to set policy. The impact to much of this is straight to
- 11 the local government.
- Those are my comments. I'd be happy to
- 13 answer any questions if you have them.
- 14 CHAIRMAN EATON: Any questions of
- 15 Mr. Ramey?
- With regard to -- you mentioned something
- 17 of the parent company, in this case it was \$300 million.
- 18 Would it go to both the \$146 million in the sense of
- 19 guarantees, the impact or in the letters of credit backed
- 20 up? Is it for the total of \$300 million? Where that
- 21 would be effected?

- MR. RAMEY: The capitalization of NGIC is
- 23 closely related to Waste Management. The vehicles you
- 24 heard are letters of credit between the companies and
- 25 guarantees between the companies. It's not clear to me

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- 1 exactly how those vehicles are structured, and so it would
- 2 be actually very difficult to speculate what would happen
- 3 in the event of a significant downturn in Waste
- 4 Management.
- 5 There are -- I believe that it is quite
- 6 likely that California has the largest portion of
- 7 liability of the various states that allow the NGIC to
- 8 participate. We know that there is up close to \$200
- 9 million just in California alone in terms of obligations.
- 10 CHAIRMAN EATON: All right. I have two
- 11 speaker slips, Mr. Kent Stoddard from Waste Management and
- 12 Leo Winstead. I assume one and two or two and one.
- MR. STODDARD: We're both together if it
- 14 gets that bad, I guess.
- 15 Kent Stoddard representing Waste
- 16 Management.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: I'm sure they'll let us
- 18 know.
- 19 (Laughter)
- MR. STODDARD: It's not a new issue,
- 21 captive insurance, I'm afraid, and we've been working on

- 22 it for about six years. I just wanted to say that there
- 23 were a couple of points that were made today by staff that
- 24 we are in total agreement, and that is a need for a
- 25 transition mechanism in the event that our company for

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1 some reason is downgraded below an A minus rating.

- 2 The second one are early warning mechanisms
- 3 so that California is continually informed about all
- 4 material events related to the health and stability of
- 5 both Waste Management and NGIC. Just by way of
- 6 background, I think it gets lost along the way. Waste
- 7 Management has been using NGIC in California for ten
- 8 years. This is not a new mechanism that we're trying to
- 9 qualify. We're trying to maintain it.
- We're using it right now for six -- five
- 11 hazardous waste facilities and six solid waste facilities,
- 12 and we checked this morning and the number was \$180
- 13 million worth of coverage for California facilities.
- 14 About \$130 of that is on the solid waste side. And I'm
- 15 not sure how that relates to other states. We use NGIC in
- 16 about 20 other states, and I frankly don't know if
- 17 California is the biggest or among the largest in terms of
- 18 our use at NGIC.
- 19 Again, we only write policies for waste
- 20 management facilities. We don't write commercial
- 21 insurance. We have about \$300 million in assets. It was

- 22 incorrectly stated that some of that is a letter of credit
- 23 from Waste Management. It is not. That's a letter of
- 24 credit from an actual bank. We do have a note from Waste
- 25 Management.

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- 1 I guess the main thing -- our main message
- 2 today would be throughout all these years that we've been
- 3 working on this issue. The Waste Board has been very
- 4 patient I think as we try to work through difficult issues
- 5 on the continued use of this.
- 6 Your last action was resolution last year
- 7 that allowed us to continue to use NGIC while we pursued
- 8 legislation, AB 715 by now Senator Figueroa. That
- 9 legislation was passed. It was passed overwhelmingly 38
- 10 to zero in the Senate, 70 to 2 in the Assembly. It's a
- 11 very clear authorization to allow the use of captive
- 12 insurance in California, and it also places some very
- 13 strict parameters on the use of that mechanism.
- 14 It's been mentioned before you have to have
- 15 an A minus rating, an excellent rating by A.M. Best. It
- 16 has to be domestically domiciled. You have to provide
- 17 annual financial reports and actuarial opinions. We
- 18 believe that is the best, the most restrictive statute in
- 19 the country relating to the use of captive insurance for
- 20 this particular financial mechanism.
- I'm going to ask Leo Winstead to talk a

- 22 little bit about some of the specific issues that came up
- 23 today, but I did want to point out captive insurance is
- 24 not a strange or unique animal. Virtually every Fortune
- 25 500 company has a captive insurance company. Over 420

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- 1 captives are licensed and regulated by the State of
- 2 Vermont. That Vermont program has been in existence since
- 3 1981. Since that time, there has never been an unpaid
- 4 claim by any captive insurance company. It has an
- 5 absolute 100 percent perfect record in the State of
- 6 Vermont as it relates to the regulation of these types of
- 7 corporations and entities.
- 8 That is certainly not the case in
- 9 California for admitted insurers. There have been
- 10 failures of companies. There have been unpaid claims, so
- 11 what we're dealing with is a very common mechanism. I
- 12 think about 20 percent of all insurance written in the
- 13 United States is written by captive insurance companies.
- I think what we're asking today is the
- 15 ability to continue to work with the Board to try to come
- 16 up with implementing regulations that deal specifically
- 17 with this issue of a transition mechanism and specifically
- 18 with the issue of early warning mechanisms so that, in
- 19 fact, California will allow captive insurance and will in
- 20 effect be one of the most secure financial mechanisms that
- 21 would be available.

- And I did want to pass out just a list of
- 23 some of the companies that use captive insurance
- 24 mechanisms.
- Leo Winstead, I'll just give you a quick

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- 1 background. He is a consultant to Waste Management. He's
- 2 actually an employee and Vice President of Shares, Inc.
- 3 which kind of specializes in the monitoring of captive
- 4 insurance companies, insurance mechanisms generally, and I
- 5 think he's probably the best prepared to speak to some of
- 6 the specifics, both in terms of the level of regulation
- 7 that occurs on a captive insurance company by the State of
- 8 Vermont, as well as some of the specific monitoring issues
- 9 related to a company and how the financial resources are
- 10 structured.
- 11 Again, one clarification is the reason we
- 12 don't have loss reserves, there's never been a claim. No
- 13 insurance company is required to post loss reserves absent
- 14 a claim. What we have in fact and instead is \$300 million
- 15 worth of surplus that's available in the event that there
- 16 is a claim against NGIC.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: Any questions? I assume
- 18 you're through. I don't want to rush you through.
- MR. STODDARD: The only thing I would add,
- 20 there has been a lot of concern -- this was raised by the
- 21 gentleman about the financial health of Waste Management

- 22 and what has happened since the stock took a serious nose
- 23 dive a little bit ago, and I did want to put that into
- 24 perspective.
- 25 CHAIRMAN EATON: I notice you pulled out

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- 1 your old suits.
- 2 (Laughter)
- 3 MR. STODDARD: Excuse me, Mr. Chairman.
- 4 This is a new suit.
- 5 (Laughter)
- 6 MR. STODDARD: The problem with the stock,
- 7 and it did take a very serious dive, is one of -- it's a
- 8 shareholder issue. The company in 1998 made \$1.82 per
- 9 share in earnings. We projected in 1999, and the Wall
- 10 Street projected, that it would make about \$3.00 a share.
- 11 In fact, now it looks like we'll make between \$2.65 and
- 12 \$2.70. And that's a significant shortfall, but it's 46
- 13 percent more than the company made in the previous year.
- Revenues are up, year-to-year comparison.
- 15 Profit margins are very good. Cash flow is better. The
- 16 company is earning more money today than it did in
- 17 previous years, but we severely disappointed our
- 18 shareholders and we're paying a price for that.
- But there is a clear distinction to be made
- 20 between the investor reaction and the investor sentiment
- 21 about our company and what they consider our growth

- 22 potential to be and the financial health of the underlying
- 23 company. And I would assert that Waste Management is
- 24 very, very strong today, has excellent cash flow, has a
- 25 very strong financial statement. I think it was

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- 1 appropriate that A.M. Best put us on the watch list
- 2 because we have a note of NGIC's depending on a note of
- 3 Waste Management. And given the turmoil around the
- 4 company, we think it's very appropriate they take another
- 5 look. We fully expect that we will retain an A minus
- 6 rating and that both NGIC and the company are very
- 7 healthy.
- 8 CHAIRMAN EATON: Any questions of
- 9 Mr. Stoddard?
- 10 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman.
- 11 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones. I think we'll
- 12 probably get back to Mr. Stoddard, I'm assuming at some
- 13 point, but in case we don't, we've had discussions on this
- 14 from the first day about what's the appropriate level. I
- 15 think that part of this issue coming forward, true, you
- 16 disappointed your investors, but it also is something
- 17 that -- you and I had this conversation. It's something
- 18 this Board has to be taken into consideration because
- 19 there's over \$200 million worth of liability that could
- 20 fall to the people of California. I'm not saying it's
- 21 going to, but that's what you have insurance for and we've

- 22 got to look at that.
- One of the things that bothered me, and I'm
- 24 the industry seat. I've dealt with this stuff for a long
- 25 time. One of the things that bothered me is right after

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- 1 the stock went down and the upper management for the
- 2 company made an announcement on its strategies, one of the
- 3 reasons that it gave for having a problem was that
- 4 earnings were going to be reduced, it was higher than
- 5 expected interest cost, decision not to change accounting
- 6 for maintenance and repairs -- which is just an accounting
- 7 issue -- add waste energy plants, and a decision not to
- 8 change at this time the approach to evaluating
- 9 recoverability of some landfill deposit accounts.
- That sentence to me, when I read it, sent a
- 11 chill down my spine because they're saying we didn't
- 12 perform as well as we did on a cash basis. We didn't hit
- 13 our target because we didn't aggressively go after the
- 14 funds that guarantee closure post-closure. And that, as I
- 15 read it, that's what recoverability of landfill deposit
- 16 accounts are. And if it's something else and I'm
- 17 misrepresenting that, by all means, either now or later if
- 18 you find out, I'll make that apology.
- But it tells me that if the upper
- 20 management of the company is relying on being able to go
- 21 into trust funds in 50 states and substitute captive

- 22 insurance for real dollars to help the bottom line, then
- 23 there's a problem there, and that's what I think brings
- 24 this to the level of what's the appropriate level of
- 25 protection. Not to put Waste Management out of business,

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- 1 not to hurt Waste Management in its ongoing operations,
- 2 what's an equitable solution that lets them operate and do
- 3 the things they need to do but insures a level of
- 4 protection?
- Now, the person that made these comments is
- 6 no longer there. Okay. It was Mr. Proto, who was the
- 7 president. He's not there. The Board accepted his
- 8 resignation, or whatever. But it is part of the issue, I
- 9 think, that we have to look at as trying to safeguard the
- 10 people of California.
- 11 I just wanted to bring that to the table as
- 12 part of what gets my blood -- me a little bit nervous on
- 13 this thing because I think there's an appropriate level of
- 14 both, but to just fully go down the road without those
- 15 kind of assurances is scary for me.
- MR. STODDARD: I would like to respond
- 17 briefly, and I completely understand your level of
- 18 concern. My understanding of the way Waste Management
- 19 does its accounting is that for closure and post-closure
- 20 maintenance, we book all the costs as we incur them, but
- 21 we also accrue our liability every single year so that

- 22 earnings that the company reports are net of our closure
- 23 and post-closure obligations. They are built into the
- 24 books of the company, and I think there have been times
- 25 when they've looked back to see if we have, in fact,

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1 overstated what those obligations are.

- 2 And I believe that the quote that you read
- 3 was had more to do with whether or not -- that the company
- 4 decided not to go back to review, to see if we had in fact
- 5 overstated, but they left those costs which they viewed as
- 6 higher than may actually be the case. They went ahead and
- 7 left them on the books.
- 8 So in my view, the company's incurring
- 9 these expenses, accruing these expenses, reflecting them
- 10 in their net earnings. The NGIC is completely a backup
- 11 mechanism available in case we ever fail to fulfill that
- 12 obligation. The company has never failed to fulfill an
- 13 obligation either under closure or post-closure
- 14 maintenance or under Super Fund obligations.
- We've hauled a lot of material to sites
- 16 that have ended up on the Super Fund desk. We've become
- 17 responsible party on more than 100 sites throughout the
- 18 country. Never once had Waste Management defaulted on its
- 19 responsibility to help clean up sites that we simply
- 20 hauled garbage to.
- 21 The track record of the company is very

- 22 good in meeting all of its financial obligations. We
- 23 think we structured an insurance mechanism that is
- 24 completely safe and it could even be improved by two of
- 25 the things that have been discussed today with transition

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- 1 mechanism and an early reporting system. So we would hope
- 2 we have the opportunity to work with the Board to develop
- 3 those regulations, come up with a set of regulations that
- 4 make this terrific and very secure.
- 5 CHAIRMAN EATON: Any questions? I have
- 6 one, but I think I should probably leave the record to
- 7 Mr. Winstead after he's finished.
- 8 MR. WINSTEAD: I'm Leo Winstead. I'm with
- 9 Shares, Inc. and I would like to repeat Ken's comment
- 10 about thanking the Board and the staff for their patience.
- 11 This has been around for quite a while.
- Waste and National Guarantee do feel that
- 13 National Guarantee is a viable mechanism, and we think
- 14 we've shown that for ten years and we hope to continue to
- 15 use it in California. I made what might turn out to be a
- 16 mistake. I was trying to make some notes of a couple of
- 17 questions that came up and will try to answer them.
- Mr. Jones, I've been involved in National
- 19 Guarantee since its inception, and to my knowledge, the
- 20 only time it has been used to replace a trust fund was in
- 21 an acquisition scenario where a small owner-operator had a

- 22 trust fund. Waste Management acquired that company and
- 23 used National Guarantee to replace that instrument as not
- 24 the accrued funds for the landfill, but as the backup
- 25 mechanism, and where National Guarantee could not be used,

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- 1 it would have used a surety bond or letter of credit.
- 2 Mr. Eaton, I believe it was your question
- 3 about how the funding, the finances of National Guarantee
- 4 operated. The \$150 million in letters of credit, I
- 5 believe the bulk of them right now are with the Bank of
- 6 Boston. There are two with the State of Vermont
- 7 Department of Banking and Insurance. The Vermont
- 8 Department, at their whim almost, I guess at their whim,
- 9 could pull those letters of credit and put \$150 million of
- 10 cash and make it available to National Guarantee Insurance
- 11 Company.
- The other major funding mechanism is an
- 13 intercompany note from Waste Management to National
- 14 Guarantee which contains a provision that if Waste
- 15 Management falls below certain parameters of economic
- 16 strength, it has to replace that note with either a letter
- 17 of credit or another mechanism acceptable to the State of
- 18 Vermont. So the financial strength of National Guarantee
- 19 is \$150 million readily available to the State, and at the
- 20 State's control, they can tell Waste Management to alter
- 21 that note.

- It was very properly pointed out by
- 23 Mr. Ramey that National Guarantee is on a watch right now.
- 24 I would like to clarify that that is standard procedure.
- 25 At Best there are -- I didn't check this, but I think

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- 1 there are upwards of a dozen or more companies on watch.
- 2 It's the way Best does business when they see a problem at
- 3 an insurance company or when they see Waste Management on
- 4 the front page, often enough they want to take another
- 5 look at the company. It does not mean they intend to
- 6 reduce. It does not mean they have a desire to reduce.
- 7 It just means they want to take another look at it.
- 8 I think the other question that came up
- 9 was -- really just ties to what a captive is, and it was
- 10 pointed out by Mr. Stoddard that roughly 20 percent of the
- 11 insurance business in the United States right now is done
- 12 by captives. They have been the fastest growing mechanism
- 13 for corporations in the United States and worldwide to
- 14 meet their risk management Department of Insurance needs
- 15 and they work. They are viable.
- 16 Is National Guarantee related to its
- 17 parent? Of course it is. If Waste Management fails, can
- 18 National Guarantee meet its obligations? Yes, we think it
- 19 can.
- There are roughly \$800 million in limits
- 21 being written by National Guarantee right now in closure

- 22 post-closure financial assurance. To have to pay out that
- 23 entire \$800 million means every Waste Management landfill
- 24 would have to close its doors tomorrow and never reopen
- 25 them again.

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- National Guarantee has available short-term
- 2 \$150 million, a little bit longer term, \$313 million in
- 3 cash to meet what I'm going to determine realistic
- 4 obligations. What's really going to happen to Waste
- 5 Management that's going to trigger, default or failure to
- 6 perform, or however it's phrased, to the tune of \$313
- 7 million? I'm prepared to be educated on it. I simply
- 8 cannot see a scenario where Waste Management landfills are
- 9 going to shut their doors and never reopen again.
- The reality of claims against National
- 11 Guarantee is very small. Vermont regulates National
- 12 Guarantee. There are also a number of other entities that
- 13 monitor National Guarantee. Waste Management itself has a
- 14 very, very strong vested interest in assuring that
- 15 National Guarantee is viable. This is one of their most
- 16 important risk management tools to meet their closure
- 17 post-closure obligations nationwide. They've never failed
- 18 to support the company. During this merger when there was
- 19 some change in the assets of the company, they had to make
- 20 additional letters of credit available. They did so.
- For example, Waste Management headquarters

- 22 in Oakbrook, the old headquarters, used to be an asset of
- 23 National Guarantee. When those buildings were sold, that
- 24 asset had to be replaced. Waste Management got a letter
- 25 of credit to replace that. There are many examples where

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- 1 they supported the growth of the company. Waste has a
- 2 vested interest in making sure National Guarantee remains
- 3 a viable mechanism.
- 4 Vermont itself, as Kent pointed out,
- 5 there's never been a failure -- I'm sorry, there's never
- 6 been a default paid by a Vermont captive or risk retention
- 7 group. Vermont does its job. It monitors these
- 8 companies, it looks at them. National Guarantee has to
- 9 submit audited financial statements every year to the
- 10 State of Vermont. It has to provide unaudited financial
- 11 statements quarterly, and it has to report any substantial
- 12 changes in the company to the Vermont regulators on an
- 13 ongoing basis.
- 14 The audited financial statements are
- 15 prepared by Arthur Anderson. Arthur Anderson has been
- 16 involved with National Guarantee since its inception ten
- 17 years ago. He has performed the audited financial
- 18 statements every year. Arthur Anderson has a vested
- 19 interest in making sure that these numbers make sense and
- 20 the projections and financial strength of the company make
- 21 sense. They're putting their errors and omissions

- 22 insurance on the line, not to mention their own
- 23 reputation.
- Marsh, Inc. is the service company that
- 25 manages the day-to-day operations of National Guarantee in

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- 1 Burlington, Vermont. Marsh is the result of the merger of
- 2 Johnson & Higgins and Marsh & McClennan. They are the
- 3 largest provider and broker in insurance services in the
- 4 world. They've been involved with National Guarantee from
- 5 the beginning. They prepare all of the financial
- 6 statements, all of the reports, monitor all of the
- 7 financial activity of the company. Marsh handles
- 8 approximately 125 of the 400 Vermont companies. This firm
- 9 has a vested interest and their errors and omissions
- 10 insurance is on the line if they allow National Guarantee
- 11 to be anything other than a viable company. I have a
- 12 couple handouts that explain some of this to you.
- And lastly, A.M. Best -- National Guarantee
- 14 went to A.M. Best for a rating about a year ago because
- 15 they needed it in California. It had not gone to Best in
- 16 the past because there was never any need in any
- 17 jurisdiction to have an additional stamp of approval on
- 18 the company. They went to A.M. Best. A.M. Best reviewed
- 19 the company, reviewed Waste Management and gave National
- 20 Guarantee an A minus rating.
- 21 Before I open it to questions, I guess my

- 22 points are National Guarantee is risk transfer from Waste
- 23 Management. There are assets in National Guarantee that
- 24 would enable it to meet what I call its realistic
- 25 obligations if there were defaults at Waste Management.

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- 1 Is it related to the parent? Yes, it is. Can it stand on
- 2 its own? Yes, it can. And that's just not myself at
- 3 Shares, that's the opinion of Arthur Anderson, Marsh and
- 4 McClennan, State of Vermont, Department of Banking and
- 5 Insurance. I think there's quite a bit of credibility.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Mr. Chairman.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: Senator Roberti.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: I don't know if
- 9 we're continuing, but I would like to make a motion.
- 10 CHAIRMAN EATON: I have a few questions I
- 11 would like to try and --
- 12 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Let me -- Resolution
- 13 1999-485, I would like to make a comment. That, and I
- 14 want to make a comment. That it is an enormously
- 15 (inaudible) for Waste Management to expect this Board in
- 16 my estimation to risk the taxpayers of the state of
- 17 California on a major liability where your own underlying
- 18 stock is being compromised on the stock market for any
- 19 number of reasons, including possibly the respective as
- 20 most stock going down of future earnings, possibly going
- 21 down, on a subsidiary company which is the primary

- 22 reliance for liability, which has \$300 million at the max
- 23 of protection for all the people in the United States of
- 24 America. And we're supposed to just say well, hey. Let's
- 25 give you a little patience. Let's go along with you, when

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- 1 we can end up with a financial disaster not unlike the
- 2 tire disaster that just hit us today, and then we'll just
- 3 say well, where are we? We just kind of went along,
- 4 trying to be nice guys, good guys.
- 5 Our first, primary and frankly only
- 6 responsibility is to the people of the state of
- 7 California, the taxpayers, and I mean -- I just think it
- 8 strains credulity more than anything else I've heard since
- 9 I've been on the Board, for you to expect us to allow you
- 10 to continue to be self-insurers. We would be damned
- 11 before the public if we did that.
- 12 CHAIRMAN EATON: Senator, I didn't want to
- 13 interrupt you because I know you've got time constraints.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: I'm sort of
- 15 pressing, but my wife is in the hospital and I have to get
- 16 back.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: I hear you. Maybe,
- 18 Mr. Stoddard would be there and it would be moot after
- 19 your motion.
- Mr. Stoddard.
- 21 MR. STODDARD: I would like to respond to

- 22 that. We did not inventory captive insurance, and we are
- 23 certainly not asking the people of state of California to
- 24 take any risk on our behalf. This is a mechanism that's
- 25 allowed by federal regulation. It's a mechanism that

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- 1 twice the California legislature overwhelmingly said we
- 2 think is an appropriate mechanism and we would like to
- 3 even improve and make it safer.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: I understand,
- 5 Mr. Stoddard, and if I were -- possibly if I were in your
- 6 position, I would be saying the same thing, but the
- 7 California legislature voted before the stock went down by
- 8 50 percent in anticipation, I suspect, of future earnings,
- 9 which is the main reason why stock goes down. I seriously
- 10 wonder if the California legislature would vote the same
- 11 way knowing now what the market's opinion of your
- 12 financial condition happens to be.
- 13 MR. STODDARD: With all due respect,
- 14 Senator, it's not a position on the health of the company.
- 15 It's about the future earning prospects and the rate of
- 16 growth and the investment potential associated with our
- 17 company and with our industry.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Partially correct.
- 19 Future earnings -- future earnings do relate to the health
- 20 of the company, not totally, but in large part, in large
- 21 part. Maybe you anticipated more growth in the future

- 22 than you ever dreamed you were going to have. That may
- 23 not reflect on your financial growth, but earnings have a
- 24 lot to do in the anticipation of the market, have a lot to
- 25 do with what the public perceives as your health, and what

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- 1 you're underlying strength to guarantee the public if
- 2 there is a disaster will be.
- 3 MR. STODDARD: The indicator of our
- 4 underlying strength is our A.M. Best rating.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: An indicator. An
- 6 indicator.
- 7 MR. STODDARD: I would say it's one of the
- 8 best indicators. At some point, when you compare a
- 9 General Electric or Johnson and Johnson to America Online,
- 10 you're going to see very different rates of growth and
- 11 you're going to see very different multiples that the
- 12 stock is going to trade at. And in one case, you can be
- 13 dealing with a stock multiple of a hundred or even
- 14 infinitesimal because there are no earnings.
- So I would object strongly to using the
- 16 stock performance of any company as an indicator of its
- 17 financial well being.
- 18 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: It is a major
- 19 indicator, not a totally reliable indicator, but an
- 20 indicator of significant importance. And we would be
- 21 negligent if we didn't take it into consideration and we

- 22 only took into consideration the indicators that you want
- 23 to us take into consideration, something I might do if I
- 24 were in your position. But it is an indicator and I don't
- 25 see how you can argue away that it's not.

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- 1 It's not the only indicator. I understand
- 2 that. It may be dashed expectations that has nothing to
- 3 do with your strength. That may be in part true, but it
- 4 does have something to do with your strength, I humbly and
- 5 respectfully submit.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: Senator.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: That's all I have to
- 8 say.
- 9 CHAIRMAN EATON: Did you say you're going
- 10 to make a motion?
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: I made a motion --
- 12 I'm making a motion we adopt Resolution 1999-485.
- 13 CHAIRMAN EATON: Second the motion.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman, may I
- 15 ask a question of the maker of the motion? The motion
- 16 or -- the Resolution as read says the transition shall be
- 17 completed in 60 days. Is that -- is that enough time
- 18 to -- I mean, 60 days is a pretty short time frame to try
- 19 to move something.
- 20 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: I tend to be relying
- 21 on our staff's recommendation so I rely on --

- MR. CHANDLER: What we were relying on,
- 23 Senator and Mr. Jones is the regulations. Unfortunately,
- 24 I don't have the flexibility to authorize to offer
- 25 anything more than what's in the regulation right now.

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- 1 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I just asked because
- 2 it seemed --
- 3 MR. STODDARD: It's a very tall order for
- 4 us. I would say we didn't get this package until
- 5 yesterday afternoon, and I would strongly say that is
- 6 completely inadequate notice for a complete U-turn.
- We have been working in good faith to pass
- 8 legislation with overwhelming support, and even if you
- 9 take Waste Management out of the equation, the
- 10 legislature -- and this bill was chosen by the Chair of
- 11 the Insurance Committee -- felt that this was an
- 12 appropriate mechanism. If you deem that Waste Management,
- 13 because of stock performance or other reasons, shouldn't
- 14 be allowed to use it, I would assert that really requires
- 15 more than 60-day notice, and I feel we didn't get adequate
- 16 notice for the magnitude of this decision.
- We simply never saw this until yesterday
- 18 afternoon despite repeated attempts to get information.
- 19 We would strongly urge you to put this over and so we can
- 20 continue to work with staff on this issue.
- 21 CHAIRMAN EATON: Staff want to respond?

- 22 Were there discussions?
- MR. CHANDLER: I think Mr. Stoddard is
- 24 correct. This item was put together and went to print
- 25 late. I would also point out, though, that we sat down

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- 1 with Mr. Stoddard as late as Friday of last week, and I
- 2 indicated to him at that time that the range in options
- 3 that would come before the Board would range from
- 4 recommendation to not move forward with the regulations at
- 5 this time, to a range that may include trying to determine
- 6 what the appropriate backstop mechanism is. I think your
- 7 package reflects that. It is not a surprise to Mr. White
- 8 or Mr. Stoddard.
- 9 And he mentioned this in the meeting, that
- 10 historically my staff, starting with its director, have
- 11 had difficulty getting comfortable with the use of captive
- 12 insurance. We recognize that the legislature has approved
- 13 that mechanism, but in doing so the legislature gave this
- 14 Board some discretion. Not saying we shall, but we may,
- 15 and that we should look at all of the possible factors
- 16 that should go into that regulatory package.
- We now believe that given the events that
- 18 have occurred most recently put in place a prudent
- 19 recommendation that this Board not take forward a
- 20 regulatory package beginning at this time that begins
- 21 moving Waste Management towards the more traditional

- 22 mechanisms.
- 23 CHAIRMAN EATON: All right. We've got a
- 24 motion before us.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Mr. Chairman, can

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- 1 I ask this?
- 2 CHAIRMAN EATON: Surely.
- 3 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: As far as I
- 4 understand, the 60-day period is all we're allowed. We
- 5 couldn't extend that time period somewhat?
- 6 MR. CHANDLER: I'm certainly sympathetic
- 7 with the magnitude of this decision, potential decision,
- 8 but I don't believe -- and I've asked the attorneys do we
- 9 have the authority, do I have the authority, would the
- 10 Board have the authority to deviate from what is in the
- 11 regulations right now? And I think we would be subject to
- 12 a challenge should someone indicate that, where did you
- 13 get 120 days or where did you get 180 days.
- 14 The statute requires that if we require
- 15 someone to move on such a mechanism and to set up a
- 16 different mechanism, that they have 60 days to do so.
- 17 Obviously we can have a discussion around that. But in
- 18 answer to where did the 60 days come from, (inaudible) it
- 19 comes from our Code of Regulations.
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: All right. Senator
- 21 Roberti, that was Resolution 98-252, if I'm not mistaken.

- 22 I want to make sure we got the right one.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: 1999-485.
- 24 CHAIRMAN EATON: You're right. I'm wrong.
- 25 All right. Senator Roberti moves and Mr. Eaton seconds

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- 1 that we adopt Resolution number 1999-485.
- 2 Madam Secretary, please call the roll.
- 3 BOARD SECRETARY: Board Members Jones.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
- 5 BOARD SECRETARY: Moulton-Patterson.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- 7 BOARD SECRETARY: Pennington.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Aye.
- 9 BOARD SECRETARY: Roberti.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Aye.
- BOARD SECRETARY: Chairman Eaton.
- 12 CHAIRMAN EATON: Aye.
- Next item. Okay.
- We'll take a ten-minute break.
- 15 (Brief recess taken.)
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: Welcome back, everyone.
- 17 We'll move to the next item on today's remaining agenda.
- 18 That would be Item Number 73, standardized permit for the
- 19 Engel and Gray Compost Facility.
- MR. PENICK: The Engel and Gray Regional
- 21 Composting Facility. Oh, I'm sorry. My name is Brad

- 22 Penick representing the Permitting and Inspection Branch.
- 23 Sorry about that.
- 24 The Engel and Gray Regional Composting
- 25 Facility is located approximately three miles west of the

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- 1 City of Santa Maria in Santa Barbara County. It is
- 2 located on a 40-acre piece of land owned by the City of
- 3 Santa Maria, and it is also located adjacent to the City
- 4 of Santa Maria Waste Water Treatment Plant. It's
- 5 currently operating as a green material composting
- 6 facility under a registration permit issued by the LEA on
- 7 September 8th, 1995. Approval of this permit with a
- 8 standardized permit would allow -- sorry.
- 9 CHAIRMAN EATON: This is your first time?
- 10 MR. PENICK: Yes, it is.
- 11 CHAIRMAN EATON: That's why I did that.
- 12 (Laughter)
- MR. PENICK: I'm a little bit nervous.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: You're doing fine.
- MR. PENICK: The proposed standardized
- 16 permit would allow the facility to increase its capacity
- 17 to 100,000 cubic yards actively composting at one time and
- 18 allow the operator to begin accepting class A sewage
- 19 sludge from the City of Santa Maria Waste Water Treatment
- 20 Plant which is located adjacent to this property.
- 21 At the time the item was prepared, the

- 22 proposed permit had not been received so you'll see
- 23 several blanks on the agenda item. I'll go through those
- 24 right now starting with state minimum standards.
- 25 Staff performed an inspection of this

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- 1 facility on September 2nd and found it to be in compliance
- 2 with state minimum standards. As far as CEQA goes, staff
- 3 has reviewed the mitigated negative declaration prepared
- 4 by the City of Santa Maria acting as the lead agency in
- 5 1995 and found it adequate for the proposed project.
- 6 The only major issue for this facility is
- 7 one of conformance and let me try to do this justice. The
- 8 Engel and Gray facility is not included in the
- 9 multi-jurisdictional NDFE for Santa Maria which was
- 10 prepared and approved in 1996. The facility is, however,
- 11 located in Santa Barbara County's Summary Plan, which was
- 12 approved in October 1998. Although the site is listed in
- 13 the Summary Plan and the Plan was noticed for 30 days
- 14 rather than the three days required for an NDFE, the
- 15 description in the Summary Plan does not include the
- 16 facility capacity, diversion rates or the jurisdictions
- 17 which would be served by this facility.
- I have been informed that the City of Santa
- 19 Maria is currently undertaking the process to update the
- 20 NDFE, and I have also been informed it may take them
- 21 several months. Because of this issue, the Office of

- 22 Local Assistance was not able to determine conformance for
- 23 this permit, and if you have any further questions
- 24 regarding that issue, Nikki Mizwinski is present from OLA
- 25 and she can answer those.

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- 1 If you have any further questions regarding
- 2 the facility, both the operator and the LEA and a
- 3 representative of the City of Santa Maria are present.
- 4 And due to the conformance issue, staff has
- 5 no recommendation at this time.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: All right. Any questions
- 7 of staff?
- 8 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I have one.
- 9 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones.
- 10 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman, I have a
- 11 question for OLA.
- MS. MIZWINSKI: Good afternoon. I'm Nikki
- 13 Mizwinski with Office of Local Assistance. Your question?
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Okay. Was the
- 15 facility -- in reading all this documentation ahead of
- 16 time, was the facility itself identified in the NDFE but
- 17 not the operator, not the current operation, but the fact
- 18 that there was going to be a composting facility at this
- 19 address?
- MS. MIZWINSKI: In the NDFE?
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Yes.

- MS. MIZWINSKI: Yes.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Okay. And that was
- 24 going to be done, as I remember, by the City or somebody,
- 25 or the County -- the City. The City gave it up and this

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- 1 operator has filled it -- has gotten into that? Is
- 2 that --
- 3 MR. PENICK: I think Mike can answer that
- 4 question.
- 5 MR. SCHMAELING: The 1994 --
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: Would you state your name
- 7 for the record?
- 8 MR. SCHMAELING: Mike Schmaeling, LEA for
- 9 Santa Barbara County. Good to see you all.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: One of the best.
- MR. SCHMAELING: In the 1994 NDFE, it
- 12 described a facility that the City was going to run and it
- 13 did give diversion jurisdictions and the information that
- 14 was required. The Summary Plan changed that, still
- 15 showing the location as being the same to that. So when I
- 16 processed the permit, I felt that it was in compliance as
- 17 far as the conformance and forwarded that on to the Waste
- 18 Board.
- 19 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Okay. Because I know
- 20 that's an issue that I think we have to be careful about
- 21 as far as making sure that we're consistent. But if you

- 22 go to the dot on the map and the fact that it was, in
- 23 fact, identified, I have a little more comfort with that,
- 24 and the fact that it's a different operator probably needs
- 25 to be updated.

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- What are the plans in Santa Barbara County
- 2 for updating NDFEs? Are you doing it every year, couple
- 3 of years, as it needs be?
- 4 MR. SCHMAELING: As you may be aware of,
- 5 there's quite a bit of controversy going on in other sites
- 6 within there.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: In Santa Barbara?
- 8 BOARD MEMBER JONES: You're kidding.
- 9 (Laughter)
- MR. SCHMAELING: I'm in the north county.
- 11 The --
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: One of your first.
- 13 (Laughter)
- MR. SCHMAELING: The County is hesitant to
- 15 revise that but they're realizing that they are going to
- 16 have to. The City is here to describe their process, and
- 17 tomorrow the local task force is planning to start the
- 18 process as far as amending this, but that will take
- 19 several months.
- 20 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Okay. Question for
- 21 our staff, and whoever feels the most comfortable. It's

- 22 very few of these are ever black and white, it seems like.
- 23 We haven't seen any lately that have been in black and
- 24 white.
- 25 It was identified originally in the NDFE

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- 1 that they were going to be composting, got a new operator,
- 2 the new operator and all that is in the Summary Plan,
- 3 which we accepted. The public noticing with the Summary
- 4 Plan as you said and the thing was 30 days, were there any
- 5 objections to the project?
- 6 MR. SCHMAELING: No.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Do we risk opening up
- 8 flood gates? Is there a down side -- knowing that it was
- 9 identified in the NDFE under a different name, it is in
- 10 the Summary Plan, is there something that we need to know
- 11 that could be a consequence, an adverse consequence of
- 12 this that we need to put in as part of our deliberations?
- MS. CARDOZA: Catherine Cardoza with the
- 14 Office of Local Assistance, Central Section.
- 15 Staff, correct me if I'm wrong, but I
- 16 believe it was identified in the NDFE as potentially a
- 17 private or a city-run facility in Santa Maria. It did not
- 18 have -- did it have an address? I don't believe it had an
- 19 address.
- MR. SCHMAELING: It said adjacent to the --
- MS. CARDOZA: The water treatment plant.

- 22 That was how it was identified. And then in the Summary
- 23 Plan, it was identified with the operator and then it was
- 24 private, not a city-run.
- The flood gate, the problem is how far away

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- 1 from the dot on the map are we going, with which document
- 2 is it in, and also it is not described as far as capacity
- 3 or participating jurisdictions, or the diversion rate in
- 4 that Summary Plan. So there was really no description of
- 5 what that facility would be as far as what the County
- 6 people reviewing the Summary Plan would have had to see
- 7 about what the facility might be as far as size.
- 8 I know we're talking about if it gets to
- 9 dot on the map in size and increase in size doesn't
- 10 matter.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Okay.
- MS. CARDOZA: And we haven't addressed that
- 13 issue yet with any kind of policy.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: We keep addressing it
- 15 every time we get one of these permits.
- MS. CARDOZA: Right.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: All right. I have two
- 18 speaker slips. Mr. Bob Engel.
- MR. ENGEL: I wanted to say good evening,
- 20 but good afternoon, Chairman and Board Members.
- 21 CHAIRMAN EATON: You've been here as long

- 22 as we have, it's probably good evening. Since yesterday.
- MR. ENGEL: I'm Bob Engel and I'm with
- 24 Engel and Gray. I'm a second generation owner of Engel
- 25 and Gray. We are celebrating our 53rd anniversary in

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- 1 business in the Santa Maria Valley.
- 2 And I think you've seen some information on
- 3 this. I just want to address a couple of quick points. I
- 4 did send via E-mail, and I hope it got to the Board
- 5 Members, a letter of chronology of events, but I do feel
- 6 we met the intent of notification of the NDFE.
- 7 In the time line I had sent everyone via
- 8 E-mail, the NDFE was put to bed at the County level in
- 9 November of 1994. We started permitting in 1995 for the
- 10 facility. We took it from that point. We had four public
- 11 hearings, one for the lease of the city land, one for the
- 12 negative dec, one at the County planning level, and one at
- 13 the Regional Water Quality level that was just last April
- 14 9th.
- Until we got done with that complete
- 16 process and at the Regional Quality Water level, we
- 17 weren't sure if we were going to have any other
- 18 restrictions on tonnages that would be brought in, and
- 19 that was why tonnages were never put in the Summary Plan
- 20 because there was never an exact tonnage to be put in. I
- 21 do believe there was kind of -- our diversion rates for

- 22 the plan are listed in the Summary Plan. It was an error.
- 23 I can't really call it an error by staff because they've
- 24 done a great job. It's listed as the Santa Maria
- 25 Co-Composting Facility, rather than in the map it's listed

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- 1 as Engel and Gray Composting Facility on the maps, and
- 2 that's what the name of our facility is. So the diversion
- 3 rates are put -- it's on Table 57B in the Summary Plan.
- 4 Somebody putting together the Summary Plan didn't
- 5 adequately describe that it had changed to Engel and Gray.
- I guess my point is that we've gone along
- 7 this process since 1985 trying to get a composting. I
- 8 participated in the composting regulations in the Board
- 9 hearing rooms back in 1995. We went right out, as soon as
- 10 the regulations were passed, and got a registration permit
- 11 just so that we could be above-board and nobody would say
- 12 anything and we also began to get monthly inspections.
- We run a top-notch facility, I believe, and
- 14 I think the inspection record would show that. Also, our
- 15 landlord from the City of Santa Maria Solid Waste Division
- 16 is here. I also have an overhead picture that shows our
- 17 location if you want to see it.
- Other than that, I'm available to answer
- 19 any questions. I would ask that you okay the facility so
- 20 that we can go ahead and continue on.
- 21 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Mr. Engel. Any

- 22 questions of Mr. Engel?
- 23 Mr. Chisam, or do you wish to speak or just
- 24 respond to questions?
- MR. CHISAM: For the record, since I came

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- 1 up here, I should at least put my name on the record.
- 2 Dwayne Chisam, Utilities Manager, City of Santa Maria.
- 3 I'm here to answer any questions you may have.
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Mr. Chairman.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Pennington.
- 7 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: I'll move
- 8 adoption of Resolution 1999-481 with the appropriate
- 9 findings to indicate that the Board has found the proposed
- 10 permit to be consistent with CEQA, in conformance with the
- 11 intent of the County Integrated Waste Management Plan,
- 12 meets all local and state permit requirements, and is
- 13 consistent with the state minimum standards and therefore
- 14 concurs in the proposed permit.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: Okay.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: I'll second.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Pennington moves and
- 18 Mr. Jones seconds that we adopt Resolution 1999-481 with
- 19 all the appropriate findings.
- 20 Madam Secretary would you please call the
- 21 roll.

- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
- 24 BOARD SECRETARY: Moulton-Patterson.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.

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- 1 BOARD SECRETARY: Pennington.
- 2 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Aye.
- 3 BOARD SECRETARY: Roberti.
- 4 Chairman Eaton.
- 5 CHAIRMAN EATON: Aye.
- 6 Next item, Item 75, construction and
- 7 demolition debris regs. I remind any of you who want to
- 8 speak on that subject -- I'm only laughing because I
- 9 promised Ms. Denise Delmatier a few minutes, and I promise
- 10 after this and before newsprint. How is that? But I also
- 11 remind those who would like to speak on the C&D regs, I
- 12 have them right here.
- Thank you very much.
- MS. NAUMAN: Mr. Chairman and Members,
- 15 Julie Nauman, Deputy Director, Permitting and Enforcement
- 16 Division.
- 17 I have before you this afternoon a
- 18 construction and demolition regulation package. The
- 19 official title of the item is consideration of the
- 20 adoption of the negative declaration for the proposed
- 21 construction and demolition/inert debris regulations; and

- 22 consideration of the adoption of proposed construction and
- 23 demolition/inert debris regulations.
- As you will recall, we had just completed
- 25 the 15-day review period. Since the last time we saw that

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- 1 package, that review period closed on September 18th,
- 2 which was Saturday. Staff has been working diligently
- 3 since that time to review all of the comments that have
- 4 been received, and we're prepared this afternoon to review
- 5 those comments with you.
- We would like to suggest a procedure here
- 7 this afternoon. We will go through the highlights of the
- 8 comments, the areas that they fall into. I will cover
- 9 that, and then will ask Marsha Kiesse, has been the lead
- 10 on it, to review with you in detail the nature of those
- 11 comments. I presume there will be some public testimony,
- 12 and following that we would like to have an opportunity to
- 13 respond to those additional comments, then engage in some
- 14 discussion with you as you try to reach closure on this.
- I might also add that the package is on a
- 16 very tight time line. October 16th is our deadline for
- 17 getting this package to the Office of Administrative Law.
- 18 I think there's been some question and perhaps confusion
- 19 over the last couple of days about timing on this.
- 20 If the Board does make some changes to the
- 21 package, I'll certainly defer to Legal on this if there

- 22 are additional questions. But should you make a number of
- 23 changes to the package, it will be necessary to send the
- 24 package out for another 15-day review. In order for us to
- 25 make our October 16th deadline, that will require the

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- 1 Board take one last look at the package to actually adopt
- 2 it prior to the 16th. Sorry for the bad news.
- 3 CHAIRMAN EATON: Is that code for we're
- 4 going to have to have another hearing?
- 5 MS. NAUMAN: It could be.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: I'm serious.
- 7 MS. NAUMAN: Yes. It would mean that you
- 8 would have to convene to finally adopt the package after
- 9 the final 15-day comment period, and if you were to act
- 10 today and the comment period began tomorrow, I believe it
- 11 would require a meeting approximately the 5th or 6th of
- 12 October which is a Tuesday-Wednesday.
- 13 CHAIRMAN EATON: Okay.
- MS. NAUMAN: So also, by the way of
- 15 introduction, you have a number of documents that staff
- 16 has prepared over the last 48 hours or so. They include a
- 17 document dated September 22nd, Item 75, and it also says
- 18 in the corner "revised" in blue ink. There are copies of
- 19 all these documents on the back table, and the title is,
- 20 "Existing Facilities Interim Permit Options and Transition
- 21 Issue," and Deborah Borzelleri from Legal will be

- 22 reviewing that with you when we get to that item. There's
- 23 also a letter from the City of Monrovia, which I assume
- 24 was a late addition to the comments. It's dated September
- 25 21st. We also have a summary of the regulations. The

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- 1 title is C&D inert debris regulations summary of comments
- 2 from the 15-day comment period. This is what we'll be
- 3 moving you through this afternoon. And finally, when we
- 4 get into a discussion of potential impacts on diversion,
- 5 you have a chart that we will utilize in that discussion.
- 6 So moving on now, you'll see up on the
- 7 screens that the comments that we've received fall into
- 8 basically three areas.
- 9 The first is tier placement. This is a
- 10 policy issue that we will review with you and comments
- 11 we've received, but we're looking for Board's direction
- 12 with respect to the appropriate tier placement for the
- 13 various types of waste that are defined in the package.
- The second, results from that, and related
- 15 to it, and that is the potential for impact on diversion.
- Finally, the third area we call technical
- 17 issues. As we work through each of these, because they
- 18 are technical in nature, we will be providing you some
- 19 suggestions for how to resolve those issues.
- So with that as background, I'll ask Marcia
- 21 to begin the more detailed discussion.

- MS. KIESSE: I'm Marcia Kiesse,
- 23 K-i-e-s-s-e. Good afternoon, Mr. Eaton and Board Members.
- 24 Staff received approximately 55 comment letters during the
- 25 15-day comment period that began on September 3rd, roughly

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- 1 double the number of letters that we had received during
- 2 the initial 45-day public comment period.
- 3 Comments were received from quite a few
- 4 local jurisdictions and public agencies -- the LEAs;
- 5 industry, including owners of quarries; construction
- 6 companies; equipment companies; and rock product
- 7 suppliers. In addition, we received comments from CRRC,
- 8 CAW, League of Cities, CSAC, SWANA, and CMAC.
- 9 Staff read every letter we received up
- 10 until last night and made note of the comments we
- 11 received. Most of the comments fell into roughly three
- 12 general categories, which I will go over now.
- The first one -- the first category relates
- 14 to tier placement. The comments concluded this regulation
- 15 package is not needed, there are no identified health and
- 16 safety and environmental impacts from this wastestream,
- 17 there is overlap with other agencies, in particular with
- 18 mine reclamation sites which are regulated under the SMARA
- 19 or Surface Mining And Restoration Act lead agency, CEQA
- 20 review -- California Environmental Quality Act --
- 21 conditional use permits, financial assurances, annual

- 22 inspections. State Mining and Geology Board regulations
- 23 which were in effect for mine reclamation plans approved
- 24 after January 15th, 1993 also include performance
- 25 standards for wildlife habitat, backfilling, regrading,

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- 1 slope stability and recontouring, revegetation, drainage,
- 2 diversion structures, water ways and erosion control,
- 3 agricultural land, stream protection including surface and
- 4 ground water, top soil salvage maintenance and
- 5 redistribution, tailing and mine waste management, and
- 6 closure of surface openings.
- 7 If there are water quality concerns, the
- 8 mine reclamation plants typically condition all waste
- 9 discharge requirements. Staff notes that in SMARA it is
- 10 basically silent on the subject of imported waste, and
- 11 there is nothing that directly regulates the content of
- 12 backfill.
- 13 Additional comments regarding tier
- 14 placement include that we should have used the tiers in
- 15 the existing transfer processing station regulations or
- 16 landfill regulations by adding the C&D wastestream, 15-day
- 17 comment period is too short, there have been many changes
- 18 since the last draft, start over with more input and
- 19 feedback, impacts to AB 939 attainment, proposed tier
- 20 placement -- that is placing C&D and inert materials into
- 21 registration of full tier alters the treatment of these

- 22 materials for diversion purposes, and in fact, they should
- 23 be considered beneficially used. Reduction in incentives
- 24 to recycle, there will be longer hauling distances because
- 25 current facilities will find it necessary to close because

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- 1 they have economic impacts, the operator may need new
- 2 equipment, additional staff will have increased operating
- 3 expenses, and there could also be regional economic
- 4 impacts. Were these materials to be taken to sites
- 5 farther away and buried, it would create competition
- 6 issues for both operator and local jurisdictions.
- 7 Another comment in this category was to
- 8 move Type A Inerts to the notification tier because less
- 9 oversight is needed. An earlier draft included
- 10 engineering or engineered inert fills, and they were taken
- 11 out in this last draft that we circulated. And we
- 12 received comments that we should bring them back if they
- 13 use Type A inerts because they need less oversight, and
- 14 the suggestion was to move them into the notification tier
- 15 or excluded tier.
- 16 And finally, rating activities need to be
- 17 addressed including perhaps limited duration projects
- 18 which need less oversight moved to notification tier or
- 19 excluded tier.
- The second category has to do with
- 21 diversion impacts. I'll just read off these three and

- 22 then Elliott Block will provide more detail. The first
- 23 one was impacts to AB 939 attainment. Jurisdictions may
- 24 receive windfalls or conversely they may receive adverse
- 25 impacts to their diversion goals. As proposed,

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- 1 registration tier for Type A inerts may reduce incentives
- 2 to recycle. And lastly, they recommend that we delay the
- 3 portion of regulations that impact diversion.
- 4 MR. BLOCK: Elliott Block from the Legal
- 5 Office. Excuse me for just a moment. Actually, I thought
- 6 I was going to be talking a little bit later in the
- 7 presentation. Very quickly, I've got printouts of a
- 8 couple of overheads I'm going to use here.
- 9 MS. NAUMAN: Mr. Chairman, we're changing
- 10 the program here. I'm going to ask Marcia to finish
- 11 reviewing all of the comments with you and then we'll
- 12 start working through these because it may be as you
- 13 consider some of the policy questions related to tier
- 14 placement, that can better focus the discussion of
- 15 diversion potential impacts and shorten the discussion.
- MS. KIESSE: For technical issues, the
- 17 first one we talked about is the interim permit. That was
- 18 a relatively new -- well, very new section that we put
- 19 just in the last draft that was noticed, and it's covered
- 20 in one of your handouts. I'll go through the issues on
- 21 that because I think it warrants more detail.

- This section was added to address existing
- 23 facilities and to provide interim permit options and to
- 24 address the transition issue. The comments that we
- 25 received included the following: Existing facilities may

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- 1 not have been addressed in the non-disposal element, NDFE,
- 2 and to modify the NDFE may take up to six months; interim
- 3 permits would duplicate the normal permit process and
- 4 would create a significant workload for LEAs for limited
- 5 benefit; LEAs believe the interim permit may conflict with
- 6 existing statutory provisions, specifically Public
- 7 Resources Code Sections 44002, 44004, 44007 through 44010,
- 8 44012, 44014, and with current permitting processes; the
- 9 proposed language for interim permits creates a
- 10 nondiscretionary process with no LEA evaluation or review
- 11 of the operation to meet state minimum standards, CEOA, or
- 12 CIWM requirements and does not promote compliance before
- 13 being permitted; it could be abused; once issued, the
- 14 interim permit would be difficult to revoke; it is unclear
- 15 what is intended by complete permit package; if the
- 16 process were made discretionary, it would require time
- 17 frames and processes similar to existing permits, would
- 18 create tremendous additional workload for the LEAs, and
- 19 would not logistically solve the primary concerns; no
- 20 provision is made for the LEA to recoop fees for these
- 21 permitting activities; the allowances of 90 days and 100

- 22 days are insufficient to allow the operator to obtain and
- 23 the LEA to issue a regular permit; and the last comment
- 24 was to remove the interim permit provision.
- 25 Regarding transition issue for facilities

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- 1 with existing full permits, we received a comment that
- 2 there is a need to address the transition issue for
- 3 operators with a full Solid Waste Facility Permit that may
- 4 wish to surrender their permit for replacement with a
- 5 registration permit or notification tier.
- 6 The following are staff's proposed options.
- 7 Number one, remove interim permit language from the
- 8 regulatory package which would require the EA to
- 9 immediately issue a cease and desist order to any
- 10 unpermitted operating facility to immediately shut down
- 11 operations until the appropriate permit could be obtained.
- Number two, leave the interim permit
- 13 language in the regulatory package with no changes.
- Number three, modify the interim permit
- 15 language as shown on the attachment, and I will read that
- 16 shortly. This proposal would enable the EA to issue
- 17 either a cease and desist order or an interim permit based
- 18 on the EA's evaluation of the facility as to whether it
- 19 would be detrimental to the public health, safety and the
- 20 environment to allow the facility to continue to operate.
- And option number four is to add language

- 22 to the regulations that makes provisions for surrendering
- 23 an existing Solid Waste Facility Permit and obtaining a
- 24 lesser permit or tier placement.
- 25 I'll just go over the proposed language for

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- 1 the interim permit. The title of the section would be
- 2 changed so that it says existing facility and interim
- 3 permits. Subsection A, for existing unpermitted and
- 4 non-exempt facilities that require either a registration
- 5 permit or a full Solid Waste Facility Permit pursuant to
- 6 this article, the EA may issue an interim permit as
- 7 described in the following subsections. Alternatively,
- 8 the EA may evaluate the facility, and if it is determined
- 9 that allowing the facility to continue to operate would be
- 10 detrimental to public health and safety and the
- 11 environment, the EA should immediately issue a cease and
- 12 desist order pursuant to Public Resources Code Section
- 13 45005, ordering the facility to immediately cease
- 14 operations and directing the owner or operator of the
- 15 facility to obtain the appropriate Solid Waste Facility
- 16 Permit in order to resume operation of the facility.
- 17 Subsection B, the EA may recover fees for
- 18 interim permit activities pursuant to Public Resources
- 19 Code Sections 43212 and 43213.
- 20 Subsection C, any operator of an existing
- 21 construction and demolition or inert facility that is

- 22 required to obtain a registration permit pursuant to this
- 23 article, may obtain an interim registration permit subject
- 24 to the limitations of Subsection A to be in effect no
- 25 longer than 120 days after -- and here the Office of

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- 1 Administrative Law would fill in the effective date of the
- 2 regulations -- by complying with the application
- 3 requirements of Subsection E below.
- 4 Subsection D, any operator of an existing
- 5 construction and demolition or inert facility that is
- 6 required to obtain a full Solid Waste Facility Permit
- 7 pursuant to this article may obtain an interim full Solid
- 8 Waste Facility Permit subject to the limitation in
- 9 Subsection A to be in effect no longer than 210 days
- 10 after -- and again here they would fill in the effective
- 11 date of the regulations -- by complying with the
- 12 application requirements of Subsection D below. Or that
- 13 should be E.
- Subsection E, the application for interim
- 15 registration permit or interim full Solid Waste Facility
- 16 Permit shall be submitted to the EA and subject to the
- 17 EA's evaluation of the facility as set forth in Subsection
- 18 A. The interim permit may be issued immediately upon a
- 19 finding that the application is complete.
- The application shall contain the following
- 21 information: One, name and address of the facility; two,

- 22 name and address of owner and operator; three, types and
- 23 quantity of construction and demolition and/or inert
- 24 debris accepted at the facility on a daily basis; four,
- 25 facility type such as C&D disposal facility; five, map

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- 1 indicating the facility operations and boundary; six,
- 2 certification under penalty of perjury that A, the
- 3 information contained in the application is true and
- 4 correct, B, the facility was in operation on or before the
- 5 effective date of the regulations, and C, the operator has
- 6 reviewed the requirements of this article Title 14,
- 7 California Code of Regulations Sections 18100 through
- 8 18105.11, Title 27, California Code of Regulations
- 9 Sections 21563 through 21686; Title 27, CCR Sections 21770
- 10 through 21900; Title 27, CCR Sections 22200 through 22212;
- 11 and Title 27, California Code of Regulations, Section
- 12 22254 -- as applicable for the type of facility for which
- 13 the permit is being sought and hereby represents that the
- 14 facility will be in compliance with these requirements,
- 15 including but not limited to closure and post-closure
- 16 plans, financial assurances for closure and post-closure
- 17 and conformance findings no later than 120 days after the
- 18 effective date of regulations for an interim registration
- 19 permit and no later than 210 days after the effective date
- 20 of these regulations for an interim full Solid Waste
- 21 Facility Permit. I think this actually should be

- 22 Subsection F.
- 23 If an owner or operator has an existing
- 24 Solid Waste Facility Permit for operation of a facility
- 25 that qualifies for the notification tier or registration

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- 1 tier pursuant to this article, the owner or operator may
- 2 file the information required under Title 14, California
- 3 Code of Regulations Section 18103.1 for notification tier,
- 4 or file the appropriate application under Title 14 CCR
- 5 18104 et seq, for the registration tier, along with a
- 6 letter of intent to surrender the full Solid Waste
- 7 Facility Permit.
- 8 Upon written confirmation by the EA that
- 9 the operation qualifies for the notification tier, the
- 10 full Solid Waste Facility Permit shall be deemed
- 11 surrendered and the owner or operator may continue to
- 12 operate in accordance with the EA notification tier
- 13 requirements.
- Upon issuance of the registration permit by
- 15 the EA, the full Solid Waste Facility Permit shall be
- 16 deemed surrendered and the owner or operator may continue
- 17 to operate in accordance with the registration permit
- 18 requirements.
- That was just the first one of the
- 20 technical issues.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: That was the first

- 22 one?
- MS. KIESSE: That was the first one.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: How many are there?
- MS. KIESSE: I'll speak faster.

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- 1 CHAIRMAN EATON: Perhaps we can summarize
- 2 would be best.
- 3 MS. KIESSE: I'll just go quickly through
- 4 them. The second one is to remove biomass wood ash out of
- 5 Type A and to review the wastes that are included in Type
- 6 A and Type B. The language should specifically exclude
- 7 any designated or hazardous waste.
- 8 Consistent method for measurement, and this
- 9 is for contamination versus residual. There was comment
- 10 that measuring one by volume, you should do the other one
- 11 by volume also, but we felt to measure contamination by
- 12 volume was adequate and that way would not require a
- 13 facility to purchase scales unless they were actually an
- 14 operating and processing facility.
- 15 The tier -- the threshold for C&D should be
- 16 changed from 100 tons per day to 15 tons per day, or 60
- 17 cubic yards, because C&D debris is more like municipal
- 18 solid waste than Inert Type A, and this would be
- 19 consistent with the transfer processing regulations.
- The Board and LEA roles in financial
- 21 assurances -- to clarify, to keep traditional roles of

- 22 Board review of mechanisms but with financial assurances
- 23 for cleanup if the LEA determines if it is needed, works
- 24 with the Board on the amount required and the approval of
- 25 the mechanism.

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- 1 Another comment was that for clean closure
- 2 extensions, these should be granted by the LEA rather than
- 3 the Board. For requirements for facility design, the
- 4 language should be less ambiguous to remove any gray
- 5 areas, and it should state clearly that it's either a
- 6 civil engineer and registered in the state of California
- 7 or a certified engineering geologist in the state of
- 8 California.
- 9 And lastly, there's a comment we received
- 10 regarding record keeping, specifically for notification
- 11 tier, that we should tailor the language for inert debris
- 12 operations and to utilize the records that the Regional
- 13 Board requires them to provide in lieu of some of the
- 14 record keeping requirements currently contained in this
- 15 draft.
- 16 That concludes my presentation.
- 17 CHAIRMAN EATON: Any questions of
- 18 Ms. Kiesse?
- 19 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman, not for
- 20 Ms. Kiesse, but I have a question on a couple other issues
- 21 that I need some answers on.

- Yesterday we went through 62 cities,
- 23 compliance. In two of those, a -- two that we ended up
- 24 putting on a compliance order, it was -- they had listed
- 25 diversion as going to New Way and to the Reliance pit as

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- 1 mine reclamation where they wanted to count that as
- 2 diversion. We've had this discussion before, and part of
- 3 what I'm saying here is -- and I know when 515 was going
- 4 through, we had talked about the impacts on diversion, and
- 5 those people all said we do not want it to count towards
- 6 diversion, we do not want it to count as disposal. That
- 7 was a nullifying -- that makes it fair or reasonable.
- 8 Yvonne is shaking her head no.
- 9 MS. HUNTER: That isn't what the League was
- 10 saying relative to 515. I can -- I'm going to touch on
- 11 this.
- 12 CHAIRMAN EATON: If could you come up to
- 13 the mike for the record, please, Ms. Hunter.
- MS. HUNTER: Yvonne Hunter with the League
- 15 of California Cities. Thank you for the opportunity to
- 16 comment.
- What we were saying relative to SB 515 was
- 18 the issue of whether or not the tipping fee should be
- 19 levied or not, was separate from whether or not it's
- 20 counted as diversion. We didn't want the fact that you
- 21 weren't going to charge the tipping fee to say well,

- 22 therefore, it's disposal or it's diversion, that that
- 23 whole debate should be held in another arena.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Another day.
- MS. HUNTER: Exactly.

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- 1 BOARD MEMBER JONES: That's what my
- 2 question was. What I thought 515 said was that it wasn't
- 3 disposal and it wasn't diversion, because that was our
- 4 issue.
- 5 MS. HUNTER: For the purposes of that bill.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER JONES: For the purposes of
- 7 them? Okay. There was a fee assessed on these three
- 8 facilities.
- 9 MS. HUNTER: Right.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: That the operator said
- 11 it was not diversion, and then there was a letter that
- 12 went out from one of those companies, telling all the
- 13 cities that in fact it was diversion, which elevated this
- 14 to an issue of it's not just the fee, it's the cheap
- 15 diversion, to fill a hole as opposed to programs. So 515
- 16 said cut us a two-year hole or one-year hole and we'll
- 17 deal with that.
- MS. HUNTER: Right.
- 19 BOARD MEMBER JONES: And that's reasonable.
- MS. HUNTER: Exactly.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: In my mind we could

- 22 slap these in a notification tier and not count them, but
- 23 give the LEAs the ability to go in and inspect and make
- 24 sure in fact that material is Inert A, and that would
- 25 appease the mining people and everybody else, but I'm not

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- 1 sure we can make that commitment as a Board because we
- 2 said that would be a two-year window. Okay.
- 3 MS. HUNTER: If I may, you've touched on
- 4 what I think is the nub of the issue that the League has.
- 5 We send a joint letter with CSAC and SWANA. Do you want
- 6 me to get into comments now or should I come back?
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: I think it's important
- 8 only because there was this sort of confusion --
- 9 MS. HUNTER: Right.
- 10 CHAIRMAN EATON: -- and we understand most
- 11 of the package. The key issue I think here is
- 12 basically -- I think your comments were correct. You
- 13 didn't want it to increase and didn't want it to decrease.
- MS. HUNTER: Our main concern is --
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: I don't want to misstate
- 16 that.
- MS. HUNTER: And I think you're correct. I
- 18 don't want to get into what's beneficial use, what's not.
- 19 I don't know where frankly the League is on that, because
- 20 I think different cities may be in different places.
- 21 (Laughter)

- BOARD MEMBER JONES: We would tend to agree
- 23 with you.
- MS. HUNTER: We are absolutely adamant
- 25 on -- and I know that I've consulted with my colleagues

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- 1 from CSAC and SWANA what we are adamant on, and I don't
- 2 think the Board intends to do it, is that those in the
- 3 rush to take care of potential windfall diversion -- and I
- 4 don't want what the opposite of windfall is other than
- 5 very adverse impacts.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER JONES: That's fair.
- 7 MS. HUNTER: That those jurisdictions that
- 8 never, ever counted inerts as part of their base year --
- 9 because it wasn't going to a permitted facility. So it
- 10 wasn't in the generation numbers, it wasn't in the
- 11 diversion numbers, et cetera, that inadvertently suddenly
- 12 you have your generation numbers going sky high because
- 13 it's a permitted facility. And that is a very, very, very
- 14 serious concern.
- Sort of related to that -- I said I wasn't
- 16 going to touch on beneficial use, but I would be remiss if
- 17 I didn't at least comment that there clearly are some
- 18 areas where it is beneficial. If nothing else, the
- 19 legislature anticipated that a number of years ago when we
- 20 went through this horrendous and agonizing debate on what
- 21 counts, but the resolution was very fair. You get to

- 22 count for diversion for white goods, agricultural waste,
- 23 scrap metal and inert solids if you can demonstrate it's
- 24 the result of a local action.
- So if you are tearing down a building or

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- 1 you are putting in a new street and you have a local
- 2 ordinance that says any of those activities, any of our
- 3 contractors must recycle, reuse the material used for road
- 4 base, it's used in rehab or something like that, you're
- 5 eligible for credit and we want to make sure that
- 6 maintains as well.
- 7 So those are our concerns, and I don't know
- 8 how the regs can be fixed to do that. I am not an expert
- 9 on all the tiers. I must admit I'm a bit fuzzy on all of
- 10 that, but I do know that the unintended consequences would
- 11 be devastating.
- 12 CHAIRMAN EATON: And I agree. I think what
- 13 we want to do is just keep the rules the same as they are
- 14 right now until such time as that no one is adversely
- 15 impacted or being, as you say, a windfall. I think part
- 16 of it with this particular section right here, we haven't
- 17 had that opportunity, and that's all I'm trying to say.
- I don't think there's a real problem with
- 19 trying to move individuals that are within these
- 20 categories into a thing that eases the burden. On the
- 21 other hand, we don't want to go into an administrative

- 22 nightmare where all of these situations now come in like
- 23 it was floating around with certain counties and start
- 24 coming back in. We've just gone through 60 base year
- 25 adjustments, as you well know. You sat through all of

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- 1 them and need to be congratulated as well because you were
- 2 there with us all the way. And I mean that seriously.
- 3 That's kind of where -- we don't know if this is the case.
- 4 MS. HUNTER: I just want to avoid, as I
- 5 know all of you do, my phone ringing off the hook. My
- 6 God, our diversion numbers have just plummeted.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: Absolutely.
- 8 MS. HUNTER: Our disposal numbers have gone
- 9 up. And I did have a very productive conversation with
- 10 Mr. Chandler last week where he assured me that clearly
- 11 wasn't the intent. So we tweaked our letter a little bit.
- 12 It was getting ready to go out, but I would encourage to
- 13 do whatever is necessary to make sure that would follow
- 14 through.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman.
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER JONES: One thing on the
- 18 beneficial use, when we were discussing the issue of these
- 19 three permitted facilities, in fact, through the disposal
- 20 system, they had all taken the appropriate level of
- 21 diversion credit for beneficial use. New Way took 12

- 22 percent, I think it was. Another facility took about 60
- 23 or 70 and one took zero. And I don't know what that's all
- 24 about, but they used it in the infrastructure of their
- 25 facility so that material can go down there, and that is

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- 1 absolutely in the spirit --
- 2 MS. HUNTER: Exactly.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: -- of the way we
- 4 operate landfills, the way we take that stuff as
- 5 beneficial use.
- 6 MS. HUNTER: And it's the result of a local
- 7 action.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER JONES: And it's the result
- 9 of a local action. Absolutely. So that's different than
- 10 filling the hole, and that hole is a debate for another
- 11 day.
- MS. HUNTER: Absolutely.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Because I bet there
- 14 are not that many people in this audience that have a
- 15 problem with the C&D regulations. Maybe they do, but I
- 16 think the majority of the discussions here are about this
- 17 inert fraction and what's appropriate. And maybe we need
- 18 to carve that piece out and deal with it at another time.
- 19 I don't know.
- MS. HUNTER: I'm in complete agreement with
- 21 both Mr. Eaton and Mr. Jones in what you've said, and I'm

- 22 going to be in a meeting in southern California tomorrow.
- 23 Maybe you are, too. Okay.
- 24 CHAIRMAN EATON: I'm trying to get there,
- 25 but you know what happens --

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- 1 BOARD MEMBER JONES: He's doing fires, I'm
- 2 doing --
- 3 MS. HUNTER: And I think they will be --
- 4 BOARD MEMBER JONES: He won.
- 5 (Laughter)
- 6 MS. HUNTER: I guess that means --
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: I believe I lost by not
- 8 being able to go.
- 9 MS. HUNTER: I'll be at the airport at a
- 10 quarter to 6:00 in the morning. But anyway, I think they
- 11 will be pleased to hear the discussion here. I will
- 12 certainly relay that to them.
- We'll be very happy to work with you in any
- 14 way on how you intend to carve that piece out to fix
- 15 it.
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: I think it's kind of more
- 17 of a public debate and needs a lot of work issues. On
- 18 every occasion you've ever been here before, it's a
- 19 process by how they can survive and that no one should be
- 20 injured. Period.
- MS. HUNTER: Right. That's right. Thank

- 22 you very much.
- MR. BLOCK: Elliott Block with the Legal
- 24 Office. Just to clarify, I think it ties in with the
- 25 comments you made, but in terms of SB 515, the language

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- 1 that's in there, just for the Board's benefit, the
- 2 language in SB 515 specifically provides the two-year time
- 3 extension or period, whatever you want to call it, is
- 4 actually only specific to the fee issue itself. And the
- 5 language in SB 515 says it doesn't affect one way or the
- 6 other the diversion or disposal. What the Board does or
- 7 doesn't do with these regulations could eventually do
- 8 that, but I wanted to make the point that the language in
- 9 the bill itself doesn't provide a two-year -- the two-year
- 10 window language is specific to the fee itself, not what
- 11 counts.
- 12 CHAIRMAN EATON: But you can't separate
- 13 regulation that you're going to do in another area that
- 14 has the same kind of material. It should all be looked at
- 15 at the same particular point.
- MR. BLOCK: My point was not to suggest one
- 17 way or the other, just to make clear the language in the
- 18 bill was more specific to the fee issue, not the other
- 19 one. So the Board's actions today, of course, one way or
- 20 the other would be necessary to carry out the rest of
- 21 that.

- MS. HUNTER: If I may, in -- I think in
- 23 part the language in 515 that says it doesn't affect
- 24 diversion or disposal one way or the other, was partially
- 25 the result of our conversations with Waste Management when

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- 1 they were proposing the bill. And we said -- and there
- 2 were several ideas floating around, take inerts out
- 3 totally, declare them this, that, and we said no, we don't
- 4 want to touch that. If you're going to do the bill, if
- 5 you want us to be okay with it, just carve it out for the
- 6 fee only, and the issue of inerts counting or not counting
- 7 should be part of a larger discussion that I think we're
- 8 all going to have fall on a whole variety of issues.
- 9 CHAIRMAN EATON: But the regulations now
- 10 have that in there.
- MS. HUNTER: Yes. And that's our concern
- 12 on the regulations.
- 13 CHAIRMAN EATON: Right.
- MS. HUNTER: Yes.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: So if we can carve those
- 16 out --
- MS. HUNTER: Exactly.
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: -- and let the rest of the
- 19 package go forward --
- MS. HUNTER: Right.
- 21 CHAIRMAN EATON: -- then that's preserved

- 22 and there's nothing really, and that's all I'm --
- MS. HUNTER: And then we're happy and we'll
- 24 engage with you in that future discussion. Thank you.
- 25 CHAIRMAN EATON: Ms. Nauman.

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- 1 MS. NAUMAN: Mr. Chairman, we had intended
- 2 to ask Elliott to address the diversion issue because
- 3 staff has been struggling over the course of the last 15
- 4 days with this issue and trying to figure out if there
- 5 were a way to keep it all status quo. So we prepared some
- 6 materials that, if you will indulge us, we can work
- 7 through to show you what the impact may be at the various
- 8 tier levels, or obviously if the materials are to be
- 9 excluded from the package. So I think we're in sync with
- 10 you, and if you'll allow us to walk through that with you.
- 11 CHAIRMAN EATON: But I just want to make
- 12 sure we get the smaller participation. We talked about
- 13 it, but I'm not sure if there's an adequate notice for all
- 14 of those who may have a concern about what we're about to
- 15 do and not do with regulations.
- We just had the conversation that this
- 17 should be part of a larger discussion. That's all I'm
- 18 trying to get to. So basically, just sort of agree with
- 19 Ms. Hunter that we didn't want to have a larger discussion
- 20 and now we're going to go back in and have that
- 21 discussion, or am I mistaken? I could be.

- MR. BLOCK: I am here to answer some
- 23 questions if you have it on those. If you're not inclined
- 24 to want to talk about that --
- 25 CHAIRMAN EATON: Any other questions of

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- 1 staff? I have numerous speakers here. We can maybe get
- 2 some clarification. Ms. Hunter, you did not use up your
- 3 slip. I will keep it just in case.
- 4 Charlie Ray.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman, could I
- 6 ask staff a question?
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: Sure. Mr. Jones while
- 8 Mr. Ray is coming up.
- 9 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Just so that maybe we
- 10 can -- if Inert A -- and I'm only floating this. I need
- 11 to know something. If in a reg package -- and I don't
- 12 know if this is possible -- but if in a reg package the
- 13 Inert A that's in question were put into a notification
- 14 tier that had no fees, it's spelled out that it was not
- 15 going to count as disposal or diversion except as -- I
- 16 don't know what the right terminology, how we would fill
- 17 that, but let me go through with this -- and we called
- 18 it -- we said it's in this notification tier and then
- 19 refer back to SB 515 and say over the next two-year
- 20 period, from whatever the ending date is, 2002, that
- 21 between the signing of these regulations and that date,

- 22 that we will work on the bigger discussion about those,
- 23 but slot that whole group into a notification tier now,
- 24 but that we could go back in and open that. Is that a way
- 25 to keep them -- put them in a notification tier, allow

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- 1 LEAs and Board staff to go in and make sure that the
- 2 material going into these facilities is in fact Inert A,
- 3 and then have the discussion between now and then over
- 4 what's the appropriate level so that there is some
- 5 oversight, but it gives people some relief. Or is it
- 6 redundant? Maybe it's not even needed, but to try to move
- 7 this thing through or move it forward.
- 8 MR. BLOCK: Perhaps maybe the best thing to
- 9 do is to very quickly go over the four overheads, to talk
- 10 to you about the two issues, what can you do in the regs,
- 11 and what impact that does or doesn't have on diversion.
- With your indulgence, if you want me to --
- 13 It's a difficult thing to answer in one sentence, I guess
- 14 is the problem, because it's somewhat complicated.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: I beg Mr. Ray's indulgence
- 16 and do it quickly because they may want to comment on
- 17 that.
- MR. BLOCK: One of the reasons I can go
- 19 through this very quickly is because Yvonne has, in fact,
- 20 touched on a couple of these issues.
- One of the things that's driving this, and

- 22 these are the handouts that you got a little bit earlier
- 23 today. One of the things that drives this particular
- 24 issue in terms of how it affects diversion is statutory
- 25 provision that basically says what counts as disposal and

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- 1 what goes into a permitted disposal facility. Of course
- 2 the reason that's important is because how we measure --
- 3 and I'm just going to talk about the year 2000 -- how we
- 4 measure for simplicity, how we -- how we measure in 2000
- 5 is looking at the base year in '90 and what the percentage
- 6 reduction since then. And we are in -- although we
- 7 started out with generation, we're in a disposal reduction
- 8 mode in terms of figuring these things out.
- 9 So there's two different variables in terms
- 10 of dealing with how that putting these facilities in
- 11 notification tier or in a permit tier work. The two
- 12 variables are where was this going in 1990, was this waste
- 13 going into a permitted facility or unpermitted facility;
- 14 and then looking in 2000, will it be going to a permitted
- 15 or an unpermitted disposal facility. And it's important
- 16 to remember that permitted versus -- it it's not permitted
- 17 it does not necessarily mean not regulated.
- We're talking about permit tiers versus
- 19 nonpermit tiers. So the permit tiers are the full -- we
- 20 don't have any standardized in these regs -- but the full
- 21 and registration tiers. And then the nonpermit tier is

- 22 notification excluded. So if it's not in the notification
- 23 tier, it's not a permit, by statute it's not subject to
- 24 the fee, and also by statute it's not counted as disposal.
- 25 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Or diversion.

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- 1 MR. BLOCK: Well, see that's the
- 2 interesting question because without something more,
- 3 because we're on a disposal -- if we're just looking at
- 4 the reporting year because we're on a disposal reduction
- 5 setup and statute, if it's not going into a permitted
- 6 disposal facility, it's not counted as disposal. It's
- 7 going somewhere else. It's sort of in limbo. It's
- 8 essentially counted as diversion, but it's more
- 9 complicated than that because it depends on what was in
- 10 the base year and what wasn't.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Right. But in 1990,
- 12 the same rules applied basically without AB 939. If dirt
- 13 and rock went into a landfill, it was not disposed of. It
- 14 wasn't counted at disposal, we didn't pay fees on it, we
- 15 used it to stockpile and for cover and for structure, so
- 16 that the whole key to this thing is did it go in as
- 17 disposal. One of the issues yesterday, one of the cities
- 18 that claimed dirt as diversion. It's insane because it
- 19 never went to a landfill for disposal.
- So this is the same argument, and all I'm
- 21 trying is say it is inert, so it's not like we have this

- 22 whole huge wastestream out there that one is paying fees
- 23 and one is going to a landfill. Because if it went to a
- 24 landfill, it went as beneficial use. If it went across
- 25 the street into somebody's lot that said clean fill

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- 1 wanted, it didn't pay a fee and didn't do those things.
- 2 So that part I'm not too worried about.
- 3 That's why I'm suggesting the notification, but I don't
- 4 want to preclude us from being able to deal with the SB
- 5 515.
- 6 MR. BLOCK: And that's exactly what this
- 7 next one shows for the vast majority of these sites that
- 8 you were just talking about, if these were going to
- 9 unpermitted facilities in '90 -- and this is the issue
- 10 that Yvonne Hunter raised -- if we were to require permits
- 11 for those sites in '90, it would be counted as disposal.
- 12 But if we didn't, if we put that in a notification tier so
- 13 it's not a permit, if they weren't counted in '90, they
- 14 wouldn't be counted in 2000. That's the easier part of
- 15 the equation.
- The hard part of the equation,
- 17 unfortunately, is we know of at least one facility that
- 18 was permitted in 1990 in the L.A. area, and at this point
- 19 we don't know how many were there, so that obviously gets
- 20 more complicated. And that's the point I wanted to get
- 21 to. It's hard to answer your initial question because

- 22 there would be some effects there that we're not sure of
- 23 exactly what those are at this point.
- And very last one, and I'm done with this.
- 25 So I can -- hopefully that's fast enough. One of the

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- 1 things I'm talking about this conceptually, this is all
- 2 based on assuming the amounts were going in 1990 and 2000
- 3 weren't changing. Again, it's mostly just to that one
- 4 facility. We don't know what those numbers are. There's
- 5 variations there. We also have some issues that have
- 6 surfaced over the last few years. Some of these
- 7 facilities in their solid waste generation studies
- 8 reported waste going to unpermitted facilities as disposal
- 9 in their base year, and some of them that were going to
- 10 the only permitted facility were not reporting those as
- 11 disposal in the base year because there was no Disposal
- 12 Reporting System. I don't raise those issues to say that
- 13 what you're suggesting isn't something that is appropriate
- 14 and would take care of a vast majority of things, but it
- 15 gets a little complicated because at this point in time we
- 16 don't know exactly the impact on all of those facilities
- 17 in terms of tonnages and the like.
- And so I don't know if that was helpful or
- 19 not.
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: If you don't know what the
- 21 impact is, we shouldn't be passing any kind of regulations

- 22 that may, even as well intentioned as they might be, I'm
- 23 not interested in hurting or helping. I'm interested in
- 24 having them basically go through, and if we don't know,
- 25 perhaps the best thing, the prudent course is just find

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- 1 out in either working group or whatever we need to do and
- 2 figure out how it works. And maybe that's the best thing,
- 3 Mr. Jones. But thank you Elliott.
- 4 Now, Mr. Ray, we'll see if we can't get you
- 5 up here.
- 6 MR. RAY: Thank you. Charlie Ray with the
- 7 Construction Materials Association of California. We
- 8 represent aggregate and ready mix producers throughout
- 9 northern and central California.
- 10 As I've probably said other times, our
- 11 members, as a side activity to their main business, but an
- 12 important activity to help them achieve their reclamation
- 13 requirements, they use the inert materials to fill mine
- 14 pits. When I say inerts, it's primarily concrete,
- 15 asphalt, and dirt.
- We believe this is a good activity that
- 17 helps reclaim the land to a second use. We believe that
- 18 it's something that's currently overseen by the Water
- 19 Board to review and assess the activity and determine
- 20 whether the permit's monitoring and inspection
- 21 requirements are needed.

- As currently proposed, we oppose the
- 23 registration tier level permitting for the mine
- 24 reclamation, inerts used in mine reclamation. It requires
- 25 fees and permits and record keeping that would affect our

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- 1 operations, add cost, personnel and equipment, and a
- 2 number of them have indicated they would not continue this
- 3 activity if this registration tier were continued.
- 4 I'm not sure exactly what -- I know Marcia
- 5 read through a lot of comments. I'm not sure what your
- 6 position is yet on those, but I just -- she mentioned
- 7 lowering the level to a notification tier. And I think
- 8 we've taken a look at that, and again, we would have some
- 9 concerns with the record keeping provision, that we think
- 10 that would require duplicate records or additional records
- 11 and affect the operations.
- 12 She mentioned there might be a way to do
- 13 that, or there was a comment to try to do that in a way
- 14 that wouldn't provide additional reporting requirements or
- 15 record keeping requirements, that maybe we could, if we're
- 16 giving information now or we're giving records and reports
- 17 to the Water Board, those would suffice if we could pass
- 18 those along also as a way to -- pass those along to the
- 19 LEAs. If something like that were possible, I think
- 20 that's something our members could accept.
- I think those are my comments at this time.

- 22 If there's any questions.
- 23 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you, Mr. Ray.
- Greg Pirie.
- MR. PIRIE: Greg Pirie, Napa County LEA.

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- 1 Sorry. I had to take one of the San Diego City LEAs to
- 2 the airport.
- I don't want to repeat anything that was
- 4 said. Let me know if I do.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER JONES: You're the second
- 6 speaker.
- 7 (Laughter)
- 8 MR. PIRIE: Perfect. You know, the LEAs
- 9 just within the last three to four weeks have taken a long
- 10 look at these, either through the EAC, Enforcement
- 11 Advisory Council, which represents most of the state LEAs,
- 12 the Bay Area LEAs. I've seen the comments from the
- 13 Northern California Technical Advisory, and you can see
- 14 there's a lot of areas that we see that for the entity
- 15 that would have to implement the regulations, whether it's
- 16 going through the definitions or the interim permit, which
- 17 I'm sure was explained earlier, would be very hard to
- 18 implement once the facilities would be in place.
- First of all, with the interim permit, as
- 20 I'm sure was discussed earlier, the LEA would in such have
- 21 the ability just to approve a facility without a lot of

- 22 research that they would have to. That would be submitted
- 23 to them to approve, so it would be a really hard deal for
- 24 us to actually implement.
- Other areas that were really difficult to

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- 1 understand were just the definitions. We're looking at
- 2 just a solid waste definition, which includes a lot of
- 3 things plus construction and demolition. Then you look
- 4 through the regulations and you'll find the C&D debris,
- 5 the C&D waste. You'll find solid waste definition, inert
- 6 debris, inert waste. And it was very difficult to find
- 7 out that if we actually had an application come through,
- 8 how would we actually fit all of these definitions, which
- 9 we think should be just under solid waste, which probably
- 10 could be going to a transfer station, and those
- 11 regulations, how would those interplay? And we found it
- 12 very, very difficult.
- 13 A couple parts that I could get specific
- 14 on. Definitions, under inert debris and inert waste, and
- 15 assuming that the inert debris and inert waste would be
- 16 solid waste, this section I've outlined here is under line
- 17 40, Type A or Type B. The general term inert debris is
- 18 used, and it says the inert waste refers to inert debris
- 19 which is destined for disposal. Now going through inert
- 20 waste, inert debris, it's kind of taking two definitions,
- 21 inert waste, inert debris, it's saying they're the same

- 22 thing. The only difference is that what are you using it
- 23 for, it's not what the substance is.
- And another one might be under processing,
- 25 which would be on my version, that September 1, processing

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- 1 needs a controlled situation recovery volume reduction or
- 2 recycling; instead of solid waste, putting debris in
- 3 there. Are we actually going to deal with a material as a
- 4 solid waste or a debris? And once you get to the permit
- 5 process, trying to figure out what's debris, what's solid
- 6 waste, we think it's going to be really difficult.
- 7 So to make it short, my recommendation
- 8 would -- I couldn't see another even 15-day period for
- 9 review being enough to actually go through and organize
- 10 all this and make it workable. I would recommend holding
- 11 off on the regulations to at least have the working room,
- 12 even with interim permits where it could affect the staffs
- 13 of environmental health.
- 14 It could be a huge subject, so I recommend
- 15 holding off on the regulations.
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you. Any questions
- 17 of Mr. Pirie?
- 18 Mike Mohajer.
- 19 MR. MOHAJER: Thank you. Mr. Chairman,
- 20 Members of the Board, after finally two full days of
- 21 sitting back in the back of the room, no blood

- 22 circulation --
- 23 (Laughter)
- MR. MOHAJER: I'm not saying that I'm old,
- 25 but I certainly feel that way at the end of the second

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- 1 day, but anyhow, thank you very much for the opportunity.
- 2 And I really want to thank Marcia Kiesse for trying to
- 3 write this stuff and going through the misery of trying to
- 4 be responsive to 7,000 different types of comments and
- 5 jurisdictions, so. I do appreciate that I just want it to
- 6 be a matter of record.
- 7 As you know, Mr. Chair, we have submitted
- 8 comments back on February of 1999 and also September 7,
- 9 1999. I just want to make sure that's for the records.
- 10 And today, basically I was going to talk about the actual
- 11 resolutions which was the Resolution Number 483, but
- 12 before I do that, there are a couple of issues that were
- 13 brought to my mind as I was looking at the handouts that I
- 14 got about an hour ago.
- 15 I'm pretty much really not prepared to
- 16 discuss the item that I just got right now, but one item
- 17 that you should recognize once you adopt your regulations,
- 18 and there are certain facilities that are not permitted
- 19 now. They become a permitted disposal facilities. That
- 20 certainly will impact the Countywide Siting Element, and
- 21 you know that Los Angeles County Countywide Siting Element

- 22 took me three years. I had to conduct over 270 days of
- 23 public information meeting and comment period. I had to
- 24 prepare the full EIR.
- So recognizing that fact, when I read the

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- 1 statement over here that it says that permit issued in 90
- 2 days or 120 days, that is not going to happen because the
- 3 LEA has to make the determination with consistency with
- 4 the Siting Element, and a whole bunch of requirements that
- 5 the Siting Element has to go through, including approval
- 6 of the majority of the cities containing the majority of
- 7 the cities' populations.
- 8 So really this regulation has a tremendous
- 9 impact on local government, tremendous impact, and I'm not
- 10 talking about -- I'm local government. I'm not in waste
- 11 industries, and you have to recognize that the siting
- 12 element by itself, it cost us over \$1.5 million to
- 13 prepare. It has tremendous economic impacts as well, so
- 14 please do pay attention to that aspect of it.
- 15 And the other discussion that came out,
- 16 remember, there are a lot of inert waste facilities in
- 17 southern California and there are only three that have a
- 18 Solid Waste Facility Permit, and those three are in Los
- 19 Angeles County, but none in the unincorporated area of Los
- 20 Angeles County. When I talk about the inert waste
- 21 landfill, I'm talking as a whole.

- And the New Way landfill that Mr. Jones
- 23 referred to, that was one of the facilities that was
- 24 permitted in 1996. The base year was 1990, and the study
- 25 was done in 1990, so the whole issue was brought up in

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- 1 something that was permitted in 1996, in essence six years
- 2 after the fact. And if you go and look at the records, at
- 3 least the letters that I have with my signature, very
- 4 specifically raised the issue as far back as three and a
- 5 half years ago. So that means it wasn't anything that was
- 6 new.
- 7 But saying that, it was very refreshing and
- 8 I do appreciate what I heard that at least we're trying to
- 9 work together and address the issue. And I'm offering my
- 10 full assistance, if it is okay, to work with the staff and
- 11 attend all the workshops. And I would be more than happy
- 12 to even sponsor the workshop, if that's what the Waste
- 13 Board desires, but this is one issue that is of major
- 14 concern to the County, as well as the cities of Los
- 15 Angeles County and other jurisdictions in southern
- 16 California, that they use the facilities in the county.
- 17 And the offer is there for the matter of
- 18 record, that we'll be more than happy to work with the
- 19 Waste Board and the Waste Board staff (inaudible).
- Now going back to the resolution that I was
- 21 going to discuss, 483, there are a few statements that

- 22 ultimately when the Board makes a decision to adopt,
- 23 whether it is today or later on, that I would like to --
- 24 at least I have some concern with, and I'm reading on page
- 25 2 of the Resolution 483, and I'm going through the

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- 1 whereas, the second whereas that says, "Whereas, the Board
- 2 has determined that the regulations do affect the local
- 3 mandate already imposed on local government agencies by
- 4 decreasing levels of service," I certainly raise issue
- 5 with the word "decreasing."
- 6 Moving to the next item, "Whereas, the
- 7 Board has determined that the proposed regulations will
- 8 create no costs or savings to any state agency," I
- 9 certainly take position with that as well. If the state
- 10 agency going to be charging \$1.34, that is certainly a
- 11 saving of revenue.
- The next whereas, "Whereas, the Board has
- 13 determined that the proposed regulations will have no
- 14 significant adverse effect on housing costs," well,
- 15 certainly renovating a depleted gravel pit will impact the
- 16 land use control of the local agency and could impact the
- 17 housing as well.
- The next whereas, "Whereas, the Board has
- 19 determined that the proposed regulations, rather than
- 20 having an adverse economic impact, may provide economic
- 21 relief to solid waste operations classified as a small

- 22 business," I certainly don't agree with that.
- The next whereas, "Whereas, the Board has
- 24 determined that the adoption of the proposed regulations
- 25 will not have a cost impact on private persons or

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- 1 enterprises," well, certainly if the industry has to pay
- 2 additional fees, that is an economic impact. So how could
- 3 that determination be made?
- 4 "Whereas, the Board has determined that the
- 5 proposed regulation will not have an adverse economic
- 6 impact upon California businesses' ability to compete with
- 7 out-of-state businesses," I certainly disagree with that
- 8 statement as well.
- 9 And moving down to the last whereas on that
- 10 page, it says, "Whereas, the Board has determined that no
- 11 alternative considered would be more effective in carrying
- 12 out the purposes for which this action of proposed or
- 13 would be as effective and less burdensome to effected
- 14 private persons," certainly this proposed regulation will
- 15 create much, much more bureaucracy for local government
- 16 and the loops that the local government has got to get
- 17 through.
- But certainly I would hope that the
- 19 resolution alternatively would be devised to be a little
- 20 bit more responsive. So with that in mind, I would like
- 21 to, in our local task force, they meet on the third

- 22 Thursday of each month. Hearing what I heard today, that
- 23 maybe next task force meeting -- not in October, but for
- 24 November would be November 18, and our task force meets at
- 25 1:00 in the afternoon at the Public Works headquarters --

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- 1 it would be really appreciated that by then maybe the
- 2 Board has made some decision in the proposed regs, that
- 3 either the Waste Board Members or a member of the staff
- 4 would be attending our local task force and sort of
- 5 provide a little bit of overview of the direction the
- 6 Board has elected to go from there.
- With that in mind, I'm happy to answer any
- 8 questions. If not, I'll just go back to my seat again.
- 9 Thank you very much.
- 10 CHAIRMAN EATON: I take it by your comments
- 11 that as the regulations are currently written, that you
- 12 are not supportive of some of those.
- MR. MOHAJER: That is correct. Not all,
- 14 some.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: Some. I want to be clear,
- 16 and it's not to put you in a corner because I think even
- 17 though you and I may have disagreed on some things, I
- 18 think that's part of the problem, so no one gets hurt in
- 19 any of these things, and I just wanted to find out.
- 20 Basically what I'm hearing, I just realized that there may
- 21 be many more people who oppose these regulations for

- 22 different reasons, and I just want to make sure that I had
- 23 you in the right category.
- MR. MOHAJER: Believe it or not, Mr. Chair,
- 25 we agree on much, much more than what we don't see exactly

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- 1 the same, but just for the matter of record.
- 2 Thank you very much.
- 3 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you very much.
- 4 I think Lisa Wood went back to San Diego.
- 5 MS. WOOD: No, she didn't.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: All right. I should go.
- 7 I'm sorry.
- 8 MS. WOOD: We welcome you in San Diego
- 9 anytime.
- 10 CHAIRMAN EATON: You should have been --
- 11 well, you probably were here yesterday.
- MS. WOOD: I was not. Lisa Wood. Pleased
- 13 to be here. Good evening, Mr. Chairperson and Board
- 14 Members, staff, and audience. I had these really neat
- 15 comments written out. I was getting compliments from the
- 16 people sitting around here on my penmanship. I've got
- 17 these lines and cross-outs all over the page.
- 18 (Laughter)
- MS. WOOD: So I'll try and make some sense
- 20 of what I have on this piece of paper.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Sounds like our

- 22 regs.
- 23 (Laughter)
- MS. WOOD: I'm getting to that.
- 25 (Applause)

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- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Are you making a motion?
- 3 (Laughter)
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: I think the motion was to
- 5 start all over again, and as long as no one gets hurt,
- 6 it's fine with me.
- 7 MS. WOOD: I did have a CEQA issue, and I
- 8 talked with Jeannie Blakeslee this morning when I got
- 9 here, and she expressed a desire to address my concerns.
- And I think one of my concerns has arisen
- 11 already in the discussion of the interim permits because
- 12 the interim permits appear to me to be nondiscretionary.
- 13 so that normal language of impact because the subsequent
- 14 action would require CEQA review indicates that those
- 15 interim actions would not have a subsequent CEQA review.
- I know that just this morning you got some
- 17 alternative language on the interim permitting and I know
- 18 that the interim permitting is being discussed, but just
- 19 keep in mind that there are CEQA indications in terms of
- 20 how you handle the interim permitting issue. It's a
- 21 little bit of a technical issue.

- Also just a little sideline on the CEQA is
- 23 these issues, cumulative, indirect impacts on landfills
- 24 are also probably warranting consideration in the CEQA
- 25 document. The CEQA document should be an informational

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- 1 document that includes that information.
- 2 My main point, and I have submitted written
- 3 comments on this, is about the 11th hour switch to local
- 4 jurisdictions that are trying to comply with AB 939. The
- 5 rules are changing, and it's rather late in the game to
- 6 change the rules. So this moving target in terms of what
- 7 the regulations are, and I don't know in terms of the CEQA
- 8 document since the regulations keep changing, what it is
- 9 the CEQA document was reviewing. I don't know how that
- 10 effects that, but that's something that Legal staff might
- 11 want to consider.
- But the moving target in general obviously
- 13 poses a big difficulty to jurisdictions as they're trying
- 14 to comply with AB 939. If we know what the game rules
- 15 are, we can target our programs accordingly. And of
- 16 course, our goal ultimately in the game is to actually
- 17 accomplish diversion and to keep materials out of the
- 18 municipal solid waste landfill, which was the goal of AB
- 19 939.
- 20 One of the unintended consequences, and I
- 21 think you may have already gotten a note about, is that

- 22 this might have some difficulties in terms of people --
- 23 might result in difficulties in terms of people diverting
- 24 materials, particularly since C&D recycling facilities, I
- 25 understand, would go in the registration tier, which could

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- 1 raise the cost associated with C&D recycling and result in
- 2 additional materials going into the landfill.
- With regard to a lot of this type of
- 4 regulation, we do a lot, speaking as the local government,
- 5 as you know, I wear a lot of different hats. I'm here
- 6 representing the City of San Diego. I'm also here
- 7 representing the Technical Advisory Committee, which all
- 8 the jurisdictions in the County and the County have given
- 9 me authority to speak on their behalf with regard to these
- 10 issues, and also the Sustainable Development Green
- 11 Building Group, and you're welcome to have a workshop down
- 12 in our green building, not that I'm hinting or anything.
- But you know, we deal with these sorts of
- 14 local land use issues. There are a lot of uses that we
- 15 need to regulate on a local level, that we do regulate on
- 16 a local level, and I think that's an issue of
- 17 consideration when you're trying to address these from a
- 18 state level. I think this is something that's more
- 19 appropriately handled at the local land use level.
- With regard, going back to AB 939, to the
- 21 need for additional documentation, obviously we've already

- 22 discussed base year adjustments. We've discussed siting
- 23 element modifications, and NDFE amendments. This is going
- 24 to be an issue.
- 25 I totally concur with Mr. Jones. If it

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- 1 never went into the landfill, it shouldn't be counted, but
- 2 it should be the same in the base year and the reporting
- 3 year.
- 4 So that's the best I can make of these
- 5 scribbles. I hope some of that was intelligible and I
- 6 hope that helps.
- 7 Thank you very much.
- 8 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you. I would like
- 9 to ask staff a question.
- If we were to not adopt the regs at all and
- 11 start all over because we missed the one-year period, what
- 12 if any, adverse impact would it have on the industries who
- 13 either spoke to us today or come back, or can the Board do
- 14 anything to prevent any adverse impact, in other words?
- 15 Because quite frankly, we have a lot of people who still
- 16 want to speak, but I think there's a sense here that
- 17 something isn't quite cooked yet, and I don't -- I think
- 18 it's coming from all different angles, and it doesn't take
- 19 long before you figure that, not to reflect upon anyone,
- 20 but I also don't want to just have any adverse impact if
- 21 we do a motion. So I'll address that to you, Ms. Nauman.

- MS. NAUMAN: I'm sorry, Mr. Chairman. I
- 23 missed some of your comments. I was conferring with
- 24 staff.
- 25 CHAIRMAN EATON: If we don't adopt these

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- 1 regs today or anything and just start all over again, is
- 2 there any adverse impact to either local jurisdictions,
- 3 businesses -- be they mining, be they construction
- 4 companies, rock and gravel, some of the recycling?
- 5 MS. NAUMAN: Well, it would just clearly
- 6 maintain the status quo and put you back to where this
- 7 process began. Many years ago, this Board determined that
- 8 they were going to slot into the tiered system various
- 9 portions of the wastestream, and we have done that for
- 10 virtually everything except C&D and biosolids. So it
- 11 would delay completion of sliding all the portions of the
- 12 wastestream, which presumably have been determined by this
- 13 Board as necessary for health and safety reasons.
- So that's the impact. The potential impact
- 15 is on health and safety, not necessarily to any particular
- 16 operation.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Mr. Chairman.
- 18 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Pennington.
- 19 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Let me just ask
- 20 Ms. Nauman. Though you would have a year's worth of work
- 21 sort of being down the drain, but not necessarily down the

- 22 drain, it doesn't necessarily mean that it would take you
- 23 another year before we could have some of these things
- 24 worked out; correct?
- MS. NAUMAN: I think, Mr. Pennington, as a

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- 1 practical matter, our experience has been with most reg
- 2 packages six to nine months and usually 12 months,
- 3 particularly if we incorporate the types of workshops that
- 4 you're talking about and we conduct that on a statewide
- 5 basis. I'm not that optimistic that we would be back here
- 6 much before nine to 12 months, and others may wish to
- 7 comment based on their experience.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: It seems like
- 9 you've got a lot of it written and a lot of it there is
- 10 concurrence on, and yet there are a lot of other areas
- 11 that there seems to be some concerns.
- MR. CHANDLER: Is the proposal to
- 13 essentially start the whole entire package over for the
- 14 entire breadth of what we have before us and what has been
- 15 reviewed, or for this particular area of Type A inerts and
- 16 the impact and lack of clarity we have on everything from
- 17 diversion to what is the appropriate permitting tier for
- 18 that portion of the construction and demolition
- 19 wastestream Type A inerts? Because --
- 20 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: I'm not sure
- 21 there's a proposal here.

- MR. CHANDLER: I'm asking the question.
- 23 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: But I think that
- 24 the Chairman and I, and I sense that Mr. Jones feels, that
- 25 gee, we've got a lot of area here that still needs some

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- 1 work and maybe we should start in again.
- 2 CHAIRMAN EATON: I think it's just the
- 3 general uncomfortableness about things being jammed, and
- 4 not through any fault, but just a level of
- 5 uncomfortableness, not knowing where the impacts are. And
- 6 maybe we have heard these in the past and some of the
- 7 other things, but based on some of the testimony today and
- 8 just generally. It's my own level of uncomfortableness,
- 9 and I'm pretty good at digesting stuff. I'm having a
- 10 hard time, and I don't want to speak for anyone else, but
- 11 there seems to be a lot of uncomfortableness around.
- 12 As long as there's no adverse impact all
- 13 the way around, I know we can start all over again, but
- 14 sometimes that's the only way to put it together. I don't
- 15 know if you can cut it out. I'm not sure I know what we
- 16 would be cutting out.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: I think that's
- 18 part of what we're faced with today. We have attempted to
- 19 do that.
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: Squirrely.
- 21 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Squirrely.

- 22 CHAIRMAN EATON: If we do something and say
- 23 to the audience here's what we're cutting out and here's
- 24 what it is and could comment upon that, then you've got at
- 25 least a dialogue and a notice to some degree. If you

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- 1 don't, I think they're going to say what really took place
- 2 and --
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman.
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I think one thing, and
- 6 I think this is important. Staff has gone along and done
- 7 this for two years and has done a good job, and most of
- 8 the people in this audience have participated. This thing
- 9 went upside down when we looked at the facilities that
- 10 were supposed to be paying fees, and then it became a
- 11 whole universe of facilities that could be impacted to pay
- 12 fees, and that's where this -- that's why this thing is
- 13 screwed up right now.
- 14 It doesn't have anything to do with the
- 15 work the staff has done or the work that the stakeholders
- 16 have done. It's around us trying to enforce the law. The
- 17 law was clear, now it's been changed. Unfortunately,
- 18 under the timing issues with whoever the heck it is, OAL,
- 19 we may have to start this thing all over again.
- I'm not sure that staff is going to
- 21 understand that it's for no other reason than this \$1.34

- 22 and this diversion credit, and they need to understand
- 23 that. Because I'm not comfortable and I don't know how to
- 24 fix this in a matter of a day or two.
- I will say one thing, though. It's always

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- 1 -- it's been my intent since day one, and I think all the
- 2 Board Members, to deal with the health and safety issues,
- 3 and the health and safety issues became crystal clear.
- 4 And I've said it before, every time we have
- 5 one of these workshops, is that when Ralph and I went to
- 6 Washington D.C. to ASTSWMO, the concerns issued by all of
- 7 the states when USEPA said don't worry about C&D and
- 8 inerts, people flew out of their chairs and said that's
- 9 where we're damaging the environment in our state. We
- 10 have four landfills, three of them are C&D, one is MSW,
- 11 and it's the C&D sites that are polluting the state.
- So what we decided that we needed to do was
- 13 make sure that we had the appropriate health and safety
- 14 issues taken care of in how we move forward. This thing
- 15 has changed and it's changed over fees and diversion. It
- 16 hasn't changed over what the intent was.
- 17 If we are going to get into those
- 18 discussions, if we are going to postpone this, delay it,
- 19 whatever we're going to do, we need to have three other
- 20 parties in all the workshops. We need to have the Water
- 21 Board at the workshop, because it's our contention at the

- 22 Waste Board that their definition of inerts does not
- 23 protect health and safety to the level that we want it to
- 24 because it includes 10 percent residual which, depending
- 25 upon the size, could be a lot of garbage. It also

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- 1 includes gypsum and wallboard, which they're finding is a
- 2 source of pollution at these sites.
- 3 So we need to make sure they're here so
- 4 when somebody says it's a mine reclamation project and all
- 5 this stuff can go in it because it's okay, we need to have
- 6 the discussion from Department of Conservation understand
- 7 what the appropriate level of oversight is. And if we're
- 8 willing to go down that road to do that, in conjunction
- 9 with the stakeholders and in conjunction with the staff
- 10 that's done a great job on this thing, then I'll be the
- 11 first one to support that, but only based on the fact that
- 12 we include those other entities.
- Because I get a little frustrated every
- 14 time we have a meeting and we bring up something, and all
- 15 of a sudden everybody tells us -- and it could be any
- 16 issue, it's not just this one -- that all the other
- 17 experts in buildings and other parts don't think there's a
- 18 problem. We heard it with RSU. We heard it with a whole
- 19 heck of a lot of things. It's always the experts that are
- 20 in another building.
- So if we're going to do this, we need to do

- 22 it with them at the table and get through it. You know, I
- 23 mean get through it, and remembering -- and staff knowing
- 24 this was about the fees. This thing went sideways because
- 25 of the fees, not because of your work. Most people agreed

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- 1 where we were going until it became the fee issue.
- 2 So that being said -- I mean, I have no
- 3 problem with going down, working on this thing again with
- 4 all these folks and just moving this thing forward.
- 5 CHAIRMAN EATON: Aren't you going to make a
- 6 motion?
- 7 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman, I'll
- 8 make the motion that we -- wait a minute. There's
- 9 somebody in the back, Mr. Chairman.
- 10 CHAIRMAN EATON: Yes. Sure. Please come
- 11 forward, but I would also try to say I'm happy -- it's not
- 12 to cut you off, but one of the things we would be doing
- 13 today is also having another opportunity where there would
- 14 be workshops. I know you've come here, but one of the
- 15 reasons for the motion is not to delay and drag it out for
- 16 another half hour. The result is going to be that we're
- 17 not -- I'm not ready to support these regulations. I
- 18 would be happy to accept the comments. I didn't mean to
- 19 not hear you, but what I would also note is that you've
- 20 been here all day, and if we're going to finally come to a
- 21 result -- that's not to cut you off, but please.

- MR. LIM: My name is Rick Lim, and all I
- 23 wanted to do was read a statement. If you prefer, I could
- 24 just hand it to you. It's addressed to you. I would like
- 25 to have it on the record here regarding this, and I

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- 1 prepared it last night after hearing from Mary Coil and
- 2 Water Resources people that you were making some changes.
- 3 So --
- 4 CHAIRMAN EATON: You heard --
- 5 MR. LIM: The Board wished to consider
- 6 changes.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: Please feel free to read
- 8 in.
- 9 MR. LIM: Let me get my glasses on.
- I'm pleased to hear of the changes to the
- 11 characterization -- and I realize this may be misspeaking
- 12 here -- of Type A and Type B inert materials; that is, the
- 13 removal of wood ash from biomass conversion, treated
- 14 industrial waste, auto shredder fluff, and dewatered
- 15 bentonite-based drilling mud. I would like to thank
- 16 Ms. Coil, her staff, Ms. Babcock, Ms. Haven, Mr. Fuller,
- 17 Mr. Wasoski, and the Water Resource Control Board for
- 18 demonstrating good judgment.
- Had no changes been made to the proposed
- 20 regulation, then consequently starting the whole process
- 21 over. The Board may have approved and incorporated

- 22 another set of bad and criminal regulations like the base
- 23 alternate daily cover regulations including C&D, et al.
- 24 Such step is a step in the right direction.
- 25 Since March of 1999 in an attempt to

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- 1 correct what I considered to be bad policy has escalated
- 2 into a campaign to arrest illegal and very dangerous
- 3 regulations within the California Code of Regulations.
- 4 The further I progressed, the more covert the regulations
- 5 became and the more apathy -- the more apathetic and
- 6 evasive several local enforcement agencies behave.
- For your information, Mr. Porteous has a
- 8 copy of most of my correspondence since June 1999. This
- 9 was brought to the attention of the Board recently, and
- 10 the letter cc'd to Mr. Eaton. At a minimum, the alternate
- 11 daily cover regulations constitute a criminal action
- 12 through negligence and poor stewardship. The worst case
- 13 scenario is these regulations constitute a deliberate,
- 14 intentionally inspired criminal action.
- 15 It would appear the Board is beginning to
- 16 address their problems. For this, I am encouraged. In
- 17 conclusion, I would like to reiterate the changes to Type
- 18 A and Type B inert materials' characterizations, which
- 19 apparently isn't quite accurate, is a positive step to
- 20 mitigating the problems of California Integrated Waste
- 21 Management Board faces, yet I caution you I will not stop

- 22 until the regulations are fixed and any fallout is
- 23 properly addressed.
- Thank you.
- 25 CHAIRMAN EATON: Thank you.

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- 1 I have a number of speakers. Paul Manajan
- 2 (phonetic), Pat Shanks, Chuck Helget, Evan Edgar, Chuck
- 3 White and Jeff Harvey. If any of them would like to make
- 4 a comment before the motion.
- 5 Yes, ma'am.
- 6 MS. SHANKS: Pat Shanks.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: Please come forward.
- 8 MS. SHANKS: Good evening, Mr. Eaton and
- 9 Members of the Board.
- 10 I think that what I would like to do is
- 11 make a suggestion here, which is where I thought Mr. Jones
- 12 was going initially but then -- and perhaps we can return
- 13 to that proposal that you were earlier making.
- I think there are basically three questions
- 15 here. There's the question of the regulatory tier, what
- 16 is the appropriate level of regulatory oversight for this
- 17 Board to exercise over the facilities that are covered by
- 18 the C&D regulations, and specifically, the mine
- 19 reclamation sites which use only Type A as more recently
- 20 defined to be truly inert material. Second, there's the
- 21 question of what level should these facilities be subject

- 22 to fee, and if so, what level of fee. And third, there's
- 23 the question of what impact the regulations would have
- 24 with regard to diversion.
- I think that the subject of these

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- 1 regulations should be limited to the appropriate level of
- 2 regulatory oversight of the covered operations and
- 3 facilities. The fee issue was dealt with, as Mr. Jones
- 4 pointed out, in SB 515; and SB 515 provided for a two-year
- 5 period within which to perhaps develop new legislation
- 6 that would allow us to determine, based upon the
- 7 appropriate level of regulation, what the appropriate
- 8 level of fees should be for those facilities, if any.
- 9 So I think the fee issue can be set aside.
- 10 It does not need to be addressed in connection with this
- 11 regulation.
- The third issue, diversion, should also be
- 13 put aside. The level of regulatory oversight should not
- 14 be determined based upon how it impacts diversion. That's
- 15 a separate question, and I think that what we ought to be
- 16 looking at is how should we regulate these facilities and
- 17 operations, and then later work on the diversion issues
- 18 and make it clear that your decision with regard to the
- 19 level of regulatory oversight has no impact on AB 939
- 20 issues.
- Now, I think if you separate the issues

- 22 that way and if you make appropriate changes in the
- 23 regulations, that is, go back to your -- a notification
- 24 tier for the mine reclamation sites, you would be able to
- 25 move forward with this package with an additional 15-day

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- 1 comment period. And that way the staff's work over the
- 2 past three years would not go down the drain, and the work
- 3 of all the other people in this room who have been working
- 4 on this during this period would not go down the drain.
- 5 You would accomplish your development of appropriate
- 6 regulatory oversight to address the health and safety
- 7 issues, which are the principal concern for construction
- 8 and demolition debris facilities, instead of putting that
- 9 off for another year or two.
- 10 So that's what I would suggest. Let's
- 11 separate the issues, deal only with regulatory oversight
- 12 in this regulatory package, and then with regard to this
- 13 package, so that you can do it with the 15-day period and
- 14 not have to start all over again, is to take the mine
- 15 reclamation sites that use Type A material and go back to
- 16 a notification, EA and notification tier. If you go back
- 17 to the notification tier, that's sufficiently related to
- 18 your original notice of proposed rulemaking to allow you
- 19 to make that change with an additional 15-year comment
- 20 period. I mean an additional 15-day comment period.
- 21 (Laughter)

- BOARD MEMBER JONES: It seems like it's
- 23 been 15 years.
- 24 CHAIRMAN EATON: It could be.
- MS. SHANKS: In our comments to you, which

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- 1 I believe all of you have received, we actually proposed
- 2 specific text which could be used as the basis for the
- 3 modifications that are needed in order to accomplish the
- 4 notification tier. And if you don't have those sections
- 5 with you, I have additional copies here which can be
- 6 handed to the Board. I didn't copy the entire set of
- 7 comments, but just Section 3 which has the specific text.
- 8 I'm happy to review that text with you now if you wish,
- 9 or I can deal with these issues on a more general level.
- 10 Would you like me to walk through the text changes that
- 11 would accomplish the EA notification tier?
- 12 CHAIRMAN EATON: I think that's really your
- 13 choice, Ms. Shanks. I can assure you that, at least from
- 14 my perspective, it may be more appropriate based upon
- 15 what's going to take place with the motion that they be
- 16 raised when that takes place in terms of the workshop or
- 17 workshops that may happen in the future, but I mean.
- MS. SHANKS: That's assuming that you're
- 19 tossing out your regulatory package.
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: I can tell you right now
- 21 that this Board Member will not be voting for any package.

- 22 So in essence, it takes four votes to approve a package,
- 23 so I think it's fairly safe to assume that may not occur,
- 24 if I'm any kind of vote counter, and in my past I have
- 25 been known to be able to count votes once in a while.

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- 1 MS. SHANKS: If that's a decision --
- 2 CHAIRMAN EATON: It's not a decision at
- 3 this time. I'm just trying to --
- 4 MS. SHANKS: If that's your view, then I
- 5 don't think it's worthwhile for me to take the time of the
- 6 Board to review this.
- 7 I would, however, ask you to reconsider
- 8 whether you can move forward by placing the mine
- 9 reclamation sites that use Type A material into a
- 10 notification tier and making it clear that that doesn't
- 11 impact either fees or diversion. I think on that basis
- 12 you could move forward with another 15-day comment period.
- Thank you.
- 14 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Jones.
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: If nobody else is
- 16 going to speak, truthfully I think that one of the issues
- 17 is going to be covered if the Board goes along with my
- 18 idea by bringing DOC in here with the SMARA folks and
- 19 Water Board, is that some of those mine sites that are
- 20 being used for materials other than Inert A are going to
- 21 fall into a much higher regulatory package and maybe

- 22 appropriately so.
- I want to make a motion that we not approve
- 24 this reg package, that we start the process over again,
- 25 that we include representatives from DOC, SMARA -- they're

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- 1 in charge of SMARA -- representatives of the Water Board,
- 2 and reconvene workshops with the effected parties. And
- 3 let's figure out the appropriate level of health and
- 4 safety oversight; and where those facilities need to be
- 5 notification tier, they will be. And whatever other tiers
- 6 they need to be in, they will be. And that will be the
- 7 end of the discussion and we'll protect the health and
- 8 safety of the people of the state of California.
- 9 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: I'll second your
- 10 motion.
- 11 CHAIRMAN EATON: Before we vote, I should
- 12 say that I did receive a little note card from Yvonne
- 13 Hunter on clarifying an issue with regard to the impact if
- 14 we were to adopt the package that we have with regard to
- 15 the fee issue. Okay.
- Mr. Jones moves, Mr. Pennington seconds
- 17 that the regulations not be adopted, that we start anew
- 18 and that we bring in the appropriate other entities, which
- 19 I believe are the Water Board, DOC, and any other entity
- 20 that is deemed appropriate.
- 21 Madam Secretary -- my, you've changed.

- 22 (Laughter)
- BOARD MEMBER JONES: So my motion was not
- 24 to do this, so the answer is yes. It's been a long two
- 25 days.

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- 1 BOARD SECRETARY: Board Members Jones.
- 2 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
- 3 BOARD SECRETARY: Moulton-Patterson.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- 5 BOARD SECRETARY: Pennington.
- 6 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Aye.
- 7 BOARD SECRETARY: Chairman Eaton.
- 8 CHAIRMAN EATON: Aye.
- 9 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Mr. Chairman, just
- 10 briefly. Staff, honestly, this has turned upside down.
- 11 It is an unintended consequence of the fee issues. Your
- 12 work has been superlative. Your work has been good
- 13 through this process. Stakeholders have had great input,
- 14 but this is an unintended consequence.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: Ms. Denise Delmatier was
- 16 requesting a short few minutes to speak on a subject that
- 17 she was unable to, so -- she did ask. I believe it's on
- 18 long-term storage of ADC.
- MS. DELMATIER: Mr. Chairman and Members of
- 20 the Board, thank you very much for accommodating my
- 21 inability to attend the hearing yesterday. An emergency

- 22 did come up that prevented me from attending yesterday,
- 23 but of all the people who testified yesterday, probably I
- 24 am the one person who should have testified due to the
- 25 fact that our permit application that came forward to the

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- 1 Board recently became the focal point for a lot of the
- 2 controversy surrounding the ADC alleged abuse and
- 3 long-term storage issues.
- 4 We also want to separate fact from fiction,
- 5 and I understand from the grapevine that that was the
- 6 context by which the whole discussion started; that what
- 7 we want to do here in addressing this issue is separate
- 8 fact from fiction. Quickly, I want to echo the sentiments
- 9 contained in the letter that was signed by many of the
- 10 both public and private landfill operators who came
- 11 forward in signing this letter to communicate to the Board
- 12 that, in fact, the alleged violations of ADC abuse and
- 13 overuse are unfounded. And we concur with staff's
- 14 analysis in the overuse and abuse issues, that these
- 15 allegations are primarily motivated by competitive
- 16 advantage concerns, and we disagree with the premise upon
- 17 which those issues were brought to the Board in the first
- 18 place.
- In the letter itself, there was mention of
- 20 the issue that signatories of the letters strongly oppose
- 21 a one-size-fits-all, quote, and I put in large quotes,

- 22 "industry standard" because obviously the signatories to
- 23 the letter are members of the solid waste industry, both
- 24 public and private, and we disagree with that premise.
- So in transitioning then to the long-term

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- 1 storage issue -- and I'm sorry Mr. Roberti isn't here
- 2 because Mr. Roberti has coined a phrase which we find most
- 3 acceptable in categorizing or defining what the issue is,
- 4 and that is the inventorying of alternative daily cover
- 5 materials as opposed to a more negative term such as
- 6 stockpiling. We don't like that term, so the
- 7 inventorying.
- 8 CHAIRMAN EATON: He'll be back if you want
- 9 to hold your comment until he comes.
- 10 (Laughter)
- MS. DELMATIER: As far as the inventorying
- 12 of alternative daily cover materials, we also want to
- 13 dovetail on that premise that we're opposed to a
- 14 one-size-fits-all approach, and that in looking at
- 15 specific facilities and specific, unique conditions
- 16 associated with those facilities, that the fundamental
- 17 concept of prescriptive standard versus performance
- 18 standard, that we've been there and done that for the
- 19 regulatory process, and for the regulatory process on AB
- 20 1647, that we encourage the Board as we bring permits
- 21 forward in the future that the one-size-fits-all approach

- 22 is not the best approach. It's not what was envisioned in
- 23 1647, not envisioned in the regulatory package, and we
- 24 want to continue to urge the Board to use its discretion,
- 25 urging flexibility, and recognizing the very unique

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- 1 conditions that may exist at a specific facility.
- 2 So, basically that's it. I'm happy to
- 3 answer any questions. I know we don't have any questions,
- 4 so I'll get out of here, I think.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER JONES: The LEA for Solano
- 6 County was here yesterday and absolutely did a great job
- 7 of framing the issues from a health and safety standpoint.
- 8 This Board wasn't in a position at that item to offer a
- 9 policy, but what they did here was some pretty strong
- 10 discussion about what might be appropriate. And I don't
- 11 know how they characterize that, but I brought up that
- 12 issue that we had talked about on the pilot project and
- 13 said bring it in, let's leave it for five years, tear it
- 14 up and see what it looks like, monitor the gas that comes
- 15 off of it, all those types of things.
- We did not give a policy, but we did --
- 17 they understood some direction out of that thing, and it
- 18 was unfortunate you had an emergency that came up because
- 19 it was a good dialogue.
- MS. DELMATIER: And I did hear it was a
- 21 good dialogue. And I concur with what was relayed to me,

- 22 that I think we're moving in the right direction, and
- 23 obviously when we get the permit back, we can address
- 24 those specific concerns. We don't need to get into that
- 25 today, but I was encouraged by the discussions that took

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- 2 BOARD MEMBER JONES: My respect to you,
- 3 though, because you came forward late. I wanted you to
- 4 hear what was said, just so you heard it from the horse's
- 5 mouth.
- 6 MS. DELMATIER: I heard it elsewhere, but
- 7 thank you.
- 8 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I always rely on this
- 9 one.
- 10 (Laughter)
- 11 CHAIRMAN EATON: We'll take a one-minute
- 12 break.
- 13 (Brief recess taken.)
- 14 CHAIRMAN EATON: While we're waiting for
- 15 Mr. Jones and the last item of the day -- I believe it's
- 16 Item Number 76, if I'm not mistaken. Before we get to
- 17 Item Number 76, which is our last item for the day, I need
- 18 the Members' attention.
- 19 As you know, yesterday we had a meeting,
- 20 and part of that meeting was the items, I believe it was
- 21 64 and 65.

- BOARD MEMBER JONES: Items 65 and 66?
- 23 CHAIRMAN EATON: Items 64 and 65. I'd like
- 24 to make a motion that Items 64 and 65, dealing with the
- 25 revocation of waste tire hauler registration for Argonaut

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- 1 Enterprises and the denial of a waste tire hauler
- 2 registration for Nevada Tire, which was originally
- 3 scheduled to begin yesterday at 1:30 p.m., be continued
- 4 until October 21st at 9:30 a.m.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Second.
- 6 CHAIRMAN EATON: All right. Mr. Eaton
- 7 moves and Mr. Pennington seconds that we move Item 64 and
- 8 65, scheduled for yesterday at 1:30, to October 21st at
- 9 9:30 a.m.
- Madam Secretary, please call the roll.
- 11 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: I have a
- 12 question.
- 13 CHAIRMAN EATON: Sure.
- 14 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: I thought
- 15 we had talked about -- I was --
- 16 CHAIRMAN EATON: That's right.
- 17 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: I was
- 18 notified for dates, and that didn't work for me. And I
- 19 thought it was supposed to be the first week in November.
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: You're right. And I had
- 21 indicated to staff check with your office. I'll withdraw

- 22 my motion until staff can get the date. You're absolutely
- 23 right. I had the first week in November as well, and they
- 24 told me they would check with each office.
- MS. TOBIAS: That's a problem.

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- 1 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: They
- 2 checked with me this morning and said it would be the
- 3 first week of November. Is that okay with everyone?
- 4 MS. TOBIAS: The 21st is not open?
- 5 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Not for
- 6 me, but that's okay.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: Ms. Moulton-Patterson.
- 8 MS. TOBIAS: We went back -- I don't mean
- 9 to sound rude at all, but are you sure? We went back and
- 10 forth with your secretary, and she was positive that you
- 11 would be available the 21st, not the 22nd, but that you
- 12 were available the 21st.
- BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: She asked
- 14 me and I said, you know, November 1st was better. I mean,
- 15 maybe it was just a miscommunication. I can't be there,
- 16 but go ahead with it if that works for everyone else.
- MS. TOBIAS: The issue here is one that --
- 18 what we were trying to do is -- as you know, if you
- 19 continue an item to a specific date, you don't have to
- 20 renotice it. And that's why we were trying to run around
- 21 and say get this done.

- BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: She came
- 23 down at lunch and asked me.
- MS. TOBIAS: If this is a point people are
- 25 really not sure about it, we'll let it go and renotice the

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- 1 hearing, if that would be easier at this point.
- 2 CHAIRMAN EATON: I think it would be
- 3 because that was yesterday, and the beginning of
- 4 November -- I'll just withdraw the motion.
- 5 BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Sorry
- 6 about that.
- 7 CHAIRMAN EATON: Don't be sorry. Fine with
- 8 me. I was hoping to get a few days myself.
- 9 Final item, Item Number 76.
- MR. AUSTRHEIM-SMITH: Good evening,
- 11 Chairman Eaton, Members of the Board my name is Steve
- 12 Austrheim-Smith of the Waste Prevention Market Development
- 13 Division.
- Before you now is a request by staff for
- 15 the Board to approve modification and regulations for
- 16 fining late filers of newsprint certifications and
- 17 Kathleen Marsh will be giving you a very brief summary of
- 18 the item.
- MS. MARSH: These proposed regulations --
- 20 CHAIRMAN EATON: Welcome back, Ms. Marsh.
- 21 Nice to see you again. For those of you who may not

- 22 remember, she was the ultimate assistant for now Senator
- 23 Wesley Chesbro and moved into a different position after
- 24 the birth of her second child, I believe.
- MS. MARSH: That's right. Thank

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1 you.

- 2 CHAIRMAN EATON: We welcome you back.
- 3 MS. MARSH: Thank you. My name is Kathleen
- 4 Marsh and I'm staff services analyst for the newsprint
- 5 certification program. These proposed regulations will
- 6 change Title 14 Section 17974 entitled penalties.
- 7 This is the first of a series of items for
- 8 newsprint, and next month you'll be hearing three
- 9 different items and the following, depending on what you
- 10 do, on the 20th of October and how you decide on one of
- 11 the items that will be heard next month. November you'll
- 12 hear either three, four or five different items.
- The newsprint certification program
- 14 oversees the minimum content law of AB 1305 which requires
- 15 all print consumers to use post-consumer recycled content
- 16 newsprint. Printers and publishers within the state of
- 17 California must certify by March 1st of each year if they
- 18 used any newsprint the previous year. Through the years
- 19 of this program, there has been a large percentage of
- 20 newsprint consumers who filed their certification forms
- 21 late. For example, nearly half of those filed last year

- 22 for 1997 were filed late, 42 percent. And because of
- 23 that, the Board, in August of '98, had asked us to start a
- 24 regulation program to implement changes some within the
- 25 penalty structures.

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- 1 Should the Board approve the proposed
- 2 regulations that we are putting forward today, the penalty
- 3 structure will be changing from \$1,000 per public hearing
- 4 that the Board has to put on to \$500 per penalty fee for
- 5 the 45 to 90 days late, and \$1,000 penalty assessed on
- 6 those who are 90 or more days late, and that would be
- 7 issued by the Executive Director.
- 8 The proposed regulations would be in place
- 9 for the 1999 newsprint certification year, and we are
- 10 hoping that staff -- I'm sorry. It's very late and I'm
- 11 very tired too. Staff recommends that the Board approve
- 12 Resolution 1999-404 and adopt the proposed regulations.
- BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: Mr. Chairman.
- 14 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Pennington.
- BOARD MEMBER PENNINGTON: First I need to
- 16 say that I'm a member of the California Newspaper
- 17 Publishers's Association, but I've checked with legal
- 18 counsel and I have no conflict of interest on this.
- 19 Second, I would say that I had some
- 20 concerns about it from the standpoint that \$500 or a
- 21 \$1,000 to a small newspaper can be a substantial fine,

- 22 where to a newspaper like the Los Angeles Times, it's not
- 23 much at all. I did talk with Tom Newton at the CNPA and
- 24 as well as talked to his staff, and I'm satisfied that
- 25 what they have done is correct and acceptable to not only

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- 1 the industry, but their trade association.
- 2 So therefore, I'd like to move adoption of
- 3 Resolution 1999-404.
- 4 BOARD MEMBER JONES: I'll second.
- 5 CHAIRMAN EATON: Mr. Pennington moves and
- 6 Mr. Jones seconds we adopt Resolution 1999-404.
- 7 Madam Secretary, please call the roll.
- 8 BOARD SECRETARY: Board Member Jones.
- 9 BOARD MEMBER JONES: Aye.
- 10 BOARD SECRETARY: Moulton-Patterson.
- BOARD MEMBER MOULTON-PATTERSON: Aye.
- BOARD SECRETARY: Pennington.
- BOARD MEMBER ROBERTI: Aye.
- 14 BOARD SECRETARY: Chairman Eaton.
- 15 CHAIRMAN EATON: Aye.
- 16 Thank you very much. I believe that
- 17 completes all of the items.
- 18 Anyone needing public comment? Hearing
- 19 none, this meeting stands adjourned.
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1 STATE OF CALIFORNIA 2 I, Terri L. Emery, CSR 11598, a Certified 3 4 Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of California, do 5 hereby certify: 6 That the foregoing proceedings were taken 7 down by me in shorthand at the time and place named 8 therein and was thereafter transcribed under my 9 supervision; that this transcript contains a full, true 10 and correct record of the proceedings which took place at 11 the time and place set forth in the caption hereto. 12 13 I further certify that I have no interest 14 15 in the event of the action. 16 17 18 EXECUTED this 5th day of November, 1999. 19 20

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